# CERTIFICATION OF ENROLLMENT

# ENGROSSED SECOND SUBSTITUTE SENATE BILL 5399

Chapter 309, Laws of 2021

67th Legislature 2021 Regular Session

UNIVERSAL HEALTH CARE COMMISSION

EFFECTIVE DATE: July 25, 2021

Passed by the Senate April 19, 2021 Yeas 28 Nays 21

DENNY HECK

President of the Senate

Passed by the House April 7, 2021 Yeas 57 Nays 40

LAURIE JINKINS

Speaker of the House of Representatives Approved May 13, 2021 11:56 AM

#### CERTIFICATE

I, Brad Hendrickson, Secretary of the Senate of the State of Washington, do hereby certify that the attached is **ENGROSSED SECOND SUBSTITUTE SENATE BILL 5399** as passed by the Senate and the House of Representatives on the dates hereon set forth.

BRAD HENDRICKSON

#### Secretary

FILED

May 13, 2021

JAY INSLEE

Secretary of State State of Washington

Governor of the State of Washington

### ENGROSSED SECOND SUBSTITUTE SENATE BILL 5399

AS AMENDED BY THE HOUSE

Passed Legislature - 2021 Regular Session

# State of Washington 67th Legislature 2021 Regular Session

**By** Senate Ways & Means (originally sponsored by Senators Randall, Cleveland, Das, Dhingra, Frockt, Hunt, Kuderer, Liias, Lovelett, Nguyen, Nobles, Robinson, Saldaña, Stanford, Van De Wege, Wellman, and Wilson, C.)

READ FIRST TIME 02/22/21.

1 AN ACT Relating to the creation of a universal health care 2 commission; adding a new section to chapter 41.05 RCW; and creating a 3 new section.

4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

5 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 1. (1) The legislature finds that:

6 (a) Healthy Washingtonians contribute to the economic well-being 7 of their families and communities, and access to appropriate health 8 services and improved health outcomes allow all Washingtonian 9 families to enjoy productive and satisfying lives;

10 (b) Washington and the United States are experiencing the deepest 11 economic crisis since the Great Depression, caused by a public health 12 crisis;

(c) Skyrocketing unemployment rates due to COVID-19 have exposed the frailties and inequalities of the current health care system while causing unsustainable strain to the state's medicaid system;

16 (d) Thousands of union and nonunion workers are unemployed and 17 without health insurance;

(e) Approximately 125,000 undocumented people live in the statewith no access to health care during a global pandemic;

1 (f) Multiple economic analyses show that a universal system is 2 less expensive, more equitable, and will produce billions in savings 3 per year; and

4 (g) While a unified health care financing system can provide 5 universal coverage, increase access to care, decrease costs, and 6 improve quality, implementing such a system in the state is dependent 7 on foundational legal, financial, and programmatic changes from the 8 federal government.

9 (2) The legislature intends to create a permanent universal 10 health care commission to:

11 (a) Implement immediate and impactful changes in the state's 12 current health care system to increase access to quality, affordable health care by streamlining access to coverage, reducing 13 fragmentation of health care financing across multiple public and 14 health insurance entities, reducing unnecessary 15 private 16 administrative costs, reducing health disparities, and establishing 17 mechanisms to expeditiously link residents with their chosen providers; and 18

19 (b) Establish the preliminary infrastructure to create a 20 universal health system, including a unified financing system, that 21 controls health care spending so that the system is affordable to the 22 state, employers, and individuals, once the necessary federal 23 authorities have been realized.

(3) The legislature further intends that the state, in collaboration with all communities, health plans, and providers, should take steps to improve health outcomes for all residents of the state.

28 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 2. A new section is added to chapter 41.05 29 RCW to read as follows:

(1) The universal health care commission is established to create 30 31 immediate and impactful changes in the health care access and delivery system in Washington and to prepare the state for the 32 creation of a health care system that provides coverage and access 33 for all Washington residents through a unified financing system once 34 the necessary federal authority has become available. The authority 35 must begin any necessary federal application process within 60 days 36 37 of its availability.

(2) The commission includes the following voting members:

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(a) One member from each of the two largest caucuses of the house
 of representatives, appointed by the speaker of the house of
 representatives;

4 (b) One member from each of the two largest caucuses of the 5 senate, appointed by the president of the senate;

6 (c) The secretary of the department of health, or the secretary's7 designee;

8 (d) The director of the health care authority, or the director's9 designee;

(e) The chief executive officer of the Washington health benefitexchange, or the chief executive officer's designee;

12 (f) The insurance commissioner, or the commissioner's designee;

13 (g) The director of the office of equity, or the director's 14 designee; and

(h) Six members appointed by the governor, using an equity lens, with knowledge and experience regarding health care coverage, access, and financing, or other relevant expertise, including at least one consumer representative and at least one invitation to an individual representing tribal governments with knowledge of the Indian health care delivery in the state.

