SHB 1073 - H AMD **12**

By Representative Riccelli

ADOPTED 02/15/2023

1 Strike everything after the enacting clause and insert the 2 following:

3

- 4 "Sec. 1. RCW 18.360.010 and 2021 c 44 s 2 are each amended to 5 read as follows:
- The definitions in this section apply throughout this chapter unless the context clearly requires otherwise.
- 8 (1) "Administer" means the retrieval of medication, and its
- 9 application to a patient, as authorized in RCW 18.360.050.
- 10 (2) "Delegation" means direct authorization granted by a
- 11 licensed health care practitioner to a medical assistant to perform
- 12 the functions authorized in this chapter which fall within the scope
- 13 of practice of the health care provider and the training and
- 14 experience of the medical assistant.
- 15 (3) "Department" means the department of health.
- 16 (4) "Forensic phlebotomist" means a police officer, law
- 17 enforcement officer, or employee of a correctional facility or
- 18 detention facility, who is certified under this chapter and meets
- 19 any additional training and proficiency standards of his or her
- 20 employer to collect a venous blood sample for forensic testing
- 21 pursuant to a search warrant, a waiver of the warrant requirement,
- 22 or exigent circumstances.
- 23 (5) "Health care practitioner" means:
- (a) A physician licensed under chapter 18.71 RCW;
- 25 (b) An osteopathic physician and surgeon licensed under chapter
- 26 18.57 RCW; or

27

- 1 (c) Acting within the scope of their respective licensure, a
- 2 podiatric physician and surgeon licensed under chapter 18.22 RCW, a
- 3 registered nurse or advanced registered nurse practitioner licensed
- 4 under chapter 18.79 RCW, a naturopath licensed under chapter 18.36A
- 5 RCW, a physician assistant licensed under chapter 18.71A RCW, or an
- 6 optometrist licensed under chapter 18.53 RCW.
- 7 (6) "Medical assistant-certified" means a person certified under
- 8 RCW 18.360.040 who assists a health care practitioner with patient
- 9 care, executes administrative and clinical procedures, and performs
- 10 functions as provided in RCW 18.360.050 under the supervision of the
- 11 health care practitioner.
- 12 (7) "Medical assistant-hemodialysis technician" means a person
- 13 certified under RCW 18.360.040 who performs hemodialysis and other
- 14 functions pursuant to RCW 18.360.050 under the supervision of a
- 15 health care practitioner.
- 16 (8) "Medical assistant-phlebotomist" means a person certified
- 17 under RCW 18.360.040 who performs capillary, venous, and arterial
- 18 invasive procedures for blood withdrawal and other functions
- 19 pursuant to RCW 18.360.050 under the supervision of a health care
- 20 practitioner.
- 21 (9) "Medical assistant-registered" means a person registered
- 22 under RCW 18.360.040 who, pursuant to an endorsement by a health
- 23 care practitioner, clinic, or group practice, assists a health care
- 24 practitioner with patient care, executes administrative and clinical
- 25 procedures, and performs functions as provided in RCW 18.360.050
- 26 under the supervision of the health care practitioner.
- 27 (10) "Secretary" means the secretary of the department of health.
- 28 (11)(a) "Supervision" means supervision of procedures permitted
- 29 pursuant to this chapter by a health care practitioner who is
- 30 physically present and is immediately available in the facility,
- 31 except as provided in (b) and (c) of this subsection.
- 32 (b) The health care practitioner does not need to be present
- 33 during procedures to withdraw blood, administer vaccines, or obtain

- 1 specimens for or perform diagnostic testing, but must be immediately
- 2 available.
- 3 (c) During a telemedicine visit, supervision over a medical
- 4 assistant assisting a health care practitioner with the telemedicine
- 5 visit may be provided through interactive audio and video
- 6 telemedicine technology.

