CERTIFICATION OF ENROLLMENT

ENGROSSED SUBSTITUTE SENATE BILL 5226

Chapter 240, Laws of 2021

67th Legislature 2021 Regular Session

TRAFFIC INFRACTIONS—FAILURE TO PAY—SUSPENSION OF LICENSES

EFFECTIVE DATE: January 1, 2023

Passed by the Senate April 15, 2021 CERTIFICATE Yeas 34 Nays 14 I, Brad Hendrickson, Secretary of the Senate of the State of DENNY HECK Washington, do hereby certify that President of the Senate the attached is **ENGROSSED** SUBSTITUTE SENATE BILL 5226 as passed by the Senate and the House of Representatives on the dates Passed by the House April 10, 2021 hereon set forth. Yeas 80 Nays 17 BRAD HENDRICKSON LAURIE JINKINS Secretary Speaker of the House of Representatives Approved May 10, 2021 3:36 PM FILED May 10, 2021

Governor of the State of Washington

JAY INSLEE

Secretary of State State of Washington

ENGROSSED SUBSTITUTE SENATE BILL 5226

AS AMENDED BY THE HOUSE

Passed Legislature - 2021 Regular Session

State of Washington 67th

67th Legislature

2021 Regular Session

By Senate Law & Justice (originally sponsored by Senators Salomon, Saldaña, Das, Frockt, Hasegawa, Kuderer, Liias, Lovelett, Muzzall, Nguyen, Nobles, Pedersen, Randall, and Wilson, C.)

READ FIRST TIME 02/15/21.

- AN ACT Relating to the suspension of licenses for traffic infractions; amending RCW 46.63.060, 46.63.070, 46.20.289, 46.20.291, 46.20.311, 46.20.342, 46.20.391, and 46.64.025; reenacting and amending RCW 46.63.110 and 2.68.040; adding a new section to chapter 46.63 RCW; adding new sections to chapter 46.20 RCW; adding a new section to chapter 46.68 RCW; prescribing penalties; and providing an effective date.
- 8 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:
- 9 **Sec. 1.** RCW 46.63.060 and 2013 c 170 s 1 are each amended to 10 read as follows:
- 11 (1) A notice of traffic infraction represents a determination 12 that an infraction has been committed. The determination will be 13 final unless contested as provided in this chapter.
- 14 (2) The form for the notice of traffic infraction shall be 15 prescribed by rule of the supreme court and shall include the 16 following:
- 17 (a) A statement that the notice represents a determination that a 18 traffic infraction has been committed by the person named in the 19 notice and that the determination shall be final unless contested as 20 provided in this chapter;

(b) A statement that a traffic infraction is a noncriminal offense for which imprisonment may not be imposed as a sanction; ((that the penalty for a traffic infraction may include sanctions against the person's driver's license including suspension, revocation, or denial;)) that the penalty for a traffic infraction related to standing, stopping, or parking may include nonrenewal of the vehicle registration;

- 8 (c) A statement of the specific traffic infraction for which the 9 notice was issued;
- 10 (d) A statement of the monetary penalty established for the 11 traffic infraction;
 - (e) (i) A statement of the options provided in this chapter for responding to the notice and the procedures necessary to exercise these options;
 - (ii) One of the options must allow a person to admit responsibility for the infraction and attest that the person does not have the current ability to pay the infraction in full. The person must receive information on how to submit evidence of inability to pay, obtain a payment plan pursuant to section 4 of this act, and be informed that failure to pay or enter into a payment plan may result in collection action, including garnishment of wages or other assets;
 - (f) A statement that at any hearing to contest the determination the state has the burden of proving, by a preponderance of the evidence, that the infraction was committed; and that the person may subpoena witnesses including the officer who issued the notice of infraction;
 - (g) A statement that at any hearing requested for the purpose of explaining mitigating circumstances surrounding the commission of the infraction the person will be deemed to have committed the infraction and may not subpoena witnesses; and
 - (h) A statement that the person must respond to the notice as provided in this chapter within ((fifteen)) $\underline{30}$ days or the person's driver's license or driving privilege may be suspended by the department until any penalties imposed pursuant to this chapter have been satisfied; and
 - (i) A statement that failure to appear at a hearing requested for the purpose of contesting the determination or for the purpose of explaining mitigating circumstances may result in the suspension of the person's driver's license or driving privilege, or in the case of a standing, stopping, or parking violation, refusal of the department

to renew the vehicle registration, until any penalties imposed pursuant to this chapter have been satisfied.

- (((3)(a) A form for a notice of traffic infraction printed after July 22, 2011, must include a statement that the person may be able to enter into a payment plan with the court under RCW 46.63.110.
- 6 (b) The forms for a notice of traffic infraction must include the changes in section 1, chapter 170, Laws of 2013 by July 1, 2015.))
- **Sec. 2.** RCW 46.63.070 and 2011 c 372 s 3 are each amended to 9 read as follows:
 - (1) Any person who receives a notice of traffic infraction shall respond to such notice as provided in this section within ((fifteen)) 30 days of the date of the notice.
 - (2) If the person determined to have committed the infraction does not contest the determination the person shall respond by completing the appropriate portion of the notice of infraction and submitting it, either by mail or in person, to the court specified on the notice. A check or money order in the amount of the penalty prescribed for the infraction must be submitted with the response, unless the person selects the option attesting that the person does not have the current ability to pay the infraction in full. When a response which does not contest the determination is received, an appropriate order shall be entered in the court's records, and a record of the response and order shall be furnished to the department in accordance with RCW 46.20.270.
 - (3) If the person determined to have committed the infraction wishes to contest the determination the person shall respond by completing the portion of the notice of infraction requesting a hearing and submitting it, either by mail or in person, to the court specified on the notice. The court shall notify the person in writing of the time, place, and date of the hearing, and that date shall not be sooner than seven days from the date of the notice, except by agreement.
 - (4) If the person determined to have committed the infraction does not contest the determination but wishes to explain mitigating circumstances surrounding the infraction the person shall respond by completing the portion of the notice of infraction requesting a hearing for that purpose and submitting it, either by mail or in person, to the court specified on the notice. The court shall notify the person in writing of the time, place, and date of the hearing.