(3) (a) The governor must appoint the chair of the commission from any of the members identified in subsection (2) of this section for a term of no more than three years. A majority of the voting members of the commission shall constitute a quorum for any votes of the commission.

(b) The commission's meetings shall be open to the public pursuant to chapter 42.30 RCW. The authority must publish on its website the dates and locations of commission meetings, agendas of prior and upcoming commission meetings, and meeting materials for prior and upcoming commission meetings.

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(4) The health care authority shall staff the commission.

32 (5) Members of the commission shall serve without compensation 33 but must be reimbursed for their travel expenses while on official 34 business in accordance with RCW 43.03.050 and 43.03.060.

(6) The commission may establish advisory committees that include members of the public with knowledge and experience in health care, in order to support stakeholder engagement and an analytical process by which key design options are developed. A member of an advisory committee need not be a member of the commission.

1 (7) By November 1, 2022, the commission shall submit a baseline 2 report to the legislature and the governor, and post it on the 3 authority's website. The report must include:

(a) A complete synthesis of analyses done on Washington's
existing health care finance and delivery system, including cost,
quality, workforce, and provider consolidation trends and how they
impact the state's ability to provide all Washingtonians with timely
access to high quality, affordable health care;

(b) A strategy for developing implementable changes to the 9 state's health care financing and delivery system to increase access 10 11 to health care services and health coverage, reduce health care 12 costs, reduce health disparities, improve quality, and prepare for the transition to a unified health care financing system by actively 13 examining data and reports from sources that are monitoring the 14 health care system. Such sources shall include data or reports from 15 16 the health care cost transparency board under RCW 70.390.070, the 17 public health advisory board, the governor's interagency coordinating council on health disparities under RCW 43.20.275, the all-payer 18 19 health care claims database established under chapter 43.371 RCW, prescription drug price data, performance measure data under chapter 20 21 70.320 RCW, and other health care cost containment programs;

(c) An inventory of the key design elements of a universal health care system including:

(i) A unified financing system including, but not limited to, asingle-payer financing system;

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(ii) Eligibility and enrollment processes and requirements;

27 (iii) Covered benefits and services;

28 (iv) Provider participation;

29 (v) Effective and efficient provider payments, including 30 consideration of global budgets and health plan payments;

31 (vi) Cost containment and savings strategies that are designed to 32 assure that total health care expenditures do not exceed the health 33 care cost growth benchmark established under chapter 70.390 RCW;

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(vii) Quality improvement strategies;

35 (viii) Participant cost sharing, if appropriate;

36 (ix) Quality monitoring and disparities reduction;

37 (x) Initiatives for improving culturally appropriate health38 services within public and private health-related agencies;

1 (xi) Strategies to reduce health disparities including, but not 2 limited to, mitigating structural racism and other determinants of 3 health as set forth by the office of equity;

4 (xii) Information technology systems and financial management 5 systems;

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(xiii) Data sharing and transparency; and

7 (xiv) Governance and administration structure, including 8 integration of federal funding sources;

(d) An assessment of the state's current level of preparedness to 9 meet the elements of (c) of this subsection and steps Washington 10 11 should take to prepare for a just transition to a unified health care 12 financing system, including a single-payer financing system. Recommendations must include, but are not limited to, administrative 13 changes, reorganization of state programs, retraining programs for 14 15 displaced workers, federal waivers, and statutory and constitutional 16 changes;

(e) Recommendations for implementing reimbursement rates for health care providers serving medical assistance clients who are enrolled in programs under chapter 74.09 RCW at a rate that is no less than 80 percent of the rate paid by medicare for similar services;

(f) Recommendations for coverage expansions to be implemented prior to and consistent with a universal health care system, including potential funding sources; and

(g) Recommendations for the creation of a finance committee to develop a financially feasible model to implement universal health care coverage using state and federal funds.

28 (8) Following the submission of the baseline report on November 1, 2022, the commission must structure its work to continue to 29 further identify opportunities to implement reforms consistent with 30 31 subsection (7) (b) of this section and to implement structural changes 32 to prepare the state for a transition to a unified health care financing system. The commission must submit annual reports to the 33 governor and the legislature each November 1st, beginning in 2023. 34 The reports must detail the work of the commission, the opportunities 35 identified to advance the goals under subsection (7) of this section, 36 which, if any, of the opportunities a state agency is implementing, 37 if any, opportunities should be pursued with legislative 38 which, 39 policy or fiscal authority, and which opportunities have been 40 identified as beneficial, but lack federal authority to implement.

1 (9) Subject to sufficient existing agency authority, state 2 agencies may implement specific elements of any report issued under 3 this section. This section shall not be construed to authorize the 4 commission to implement a universal health care system through a 5 unified financing system until there is further action by the 6 legislature and the governor.

7 (10) The commission must hold its first meeting within 90 days of 8 the effective date of this section.

> Passed by the Senate April 19, 2021. Passed by the House April 7, 2021. Approved by the Governor May 13, 2021. Filed in Office of Secretary of State May 13, 2021.

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