7

- 8 **Sec. 2.** RCW 18.360.040 and 2017 c 336 s 17 are each amended to 9 read as follows:
- 10 (1)(a) The secretary shall issue a certification as a medical
- 11 assistant-certified to any person who has satisfactorily completed a
- 12 medical assistant training program approved by the secretary, passed
- 13 an examination approved by the secretary, and met any additional
- 14 qualifications established under RCW 18.360.030.
- 15 (b) The secretary shall issue an interim certification to any
- 16 person who has met all of the qualifications in (a) of this
- 17 subsection, except for the passage of the examination. A person
- 18 holding an interim permit possesses the full scope of practice of a
- 19 medical assistant-certified. The interim permit expires upon passage
- 20 of the examination and issuance of a certification, or after one
- 21 year, whichever occurs first, and may not be renewed.
- 22 (2)(a) The secretary shall issue a certification as a medical
- 23 assistant-hemodialysis technician to any person who meets the
- 24 qualifications for a medical assistant-hemodialysis technician
- 25 established under RCW 18.360.030.
- 26 (b) In order to allow sufficient time for the processing of a
- 27 medical assistant-hemodialysis technician certification, applicants
- 28 for that credential who have completed their training program are
- 29 allowed to continue to work at dialysis facilities, under the level
- 30 of supervision required for the training program, for a period of up
- 31 to 180 days after filing their application, to facilitate patient
- 32 continuity of care.

33

- 1 (3)(a) The secretary shall issue a certification as a medical
- 2 assistant-phlebotomist to any person who meets the qualifications
- 3 for a medical assistant-phlebotomist established under RCW 18.360.030.
- 4 (b) In order to allow sufficient time for the processing of a
- 5 medical assistant-phlebotomist certification, applicants for that
- 6 credential who have completed their training program are allowed to
- 7 work, under the level of supervision required for the training
- 8 program, for a period of up to 180 days after filing their
- 9 application, to facilitate access to services.
- 10 (4) The secretary shall issue a certification as a forensic
- 11 phlebotomist to any person who meets the qualifications for a
- 12 forensic phlebotomist established under RCW 18.360.030.
- 13 (5)(a) The secretary shall issue a registration as a medical
- 14 assistant-registered to any person who has a current endorsement
- 15 from a health care practitioner, clinic, or group practice.
- 16 (b) In order to be endorsed under this subsection (5), a person
- 17 must:
- 18 (i) Be endorsed by a health care practitioner, clinic, or group
- 19 practice that meets the qualifications established under RCW
- 20 18.360.030; and
- 21 (ii) Have a current attestation of his or her endorsement to
- 22 perform specific medical tasks signed by a supervising health care
- 23 practitioner filed with the department. A medical assistant-
- 24 registered may only perform the medical tasks listed in his or her
- 25 current attestation of endorsement.
- 26 (c) A registration based on an endorsement by a health care
- 27 practitioner, clinic, or group practice is not transferable to
- 28 another health care practitioner, clinic, or group practice.
- 29 (d) An applicant for registration as a medical assistant-
- 30 registered who applies to the department within seven days of
- 31 employment by the endorsing health care practitioner, clinic, or
- 32 group practice may work as a medical assistant-registered for up to
- 33 sixty days while the application is processed. The applicant must

- 1 stop working on the sixtieth day of employment if the registration
- 2 has not been granted for any reason.
- 3 (6) A certification issued under subsections (1) through (3) of
- 4 this section is transferable between different practice settings. A
- 5 certification under subsection (4) of this section is transferable
- 6 between law enforcement agencies.

7

- 8 **Sec. 3.** RCW 18.360.050 and 2014 c 138 s 1 are each amended to
- 9 read as follows:
- 10 (1) A medical assistant-certified may perform the following
- 11 duties delegated by, and under the supervision of, a health care
- 12 practitioner:
- 13 (a) Fundamental procedures:
- (i) Wrapping items for autoclaving;
- 15 (ii) Procedures for sterilizing equipment and instruments;
- 16 (iii) Disposing of biohazardous materials; and
- 17 (iv) Practicing standard precautions.
- 18 (b) Clinical procedures:
- (i) Performing aseptic procedures in a setting other than a
- 20 hospital licensed under chapter 70.41 RCW;
- 21 (ii) Preparing of and assisting in sterile procedures in a
- 22 setting other than a hospital under chapter 70.41 RCW;
- 23 (iii) Taking vital signs;
- 24 (iv) Preparing patients for examination;
- (v) Capillary blood withdrawal, venipuncture, and intradermal,
- 26 subcutaneous, and intramuscular injections; and
- (vi) Observing and reporting patients' signs or symptoms.
- 28 (c) Specimen collection:
- 29 (i) Capillary puncture and venipuncture;
- 30 (ii) Obtaining specimens for microbiological testing; and
- 31 (iii) Instructing patients in proper technique to collect urine
- 32 and fecal specimens.
- 33 (d) Diagnostic testing:
- 34 (i) Electrocardiography;