(5)(a) Except as provided in (b), (c), and (d) of this subsection, in hearings conducted pursuant to subsections (3) and (4) of this section, the court may defer findings, or in a hearing to explain mitigating circumstances may defer entry of its order, for up to one year and impose conditions upon the defendant the court deems appropriate. Upon deferring findings, the court may assess costs as the court deems appropriate for administrative processing. If at the end of the deferral period the defendant has met all conditions and has not been determined to have committed another traffic infraction, the court may dismiss the infraction.

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- (b) A person may not receive more than one deferral within a seven-year period for traffic infractions for moving violations and more than one deferral within a seven-year period for traffic infractions for nonmoving violations.
 - (c) A person who is the holder of a commercial driver's license or who was operating a commercial motor vehicle at the time of the violation may not receive a deferral under this section.
- (d) A person who commits negligent driving in the second degree with a vulnerable user victim may not receive a deferral for this infraction under this section.
 - (6) If any person issued a notice of traffic infraction:
- 22 (a) Fails to respond to the notice of traffic infraction as 23 provided in subsection (2) of this section; or
- (b) Fails to appear at a hearing requested pursuant to subsection (3) or (4) of this section;
- the court shall enter an appropriate order assessing the monetary penalty prescribed for the traffic infraction and any other penalty authorized by this chapter and shall notify the department in accordance with RCW 46.20.270, of the failure to respond to the notice of infraction or to appear at a requested hearing.
- 31 **Sec. 3.** RCW 46.63.110 and 2019 c 467 s 4, 2019 c 403 s 13, 2019 c 181 s 1, and 2019 c 65 s 7 are each reenacted and amended to read as follows:
- 34 (1) (a) A person found to have committed a traffic infraction 35 shall be assessed a monetary penalty. No penalty may exceed two 36 hundred and fifty dollars for each offense unless authorized by this 37 chapter or title.
- 38 <u>(b) The court may waive or remit any monetary penalty, fee, cost,</u>
 39 <u>assessment, or other monetary obligation associated with a traffic</u>

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infraction unless the specific monetary obligation in question is prohibited from being waived or remitted by state law.

- (2) The monetary penalty for a violation of (a) RCW 46.55.105(2) is two hundred fifty dollars for each offense; (b) RCW 46.61.210(1) is five hundred dollars for each offense. No penalty assessed under this subsection (2) may be reduced.
- (3) The supreme court shall prescribe by rule a schedule of monetary penalties for designated traffic infractions. This rule shall also specify the conditions under which local courts may exercise discretion in assessing fines and penalties for traffic infractions. The legislature respectfully requests the supreme court to adjust this schedule every two years for inflation.
- (4) There shall be a penalty of twenty-five dollars for failure to respond to a notice of traffic infraction except where the infraction relates to parking as defined by local law, ordinance, regulation, or resolution or failure to pay a monetary penalty imposed pursuant to this chapter. A local legislative body may set a monetary penalty not to exceed twenty-five dollars for failure to respond to a notice of traffic infraction relating to parking as defined by local law, ordinance, regulation, or resolution. The local court, whether a municipal, police, or district court, shall impose the monetary penalty set by the local legislative body.
- (5) Monetary penalties provided for in chapter 46.70 RCW which are civil in nature and penalties which may be assessed for violations of chapter 46.44 RCW relating to size, weight, and load of motor vehicles are not subject to the limitation on the amount of monetary penalties which may be imposed pursuant to this chapter.
- (6) Whenever a monetary penalty, fee, cost, assessment, or other monetary obligation is imposed by a court under this chapter, it is immediately payable and is enforceable as a civil judgment under Title 6 RCW. If the court determines((, in its discretion,)) that a person is not able to pay a monetary obligation in full((, and not more than one year has passed since the later of July 1, 2005, or the date the monetary obligation initially became due and payable)), the court shall enter into a payment plan with the person((, unless the person has previously been granted a payment plan with respect to the same monetary obligation, or unless the person is in noncompliance of any existing or prior payment plan, in which case the court may, at its discretion, implement a payment plan. If the court has notified the department that the person has failed to pay or comply and the

person has subsequently entered into a payment plan and made an initial payment, the court shall notify the department that the infraction has been adjudicated, and the department shall rescind any suspension of the person's driver's license or driver's privilege based on failure to respond to that infraction. "Payment plan," as used in this section, means a plan that requires reasonable payments based on the financial ability of the person to pay. The person may voluntarily pay an amount at any time in addition to the payments required under the payment plan.

(a) If a payment required to be made under the payment plan is delinquent or the person fails to complete a community restitution program on or before the time established under the payment plan, unless the court determines good cause therefor and adjusts the payment plan or the community restitution plan accordingly, the court may refer the unpaid monetary penalty, fee, cost, assessment, or other monetary obligation for civil enforcement until all monetary obligations, including those imposed under subsections (3) and (4) of this section, have been paid, and court authorized community restitution has been completed, or until the court has entered into a new time payment or community restitution agreement with the person. For those infractions subject to suspension under RCW 46.20.289, the court shall notify the department of the person's failure to meet the conditions of the plan, and the department shall suspend the person's driver's license or driving privileges.

(b) If a person has not entered into a payment plan with the court and has not paid the monetary obligation in full on or before the time established for payment, the court may refer the unpaid monetary penalty, fee, cost, assessment, or other monetary obligation to a collections agency until all monetary obligations have been paid, including those imposed under subsections (3) and (4) of this section, or until the person has entered into a payment plan under this section. For those infractions subject to suspension under RCW 46.20.289, the court shall notify the department of the person's delinquency, and the department shall suspend the person's driver's license or driving privileges.

