

# SENATE BILL REPORT

## 2SHB 1929

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As of February 16, 2024

**Title:** An act relating to supporting young adults following inpatient behavioral health treatment.

**Brief Description:** Supporting young adults following inpatient behavioral health treatment.

**Sponsors:** House Committee on Appropriations (originally sponsored by Representatives Cortes, Eslick, Ortiz-Self, Leavitt, Duerr, Ramel, Slatter, Taylor, Orwall, Ryu, Reed, Simmons, Ormsby, Fey, Callan, Peterson, Timmons, Kloba, Macri, Street, Gregerson, Doglio, Paul, Chopp, Mena, Goodman, Lekanoff, Reeves, Fosse, Pollet and Davis).

**Brief History:** Passed House: 2/10/24, 97-0.

**Committee Activity:** Human Services: 2/15/24.

### Brief Summary of Bill

- Creates the Post-Inpatient Housing Program for Young Adults to provide supportive transitional housing with behavioral health supports for persons 18 to 24 years old who are exiting inpatient behavioral health treatment.
- Requires the Health Care Authority provide funding for community-based organizations to operate at least two residential programs with six to ten beds each to serve participants for up to 90 days.

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### SENATE COMMITTEE ON HUMAN SERVICES

**Staff:** Kelsey-anne Fung (786-7479)

**Background:** Medicaid Managed Care. The Health Care Authority (HCA) provides medical care services to eligible low-income state residents and their families, primarily through the state Medicaid program. HCA administers the Medicaid program through

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contracts with managed care organizations under the name Washington Apple Health. The managed care organizations provide a prepaid, comprehensive system of medical and health care delivery, including preventive, primary, specialty, and ancillary health services.

Foundational Community Supports. Foundational Community Supports (FCS) provides supported employment and supported housing services to enable Medicaid clients to lead independent and self-directed lives in their own homes. Supported employment services help individuals with employment assessments, employer outreach, assistance with job applications, connections with community resources, and education, training, and coaching necessary to maintain employment. Supported housing services help individuals with housing assessment and planning, connection with community resources, assistance with housing applications, and outreach to landlords.

FCS do not provide subsidies for wages or room and board. To be eligible for FCS, the person must be enrolled in Medicaid, be at least 18 years old for supported housing or 16 years old for supported employment services, and have a medical necessity and specific risk factors that prevent the person from finding or keeping a job or a safe home.

Apple Health and Homes Initiative. Legislation from 2022 created the Office of Apple Health and Homes at the Department of Commerce. Apple Health and Homes is a multi-agency effort that pairs healthcare services with housing resources for the most vulnerable state residents. This program aligns housing resources with supportive services through HCA's FCS program. Apple Health and Homes coordinate resources, technical assistance, rent assistance, and capacity building efforts to help match eligible individuals with community support services, health care, and stable housing.

Office of Homeless Youth Prevention and Protection Programs. The Legislature created the Office of Homeless Youth Prevention and Protection Programs (OHY) within the Department of Commerce in 2015. OHY is responsible for leading efforts to coordinate a spectrum of funding, policy, and practice efforts related to homeless youth and improving the safety, health, and welfare of homeless youth in the state. In 2018, OHY and the Department of Children, Youth, & Families were required to jointly develop a plan to ensure that, by December 31, 2020, no unaccompanied youth is discharged from a publicly funded system of care into homelessness. Publicly funded system of care means the child welfare system, behavioral health system and juvenile justice system, and OHY programs.

**Summary of Bill:** Subject to appropriations, the Post-Inpatient Housing Program for Young Adults (program) is created. The purpose of the program is to provide supportive transitional housing with behavioral health support focused on securing long-term housing for young adults exiting inpatient health treatment.

To be eligible for the program, the person must be between 18 and 24 years old, either exiting or have exited inpatient behavioral health treatment within the last month and be engaged in a recovery plan, and not have secured long-term housing.

Subject to appropriations, HCA must select and provide funding to at least one community-based organization, tribe, or tribal organization with specified expertise to operate at least two residential programs, one on each side of the state, with six to ten beds to serve eligible individuals for up to 90 days. The residential program must establish a developmentally and culturally responsive environment that values healing and recovery, engage peers with behavioral health experience, and support and strengthen ongoing healing and learning. The residential program must be voluntary for participants and may not be a secure facility, a facility that limits residents' ingress or egress, or a facility where individuals may be detained. The community-based organization selected to operate a residential program may choose which eligible individuals to serve.

HCA must also provide flexible funding to support the immediate needs of individuals in the residential programs. Flexible funding may be used for:

- car repair or other transportation assistance;
- rental application fees, a security deposit, or short-term rental assistance; or
- other uses that will help support the person's housing stability, education, or employment, or meet immediate basic needs.

HCA must also provide funding to contract with individuals or entities that provide behavioral health support to eligible individuals in the program, including on-site and community-based behavioral health supports, peer supports, and medication management.

HCA must consult with a transition support provider when soliciting and selecting a community-based organization to operate the residential programs. HCA must also provide funding to the transition support provider for consultation and training services, return-to-community planning for the participants, and staying in contact with former participants in the program. Transition support providers is defined as a community-based organization selected by HCA that:

- provides information and support services related to safe housing and support services for youth exiting inpatient behavioral health treatment; and
- organize a coalition of community housing providers, inpatient behavioral health discharge planners, and young people with lived experience of behavioral health conditions or unaccompanied homelessness.

**Appropriation:** The bill contains a null and void clause requiring specific funding be provided in an omnibus appropriation act.

**Fiscal Note:** Available.

**Creates Committee/Commission/Task Force that includes Legislative members:** No.

**Effective Date:** Ninety days after adjournment of session in which bill is passed.