- 1 (ii) Respiratory testing; and
- 2 (iii)(A) Tests waived under the federal clinical laboratory
- 3 improvement amendments program on July 1, 2013. The department shall
- 4 periodically update the tests authorized under this subsection (1)
- 5 (d) based on changes made by the federal clinical laboratory
- 6 improvement amendments program; and
- 7 (B) Moderate complexity tests if the medical assistant-certified
- 8 meets standards for personnel qualifications and responsibilities in
- 9 compliance with federal regulation for nonwaived testing.
- 10 (e) Patient care:
- 11 (i) Telephone and in-person screening limited to intake and
- 12 gathering of information without requiring the exercise of judgment
- 13 based on clinical knowledge;
- 14 (ii) Obtaining vital signs;
- (iii) Obtaining and recording patient history;
- 16 (iv) Preparing and maintaining examination and treatment areas;
- (v) Preparing patients for, and assisting with, routine and
- 18 specialty examinations, procedures, treatments, and minor office
- 19 surgeries;
- 20 (vi) Maintaining medication and immunization records; and
- (vii) Screening and following up on test results as directed by
- 22 a health care practitioner.
- 23 (f)(i) Administering medications. A medical assistant-certified
- 24 may only administer medications if the drugs are:
- 25 (A) Administered only by unit or single dosage, or by a dosage
- 26 calculated and verified by a health care practitioner. For purposes
- 27 of this section, a combination or multidose vaccine shall be
- 28 considered a unit dose;
- 29 (B) Limited to legend drugs, vaccines, and Schedule III-V
- 30 controlled substances as authorized by a health care practitioner
- 31 under the scope of his or her license and consistent with rules
- 32 adopted by the secretary under (f)(ii) of this subsection; and
- 33 (C) Administered pursuant to a written order from a health care
- 34 practitioner.

- 1 (ii) A medical assistant-certified may not administer
- 2 experimental drugs or chemotherapy agents. The secretary may, by
- 3 rule, further limit the drugs that may be administered under this
- 4 subsection (1)(f). The rules adopted under this subsection must
- 5 limit the drugs based on risk, class, or route.
- 6 (g) Intravenous injections. A medical assistant-certified may
- 7 establish intravenous lines for diagnostic or therapeutic purposes,
- 8 without administering medications, under the supervision of a health
- 9 care practitioner, and administer intravenous injections for
- 10 diagnostic or therapeutic agents under the direct visual supervision
- 11 of a health care practitioner if the medical assistant-certified
- 12 meets minimum standards established by the secretary in rule. The
- 13 minimum standards must be substantially similar to the
- 14 qualifications for category D and F health care assistants as they
- 15 exist on July 1, 2013.
- 16 (h) Urethral catheterization when appropriately trained.
- 17 (2) A medical assistant-hemodialysis technician may perform
- 18 hemodialysis when delegated and supervised by a health care
- 19 practitioner. A medical assistant-hemodialysis technician may also
- 20 administer drugs and oxygen to a patient when delegated and
- 21 supervised by a health care practitioner and pursuant to rules
- 22 adopted by the secretary.
- 23 (3) A medical assistant-phlebotomist may perform:
- 24 (a) Capillary, venous, or arterial invasive procedures for blood
- 25 withdrawal when delegated and supervised by a health care
- 26 practitioner and pursuant to rules adopted by the secretary;
- 27 (b) Tests waived under the federal clinical laboratory
- 28 improvement amendments program on July 1, 2013. The department shall
- 29 periodically update the tests authorized under this section based on
- 30 changes made by the federal clinical laboratory improvement
- 31 amendments program;
- 32 (c) Moderate and high complexity tests if the medical assistant-
- 33 phlebotomist meets standards for personnel qualifications and