(c) If the payment plan is to be administered by the court, the court may assess the person a reasonable administrative fee to be wholly retained by the city or county with jurisdiction. The administrative fee shall not exceed ten dollars per infraction or twenty-five dollars per payment plan, whichever is less.

(d) Nothing in this section precludes a court from contracting with outside entities to administer its payment plan system. When outside entities are used for the administration of a payment plan, the court may assess the person a reasonable fee for such administrative services, which fee may be calculated on a periodic, percentage, or other basis.

- (e) If a court authorized community restitution program for offenders is available in the jurisdiction, the court may allow conversion of all or part of the monetary obligations due under this section to court authorized community restitution in lieu of time payments if the person is unable to make reasonable time payments)) in accordance with section 4 of this act and standards that may be set out in court rule.
- (7) In addition to any other penalties imposed under this section and not subject to the limitation of subsection (1) of this section, a person found to have committed a traffic infraction shall be assessed:
- (a) A fee of five dollars per infraction. Under no circumstances shall this fee be reduced or waived. Revenue from this fee shall be forwarded to the state treasurer for deposit in the emergency medical services and trauma care system trust account under RCW 70.168.040;
- (b) A fee of ten dollars per infraction. Under no circumstances shall this fee be reduced or waived. Revenue from this fee shall be forwarded to the state treasurer for deposit in the Washington auto theft prevention authority account; and
- (c) A fee of five dollars per infraction. Under no circumstances shall this fee be reduced or waived. Revenue from this fee shall be forwarded to the state treasurer for deposit in the traumatic brain injury account established in RCW 74.31.060.
- (8)(a) In addition to any other penalties imposed under this section and not subject to the limitation of subsection (1) of this section, a person found to have committed a traffic infraction other than of RCW 46.61.527 or 46.61.212 shall be assessed an additional penalty of ((twenty dollars)) §24. The court may not reduce, waive, or suspend the additional penalty unless the court finds the offender to be indigent. If a court authorized community restitution program for offenders is available in the jurisdiction, the court shall allow offenders to offset all or a part of the penalty due under this subsection (8) by participation in the court authorized community restitution program.

- 1 (b) ((Eight dollars and fifty cents)) \$12.50 of the additional penalty under (a) of this subsection shall be remitted to the state 2 treasurer. The remaining revenue from the additional penalty must be 3 remitted under chapters 2.08, 3.46, 3.50, 3.62, 10.82, and 35.20 RCW. 4 Money remitted under this subsection to the state treasurer must be 5 deposited as follows: \$8.50 in the state general fund and \$4 in the 6 7 driver licensing technology support account created under section 15 of this act. The moneys deposited into the driver licensing 8 technology support account must be used to support information 9 technology systems used by the department to communicate with the 10 judicial information system, manage driving records, and implement 11 12 court orders. The balance of the revenue received by the county or city treasurer under this subsection must be deposited into the 13 14 county or city current expense fund. Moneys retained by the city or county under this subsection shall constitute reimbursement for any 15 16 liabilities under RCW 43.135.060.
 - (9) If a legal proceeding, such as garnishment, has commenced to collect any delinquent amount owed by the person for any penalty imposed by the court under this section, the ((court may, at its discretion, enter into)) person may request a payment plan pursuant to section 4 of this act.

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- (10) The monetary penalty for violating RCW 46.37.395 is: (a) Two hundred fifty dollars for the first violation; (b) five hundred dollars for the second violation; and (c) seven hundred fifty dollars for each violation thereafter.
- 26 (11) The additional monetary penalty for a violation of RCW 46.20.500 is not subject to assessments or fees provided under this section.
- 29 (12) The additional monetary fine for a violation of RCW 30 46.61.110, 46.61.145, 46.61.180, 46.61.185, 46.61.190, and 46.61.205 31 is not subject to assessments or fees provided under this section.
- 32 (13) The additional monetary penalties for a violation of RCW 33 46.61.165 are not subject to assessments or fees provided under this 34 section.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 4. A new section is added to chapter 46.63 RCW to read as follows:
- 37 (1)(a) A person may request a payment plan at any time for the 38 payment of any monetary penalty, fee, cost, assessment, or other 39 monetary obligation associated with a traffic infraction. If the

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person does not have the ability to pay the monetary obligation in full, the person has not previously been granted a payment plan for the same monetary obligation, and the court has not authorized its collections agency to take civil legal enforcement action, the court shall enter into a payment plan with the individual. Where the court has authorized its collections agency to take civil legal enforcement action, the court may, at its discretion, enter into a payment plan.

- (b) If a court authorized community restitution program for offenders is available in the jurisdiction, the court may allow conversion of all or part of the monetary obligations due under this section to court authorized community restitution in lieu of time payments if the person is unable to make reasonable time payments.
- (2) The person may voluntarily pay an amount at any time in addition to the payments required under the payment plan.
- (3) If a payment required to be made under the payment plan is delinquent or the person fails to complete a community restitution program on or before the time established under the payment plan, unless the court determines good cause therefor and adjusts the payment plan or the community restitution plan accordingly, the court may refer the unpaid monetary penalty, fee, cost, assessment, or other monetary obligation for civil enforcement until all monetary obligations have been paid and court authorized community restitution has been completed, or until the court has entered into a new payment plan or community restitution agreement with the person.
- (4) (a) If a person has not entered into a payment plan with the court and has not paid the monetary obligation in full, no sooner than 90 days from the date of the infraction the court may refer the unpaid monetary penalty, fee, cost, assessment, or other monetary obligation to a collections agency until all monetary obligations have been paid or until the person has entered into a payment plan under this section.
- (b) If a person responded to a traffic infraction for a moving violation attesting that the person did not have the ability to pay the infraction in full, the court must attempt to enter into a payment plan with the person prior to referring the monetary obligation to a collections agency.
- (5) If the payment plan is to be administered by the court, the court may assess the person a reasonable administrative fee to be wholly retained by the city or county with jurisdiction. The

- administrative fee shall not exceed \$10 per infraction or \$25 per payment plan, whichever is less.
- (6) Nothing in this section precludes a court from contracting with outside entities to administer its payment plan system. When outside entities are used for the administration of a payment plan, the court may assess the person a reasonable fee for such administrative services, which fee may be calculated on a periodic, percentage, or other basis.
 - (7) The court may modify a payment plan at any time.

- 10 (8) The court may require a person who fails to make payment as 11 required under a payment plan to appear and provide evidence of 12 ability to pay.
- 13 (9) For the purposes of this section, "payment plan" means a plan 14 that requires reasonable payments based on the financial ability of 15 the person to pay as determined by court rule.
- **Sec. 5.** RCW 46.20.289 and 2019 c 467 s 2 are each amended to read as follows:
 - (1) Except for traffic violations committed under RCW 46.61.165, the department shall suspend all driving privileges of a person when the department receives notice from a court under RCW 46.63.070(6), 46.63.110(6), or 46.64.025 that the person has failed to respond to a notice of traffic infraction for a moving violation, failed to appear at a ((requested)) hearing for a moving violation, ((violated a written promise to appear in court for a notice of infraction for a moving violation, or has)) or failed to comply with the terms of a ((notice of traffic infraction,)) criminal complaint((τ)) or criminal citation for a moving violation((τ)).
 - (2) The department shall suspend all driving privileges of a person when the department receives notice from another state under Article IV of the nonresident violator compact under RCW 46.23.010 or from a jurisdiction that has entered into an agreement with the department under RCW 46.23.020, other than for a standing, stopping, or parking violation, provided that the traffic infraction or traffic offense is committed on or after July 1, 2005.
 - (3) A suspension under this section takes effect pursuant to the provisions of RCW 46.20.245, and remains in effect until the department has received a certificate from the court showing that the case has been adjudicated, and until the person meets the requirements of RCW 46.20.311. ((In the case of failure to respond to

- a traffic infraction issued under RCW 46.55.105, the department shall suspend all driving privileges until the person provides evidence from the court that all penalties and restitution have been paid.))
- 4 <u>(4)</u> A suspension under this section does not take effect if, 5 prior to the effective date of the suspension, the department 6 receives a certificate from the court showing that the case ((has)) 7 or cases have been adjudicated.
- 8 **Sec. 6.** RCW 46.20.291 and 2016 c 203 s 5 are each amended to 9 read as follows:

The department is authorized to suspend the license of a driver upon a showing by its records or other sufficient evidence that the licensee:

13 (1) Has committed an offense for which mandatory revocation or 14 suspension of license is provided by law;

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- (2) Has, by reckless or unlawful operation of a motor vehicle, caused or contributed to an accident resulting in death or injury to any person or serious property damage;
- (3) Has been convicted of offenses against traffic regulations governing the movement of vehicles, or found to have committed traffic infractions, with such frequency as to indicate a disrespect for traffic laws or a disregard for the safety of other persons on the highways;
- 23 (4) Is incompetent to drive a motor vehicle under RCW 24 46.20.031(3);
- (5) Has failed to respond to a notice of traffic infraction, failed to appear at a ((requested)) hearing, ((violated a written promise to appear in court,)) or has failed to comply with the terms of a ((notice of traffic infraction,)) criminal complaint((τ)) or criminal citation for a moving violation, as provided in RCW 46.20.289;
 - (6) Is subject to suspension under RCW 46.20.305 or 9A.56.078;
 - (7) Has committed one of the prohibited practices relating to drivers' licenses defined in RCW 46.20.0921; or
- 34 (8) Has been certified by the department of social and health 35 services as a person who is not in compliance with a child support 36 order or a residential or visitation order as provided in RCW 37 74.20A.320.

- NEW SECTION. Sec. 7. A new section is added to chapter 46.20 RCW to read as follows:
- (1) Whenever the official records of the department show that a 3 person has committed a traffic infraction for a moving violation on 4 three or more occasions within a one-year period, or on four or more 5 6 occasions within a two-year period, the department must suspend the license of the driver for a period of 60 days and establish a period 7 of probation for one calendar year to begin when the suspension ends. 8 Prior to reinstatement of a license, the person must complete a safe 9 driving course as recommended by the department. During the period of 10 11 probation, the person must not be convicted of any additional traffic 12 infractions for moving violations. Any traffic infraction for a moving violation committed during the period of probation shall 13 14 result in an additional 30-day suspension to run consecutively with any suspension already being served. 15
 - (2) When a person has committed a traffic infraction for a moving violation on two occasions within a one-year period or three occasions within a two-year period, the department shall send the person a notice that an additional infraction will result in suspension of the person's license for a period of 60 days.

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- 21 (3) The department may not charge a reissue fee at the end of the 22 term of suspension under this section.
- 23 (4) For purposes of this section, multiple traffic infractions 24 issued during or as the result of a single traffic stop constitute 25 one occasion.
- 26 **Sec. 8.** RCW 46.20.311 and 2020 c 330 s 7 are each amended to 27 read as follows:
 - (1) (a) The department shall not suspend a driver's license or privilege to drive a motor vehicle on the public highways for a fixed period of more than one year, except as specifically permitted under RCW 46.20.267, 46.20.342, or other provision of law.
 - (b) Except for a suspension under RCW 46.20.267, 46.20.289, 46.20.291(5), 46.61.740, or 74.20A.320, whenever the license or driving privilege of any person is suspended by reason of a conviction, a finding that a traffic infraction has been committed, pursuant to chapter 46.29 RCW, or pursuant to RCW 46.20.291 or 46.20.308, the suspension shall remain in effect until the person gives and thereafter maintains proof of financial responsibility for the future as provided in chapter 46.29 RCW.