- 1 responsibilities in compliance with federal regulation for nonwaived
- 2 testing; and
- 3 (d) Electrocardiograms.
- 4 (4) A medical assistant-registered may perform the following
- 5 duties delegated by, and under the supervision of, a health care
- 6 practitioner:
- 7 (a) Fundamental procedures:
- 8 (i) Wrapping items for autoclaving;
- 9 (ii) Procedures for sterilizing equipment and instruments;
- 10 (iii) Disposing of biohazardous materials; and
- 11 (iv) Practicing standard precautions.
- 12 (b) Clinical procedures:
- (i) Preparing for sterile procedures;
- 14 (ii) Taking vital signs;
- (iii) Preparing patients for examination; and
- 16 (iv) Observing and reporting patients' signs or symptoms.
- 17 (c) Specimen collection:
- (i) Obtaining specimens for microbiological testing; and
- 19 (ii) Instructing patients in proper technique to collect urine
- 20 and fecal specimens.
- 21 (d) Patient care:
- (i) Telephone and in-person screening limited to intake and
- 23 gathering of information without requiring the exercise of judgment
- 24 based on clinical knowledge;
- 25 (ii) Obtaining vital signs;
- 26 (iii) Obtaining and recording patient history;
- (iv) Preparing and maintaining examination and treatment areas;
- (v) Preparing patients for, and assisting with, routine and
- 29 specialty examinations, procedures, treatments, and minor office
- 30 surgeries ((utilizing no more than local anesthetic)), including
- 31 those with minimal sedation. The department may, by rule, prohibit
- 32 duties authorized under this subsection (4)(d)(v) if performance of
- 33 those duties by a medical assistant-registered would pose an
- 34 unreasonable risk to patient safety;

- 1 (vi) Maintaining medication and immunization records; and
- 2 (vii) Screening and following up on test results as directed by
- 3 a health care practitioner.
- 4 (e) Diagnostic testing and electrocardiography.
- (f)(i) Tests waived under the federal clinical laboratory
- 6 improvement amendments program on July 1, 2013. The department shall
- 7 periodically update the tests authorized under subsection (1)(d) of
- 8 this section based on changes made by the federal clinical
- 9 laboratory improvement amendments program.
- 10 (ii) Moderate complexity tests if the medical assistant-
- 11 registered meets standards for personnel qualifications and
- 12 responsibilities in compliance with federal regulation for nonwaived
- 13 testing.
- $((\frac{f}{f}))$ (q) Administering eye drops, topical ointments, and
- 15 vaccines, including combination or multidose vaccines.
- $((\frac{g}{g}))$ <u>(h)</u> Urethral catheterization when appropriately trained.
- (i) Administering medications:
- 18 (i) A medical assistant-registered may only administer
- 19 medications if the drugs are:
- 20 (A) Administered only by unit or single dosage, or by a dosage
- 21 calculated and verified by a health care practitioner. For purposes
- 22 of this section, a combination or multidose vaccine shall be
- 23 considered a unit dose;
- 24 (B) Limited to legend drugs, vaccines, and Schedule III through
- 25 V controlled substances as authorized by a health care practitioner
- 26 under the scope of his or her license and consistent with rules
- 27 adopted by the secretary under (i)(ii) of this subsection; and
- (C) Administered pursuant to a written order from a health care
- 29 practitioner.
- 30 (ii) A medical assistant-registered may only administer
- 31 medication for intramuscular injections. A medical assistant-
- 32 registered may not administer experimental drugs or chemotherapy
- 33 agents. The secretary may, by rule, further limit the drugs that may
- 34 be administered under this subsection (4)(i). The rules adopted

- 1 under this subsection must limit the drugs based on risk, class, or
- 2 route.
- 3 (j) Intramuscular injections. A medical assistant-registered may
- 4 administer intramuscular injections for diagnostic or therapeutic
- 5 agents under the immediate supervision of a health care practitioner
- 6 if the medical assistant-registered meets minimum standards
- 7 established by the secretary in rule.

8

- 9 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 4.** This act is necessary for the immediate
- 10 preservation of the public peace, health, or safety, or support of
- 11 the state government and its existing public institutions, and takes
- 12 effect immediately."

13

14 Correct the title.

EFFECT: Amends the definition of "supervision" to specify that a supervising health care practitioner is not required to be present during procedures to administer vaccines or obtain specimens for or perform diagnostic testing. Allows an applicant for a medical assistant-hemodialysis technician certification who has completed their training program to continue to work at dialysis facilities, under the level of supervision required for the training program, for a period of up to 180 days after filing their application. Expands the authorized duties of a medical assistant-registered to include diagnostic testing, electrocardiography, administering certain medications, and intramuscular injections. Adds an emergency clause.

--- END ---