(c) If the suspension is the result of a nonfelony violation of RCW 46.61.502 or 46.61.504, the department shall determine the person's eligibility for licensing based upon the reports provided by the substance use disorder agency or probation department designated under RCW 46.61.5056 and shall deny reinstatement until enrollment and participation in an approved program has been established and the person is otherwise qualified. If the suspension is the result of a violation of RCW 46.61.502(6) or 46.61.504(6), the department shall determine the person's eligibility for licensing based upon the reports provided by the substance use disorder agency required under 46.61.524 and shall deny reinstatement until satisfactory progress in an approved program has been established and the person is otherwise qualified. If the suspension is the result of a violation of RCW 46.61.502 or 46.61.504, and the person is required pursuant to RCW 46.20.720 to drive only a motor vehicle equipped with a functioning ignition interlock, the department shall determine the person's eligibility for licensing based upon written verification by a company doing business in the state that it has installed the required device on a vehicle owned or operated by the person seeking reinstatement. The department may waive the requirement for written verification under this subsection if it determines to satisfaction that a device previously verified as having been installed on a vehicle owned or operated by the person is still installed and functioning or as permitted by RCW 46.20.720(8). If, based upon notification from the interlock provider or otherwise, the department determines that an interlock required under RCW 46.20.720 is no longer installed or functioning as required, the department shall suspend the person's license or privilege to drive. Whenever the license or driving privilege of any person is suspended or revoked as a result of noncompliance with an ignition interlock requirement, the suspension shall remain in effect until the person provides notice issued by a company doing business in the state that a vehicle owned or operated by the person is equipped with a functioning ignition interlock device.

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(d) Whenever the license or driving privilege of any person is suspended as a result of certification of noncompliance with a child support order under chapter 74.20A RCW, the suspension shall remain in effect until the person provides a release issued by the department of social and health services stating that the person is in compliance with the order.

(e)(i) ((The)) Except as provided in section 7(3) of this act, the department shall not issue to the person a new, duplicate, or renewal license until the person pays a reissue fee of seventy-five dollars.

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- 5 (ii) Except as provided in subsection (4) of this section, if the suspension is the result of a violation of RCW 46.61.502 or 46.61.504, or is the result of administrative action under RCW 46.20.308, the reissue fee shall be one hundred seventy dollars.
 - (2) (a) Any person whose license or privilege to drive a motor vehicle on the public highways has been revoked, unless the revocation was for a cause which has been removed, is not entitled to have the license or privilege renewed or restored until: (i) After the expiration of one year from the date the license or privilege to drive was revoked; (ii) after the expiration of the applicable revocation period provided by RCW 46.20.3101 or 46.61.5055; (iii) after the expiration of two years for persons convicted of vehicular homicide; or (iv) after the expiration of the applicable revocation period provided by RCW 46.20.265.
 - (b)(i) After the expiration of the appropriate period, the person may make application for a new license as provided by law together with a reissue fee in the amount of seventy-five dollars.
 - (ii) Except as provided in subsection (4) of this section, if the revocation is the result of a violation of RCW 46.20.308, 46.61.502, or 46.61.504, the reissue fee shall be one hundred seventy dollars. If the revocation is the result of a nonfelony violation of RCW 46.61.502 or 46.61.504, the department shall determine the person's eligibility for licensing based upon the reports provided by the substance use disorder agency or probation department designated under RCW 46.61.5056 and shall deny reissuance of a license, permit, or privilege to drive until enrollment and participation in an approved program has been established and the person is otherwise qualified. If the suspension is the result of a violation of RCW 46.61.502(6) or 46.61.504(6), the department shall determine the person's eligibility for licensing based upon the reports provided by the substance use disorder agency required under RCW 46.61.524 and shall deny reinstatement until satisfactory progress in an approved program has been established and the person is otherwise qualified. If the revocation is the result of a violation of RCW 46.61.502 or 46.61.504, and the person is required pursuant to RCW 46.20.720 to drive only a motor vehicle equipped with a functioning ignition

interlock or other biological or technical device, the department shall determine the person's eligibility for licensing based upon written verification by a company doing business in the state that it has installed the required device on a vehicle owned or operated by the person applying for a new license. The department may waive the requirement for written verification under this subsection if it determines to its satisfaction that a device previously verified as having been installed on a vehicle owned or operated by the person is still installed and functioning or as permitted by RCW 46.20.720(8). If, following issuance of a new license, the department determines, based upon notification from the interlock provider or otherwise, that an interlock required under RCW 46.20.720 is no longer functioning, the department shall suspend the person's license or privilege to drive until the department has received written verification from an interlock provider that a functioning interlock is installed.

(c) Except for a revocation under RCW 46.20.265, the department shall not then issue a new license unless it is satisfied after investigation of the driving ability of the person that it will be safe to grant the privilege of driving a motor vehicle on the public highways, and until the person gives and thereafter maintains proof of financial responsibility for the future as provided in chapter 46.29 RCW. For a revocation under RCW 46.20.265, the department shall not issue a new license unless it is satisfied after investigation of the driving ability of the person that it will be safe to grant that person the privilege of driving a motor vehicle on the public highways.

- (3) (a) Whenever the driver's license of any person is suspended pursuant to Article IV of the nonresident violators compact or RCW 46.23.020 or 46.20.289 or 46.20.291(5), the department shall not issue to the person any new or renewal license until the person pays a reissue fee of seventy-five dollars.
- (b) Except as provided in subsection (4) of this section, if the suspension is the result of a violation of the laws of this or any other state, province, or other jurisdiction involving (i) the operation or physical control of a motor vehicle upon the public highways while under the influence of intoxicating liquor or drugs, or (ii) the refusal to submit to a chemical test of the driver's blood alcohol content, the reissue fee shall be one hundred seventy dollars.

(4) When the department reinstates a person's driver's license following a suspension, revocation, or denial under RCW 46.20.3101 or 46.61.5055, and the person is entitled to full day-for-day credit under RCW 46.20.3101(4) or 46.61.5055(9)(b)(ii) for an additional restriction arising from the same incident, the department shall impose no additional reissue fees under subsection (1)(e)(ii), (2)(b)(ii), or (3)(b) of this section associated with the additional restriction.

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- 9 **Sec. 9.** RCW 46.20.342 and 2015 c 149 s 1 are each amended to 10 read as follows:
 - (1) It is unlawful for any person to drive a motor vehicle in this state while that person is in a suspended or revoked status or when his or her privilege to drive is suspended or revoked in this or any other state. Any person who has a valid Washington driver's license is not guilty of a violation of this section.
 - (a) A person found to be a habitual offender under chapter 46.65 RCW, who violates this section while an order of revocation issued under chapter 46.65 RCW prohibiting such operation is in effect, is guilty of driving while license suspended or revoked in the first degree, a gross misdemeanor. Upon the first such conviction, the person shall be punished by imprisonment for not less than ten days. Upon the second conviction, the person shall be punished by imprisonment for not less than ninety days. Upon the third or subsequent conviction, the person shall be punished by imprisonment for not less than one hundred eighty days. If the person is also convicted of the offense defined in RCW 46.61.502 or 46.61.504, when both convictions arise from the same event, the minimum sentence of confinement shall be not less than ninety days. The minimum sentence of confinement required shall not be suspended or deferred. A conviction under this subsection does not prevent a person from petitioning for reinstatement as provided by RCW 46.65.080.
 - (b) A person who violates this section while an order of suspension or revocation prohibiting such operation is in effect and while the person is not eligible to reinstate his or her driver's license or driving privilege, other than for a suspension for the reasons described in (c) of this subsection, is guilty of driving while license suspended or revoked in the second degree, a gross misdemeanor. For the purposes of this subsection, a person is not considered to be eligible to reinstate his or her driver's license or

- driving privilege if the person is eligible to obtain an ignition interlock driver's license but did not obtain such a license. This
- 3 subsection applies when a person's driver's license or driving 4 privilege has been suspended or revoked by reason of:
- 5 (i) A conviction of a felony in the commission of which a motor 6 vehicle was used;
 - (ii) A previous conviction under this section;

- 8 (iii) A notice received by the department from a court or 9 diversion unit as provided by RCW 46.20.265, relating to a minor who 10 has committed, or who has entered a diversion unit concerning an 11 offense relating to alcohol, legend drugs, controlled substances, or 12 imitation controlled substances;
- (iv) A conviction of RCW 46.20.410, relating to the violation of restrictions of an occupational driver's license, a temporary restricted driver's license, or an ignition interlock driver's license;
- 17 (v) A conviction of RCW 46.20.345, relating to the operation of a motor vehicle with a suspended or revoked license;
- 19 (vi) A conviction of RCW 46.52.020, relating to duty in case of 20 injury to or death of a person or damage to an attended vehicle;
- (vii) A conviction of RCW 46.61.024, relating to attempting to elude pursuing police vehicles;
- (viii) A conviction of RCW $46.61.212((\frac{4}{(4)}))$ (5), relating to reckless endangerment of emergency zone workers;
 - (ix) A conviction of RCW 46.61.500, relating to reckless driving;
- 26 (x) A conviction of RCW 46.61.502 or 46.61.504, relating to a 27 person under the influence of intoxicating liquor or drugs;
- 28 (xi) A conviction of RCW 46.61.520, relating to vehicular 29 homicide;
- 30 (xii) A conviction of RCW 46.61.522, relating to vehicular 31 assault;
- 32 (xiii) A conviction of RCW 46.61.527(4), relating to reckless 33 endangerment of roadway workers;
- 34 (xiv) A conviction of RCW 46.61.530, relating to racing of 35 vehicles on highways;
- 36 (xv) A conviction of RCW 46.61.685, relating to leaving children 37 in an unattended vehicle with motor running;
- (xvi) A conviction of RCW 46.61.740, relating to theft of motor vehicle fuel;

- 1 (xvii) A conviction of RCW 46.64.048, relating to attempting, 2 aiding, abetting, coercing, and committing crimes;
- 3 (xviii) An administrative action taken by the department under 4 chapter 46.20 RCW;

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- (xix) A conviction of a local law, ordinance, regulation, or resolution of a political subdivision of this state, the federal government, or any other state, of an offense substantially similar to a violation included in this subsection; or
- 9 (xx) A finding that a person has committed a traffic infraction 10 under RCW 46.61.526 and suspension of driving privileges pursuant to 11 RCW 46.61.526 (4) (b) or (7) (a) (ii).
 - (c) A person who violates this section when his or her driver's license or driving privilege is, at the time of the violation, suspended or revoked solely because:
- 15 (i) ((the)) The person must furnish proof of satisfactory 16 progress in a required alcoholism or drug treatment program $((\tau))$;
 - (ii) ((the)) The person must furnish proof of financial responsibility for the future as provided by chapter 46.29 RCW((τ));
 - (iii) ((the)) The person has failed to comply with the provisions of chapter 46.29 RCW relating to uninsured accidents((τ));
 - (iv) ((the)) The person has failed to respond to a notice of traffic infraction for a moving violation, failed to appear at a ((requested)) hearing for a moving violation, ((violated a written promise to appear in court,)) or ((has)) failed to comply with the terms of a ((notice of traffic infraction)) criminal complaint or criminal citation for a moving violation, as provided in RCW 46.20.289((7))(1);
 - (v) ((the)) The person has committed an offense in another state that, if committed in this state, would not be grounds for the suspension or revocation of the person's driver's license((τ));
- (vi) ((the)) The person has been suspended or revoked by reason of one or more of the items listed in (b) of this subsection, but was eligible to reinstate his or her driver's license or driving privilege at the time of the violation((τ));
- 35 (vii) ((the)) The person has received traffic citations or notices of traffic infraction that have resulted in a suspension under RCW 46.20.267 relating to intermediate drivers' licenses((τ)); 38 or
- (viii) ((the)) <u>The</u> person has been certified by the department of social and health services as a person who is not in compliance with

a child support order as provided in RCW 74.20A.320, or any combination of (c)(i) through (viii) of this subsection, is guilty of driving while license suspended or revoked in the third degree, a misdemeanor.

- (d) For the purposes of this subsection, a person is not considered to be eligible to reinstate his or her driver's license or driving privilege if the person is eligible to obtain an ignition interlock driver's license but did not obtain such a license.
- (2) Upon receiving a record of conviction of any person or upon receiving an order by any juvenile court or any duly authorized court officer of the conviction of any juvenile under this section, the department shall:
- (a) For a conviction of driving while suspended or revoked in the first degree, as provided by subsection (1)(a) of this section, extend the period of administrative revocation imposed under chapter 46.65 RCW for an additional period of one year from and after the date the person would otherwise have been entitled to apply for a new license or have his or her driving privilege restored; or
- (b) For a conviction of driving while suspended or revoked in the second degree, as provided by subsection (1)(b) of this section, not issue a new license or restore the driving privilege for an additional period of one year from and after the date the person would otherwise have been entitled to apply for a new license or have his or her driving privilege restored; or
- (c) Not extend the period of suspension or revocation if the conviction was under subsection (1)(c) of this section. If the conviction was under subsection (1)(a) or (b) of this section and the court recommends against the extension and the convicted person has obtained a valid driver's license, the period of suspension or revocation shall not be extended.
- Sec. 10. RCW 46.20.391 and 2012 c 82 s 2 are each amended to read as follows:
- (1) Any person licensed under this chapter who is convicted of an offense relating to motor vehicles for which suspension or revocation of the driver's license is mandatory, other than vehicular homicide, vehicular assault, driving while under the influence of intoxicating liquor or any drug, or being in actual physical control of a motor vehicle while under the influence of intoxicating liquor or any drug, may submit to the department an application for a temporary

- restricted driver's license. The department, upon receipt of the prescribed fee and upon determining that the petitioner is eligible to receive the license, may issue a temporary restricted driver's license and may set definite restrictions as provided in RCW 46.20.394.
- 6 (2)(a) A person licensed under this chapter whose driver's
 7 license is suspended administratively due to failure to appear or
 8 ((pay a traffic ticket under)) respond pursuant to RCW 46.20.289; a
 9 violation of the financial responsibility laws under chapter 46.29
 10 RCW; or for multiple violations within a specified period of time
 11 under RCW 46.20.291, may apply to the department for an occupational
 12 driver's license.
- 13 (b) An occupational driver's license issued to an applicant 14 described in (a) of this subsection shall be valid for the period of 15 the suspension or revocation.

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- (3) An applicant for an occupational or temporary restricted driver's license who qualifies under subsection (1) or (2) of this section is eligible to receive such license only if:
- (a) Within seven years immediately preceding the date of the offense that gave rise to the present conviction or incident, the applicant has not committed vehicular homicide under RCW 46.61.520 or vehicular assault under RCW 46.61.522; and
- 23 (b) The applicant demonstrates that it is necessary for him or 24 her to operate a motor vehicle because he or she:
- 25 (i) Is engaged in an occupation or trade that makes it essential 26 that he or she operate a motor vehicle;
- 27 (ii) Is undergoing continuing health care or providing continuing 28 care to another who is dependent upon the applicant;
- 29 (iii) Is enrolled in an educational institution and pursuing a 30 course of study leading to a diploma, degree, or other certification 31 of successful educational completion;
- (iv) Is undergoing substance abuse treatment or is participating in meetings of a twelve-step group such as Alcoholics Anonymous that requires the petitioner to drive to or from the treatment or meetings;
- 36 (v) Is fulfilling court-ordered community service 37 responsibilities;
- (vi) Is in a program that assists persons who are enrolled in a WorkFirst program pursuant to chapter 74.08A RCW to become gainfully employed and the program requires a driver's license;

1 (vii) Is in an apprenticeship, on-the-job training, or welfare-2 to-work program; or

- (viii) Presents evidence that he or she has applied for a position in an apprenticeship or on-the-job training program for which a driver's license is required to begin the program, provided that a license granted under this provision shall be in effect for no longer than fourteen days; and
- (c) The applicant files satisfactory proof of financial responsibility under chapter 46.29 RCW; and
- (d) Upon receipt of evidence that a holder of an occupational driver's license granted under this subsection is no longer enrolled in an apprenticeship or on-the-job training program, the director shall give written notice by first-class mail to the driver that the occupational driver's license shall be canceled. If at any time before the cancellation goes into effect the driver submits evidence of continued enrollment in the program, the cancellation shall be stayed. If the cancellation becomes effective, the driver may obtain, at no additional charge, a new occupational driver's license upon submittal of evidence of enrollment in another program that meets the criteria set forth in this subsection; and
- (e) The department shall not issue an occupational driver's license under (b)(iv) of this subsection if the applicant is able to receive transit services sufficient to allow for the applicant's participation in the programs referenced under (b)(iv) of this subsection.
- (4) A person aggrieved by the decision of the department on the application for an occupational or temporary restricted driver's license may request a hearing as provided by rule of the department.
- (5) The director shall cancel an occupational or temporary restricted driver's license after receiving notice that the holder thereof has been convicted of operating a motor vehicle in violation of its restrictions, no longer meets the eligibility requirements, or has been convicted of or found to have committed a separate offense or any other act or omission that under this chapter would warrant suspension or revocation of a regular driver's license. The department must give notice of the cancellation as provided under RCW 46.20.245. A person whose occupational or temporary restricted driver's license has been canceled under this section may reapply for a new occupational or temporary restricted driver's license if he or

- 1 she is otherwise qualified under this section and pays the fee 2 required under RCW 46.20.380.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 11. A new section is added to chapter 46.20 RCW to read as follows:
- 5 (1) The department is authorized to administratively reinstate 6 the license of a person suspended pursuant to RCW 46.20.289(1) prior 7 to the effective date of this section because the person:
- 8 (a) Failed to respond to a notice of traffic infraction for a 9 moving violation;
- 10 (b) Failed to appear at a requested hearing for a moving 11 violation;
- 12 (c) Violated a written promise to appear in court for a notice of infraction for a moving violation; or
- 14 (d) Failed to comply with the terms of a notice of traffic 15 infraction.
- 16 (2) No later than 90 days after the effective date of this section, the department shall:

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- (a) Take reasonable steps to publicize the availability of relief to reinstate a suspended license as provided in this section; and
- (b) Create an online application process for persons whose licenses are suspended and may be eligible for reinstatement as provided in this section. The online application process shall allow a person to determine whether the person is eligible to have his or her license reinstated and explain the process for reinstatement. A reissue fee as provided in RCW 46.20.311 shall apply.
- 26 (3) A reissue fee as provided in RCW 46.20.311 shall apply to any license reinstated under this section.
- 28 **Sec. 12.** RCW 46.64.025 and 2017 c 336 s 11 are each amended to 29 read as follows:

30 Whenever any person ((served with, or provided notice of, a traffic infraction or a traffic-related criminal complaint 31 willfully)) fails to respond to a notice of traffic infraction for a 32 moving violation, fails to appear at a ((requested)) hearing for a 33 moving violation, or fails to comply with the terms of a ((notice of 34 infraction for a moving violation or a traffic-related)) criminal 35 complaint or criminal citation for a moving violation, the court with 36 37 jurisdiction over the traffic infraction, or traffic-related criminal complaint or criminal citation shall promptly give notice of such 38

- 1 fact to the department of licensing. Whenever thereafter the case in
- 2 which the defendant failed to appear or comply is adjudicated, the
- 3 court hearing the case shall promptly file with the department a
- 4 certificate showing that the case has been adjudicated.
- 5 For the purposes of this section, "moving violation" is defined
- 6 by rule pursuant to RCW 46.20.2891.
- 7 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 13.** A new section is added to chapter 46.20
- 8 RCW to read as follows:
- 9 (1) An additional \$1 fee shall be imposed on each application for
- 10 an original or renewal of a regular driver's license, regular
- 11 identicard, enhanced driver's license, or enhanced identicard. The
- 12 entire amount of the fee shall be used to pay for processing costs
- 13 for driver's license issuance and reinstatements, and information
- 14 technology upgrades and the ongoing costs to maintain the driver's
- 15 license and identicard record and issuance system.
- 16 (2) The department shall forward all funds accruing under this
- 17 section to the state treasurer who shall deposit the moneys to the
- 18 credit of the highway safety fund.
- 19 Sec. 14. RCW 2.68.040 and 2019 c 467 s 6, 2019 c 403 s 12, and
- 20 2019 c 65 s 6 are each reenacted and amended to read as follows:
- 21 (1) To support the judicial information system account provided
- for in RCW 2.68.020, the supreme court may provide by rule for an
- 23 increase in fines, penalties, and assessments, and the increased
- 24 amount shall be forwarded to the state treasurer for deposit in the
- 25 account:
- 26 (a) Pursuant to the authority of RCW 46.63.110(3), the sum of ten
- 27 dollars to any penalty collected by a court pursuant to supreme court
- 28 infraction rules for courts of limited jurisdiction;
- 29 (b) Pursuant to RCW 3.62.060, a mandatory appearance cost in the
- 30 initial sum of ten dollars to be assessed on all defendants; and
- 31 (c) Pursuant to RCW 46.63.110(6), a ten-dollar assessment for
- 32 each account for which a person requests a time payment schedule.
- 33 (2) Notwithstanding a provision of law or rule to the contrary,
- 34 the assessments provided for in this section may not be waived or
- 35 suspended and shall be immediately due and payable upon forfeiture,
- 36 conviction, deferral of prosecution, or request for time payment, as
- 37 each shall occur.

- 1 (3) The supreme court is requested to adjust these assessments 2 for inflation.
- 3 (4) This section does not apply to the additional monetary 4 penalty under RCW 46.20.500.
- 5 (5) This section does not apply to the additional monetary fine 6 under RCW 46.61.110, 46.61.145, 46.61.180, 46.61.185, 46.61.190, and 7 46.61.205.
- 8 (6) This section does not apply to the additional monetary 9 penalties under RCW 46.61.165.
- (7) In addition to any amount prescribed by rule under subsection 10 (1) (a) of this section as an assessment on traffic infractions 11 dedicated for the judicial information system, there shall be 12 assessed \$2 on each traffic infraction. The additional \$2 shall be 13 forwarded to the state treasurer for deposit in the driver licensing 14 technology support account, created under section 15 of this act, to 15 be used to support information technology systems used by the 16 17 department of licensing to communicate with the judicial information system, manage driving records, and implement court orders. 18
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 15. A new section is added to chapter 46.68 RCW to read as follows:
- 21 The driver licensing technology support account is created as a 22 subaccount in the highway safety fund under RCW 46.68.060. Moneys in 23 the subaccount may be spent only after appropriation. Expenditures 24 from the subaccount may be used only for supporting information 25 technology systems used by the department to communicate with the 26 judicial information system, manage driving records, and implement 27 court orders.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 16. This act takes effect January 1, 2023.

Passed by the Senate April 15, 2021. Passed by the House April 10, 2021. Approved by the Governor May 10, 2021. Filed in Office of Secretary of State May 10, 2021.

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