

SENATE BILL REPORT

SB 5424

As of January 18, 2023

Title: An act relating to flexible work for general and limited authority Washington peace officers.

Brief Description: Concerning flexible work for general and limited authority Washington peace officers.

Sponsors: Senators Lovick, Holy, Dhingra, Frame, Keiser, Kuderer, Shewmake, Stanford, Valdez, Warnick and Wellman.

Brief History:

Committee Activity: Labor & Commerce: 1/19/23.

Brief Summary of Bill

- Allows general and limited authority Washington law enforcement agencies to adopt flexible work policies.
- Removes the requirement that an officer be employed full-time to be a general or limited authority Washington peace officer.
- Amends the definition of "law enforcement officer" in the Law Enforcement Officers' and Firefighters' Retirement System statutes to include, beginning July 1, 2023, certain officers employed less than full-time.

SENATE COMMITTEE ON LABOR & COMMERCE

Staff: Matt Shepard-Koningsor (786-7627)

Background: Law Enforcement Agencies and Peace Officers. In the Washington Mutual Aid Peace Officers Powers Act (Act), general authority Washington law enforcement agency (general LEA) means any agency, department, or division of a municipal

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corporation, political subdivision, or other unit of local government of Washington, and any agency, department, or division of state government, having its primary function be the detection and apprehension of persons committing infractions or violating the traffic or criminal laws in general. The Washington State Patrol and the Department of Fish and Wildlife are general LEAs. General authority Washington peace officer (general PO) means any full-time, fully-compensated and elected, appointed, or employed officer of a general LEA who is commissioned to enforce the criminal laws of Washington generally.

Limited authority Washington law enforcement agency (limited LEA) means any agency, political subdivision, or unit of local government of Washington, and any agency, department, or division of state government, having as one of its functions the apprehension or detection of persons committing infractions or violating the traffic or criminal laws relating to limited subject areas. Limited LEAs include the state Gambling Commission, Utilities and Transportation Commission, Liquor and Cannabis Board, Department of Corrections, and other specified state agencies. Limited authority Washington peace officer (limited PO) means any full-time, fully-compensated officer of a limited LEA empowered by that agency to detect or apprehend violators of the laws in some or all of the limited subject areas for which that agency is responsible. A limited PO may be a specially-commissioned Washington peace officer if otherwise qualified for such status under relevant state law.

Public Employees' Collective Bargaining Act. The Public Employees' Collective Bargaining Act (PECBA) provides for collective bargaining of wages, hours, and working conditions with employees of cities, counties, and other political subdivisions. Law enforcement officers have the authority to collectively bargain under PECBA, as do the officers of the Washington State Patrol and the Department of Fish and Wildlife. PECBA is administered by the Public Employment Relations Commission.

Law Enforcement Officers' and Firefighters' Retirement System. The Law Enforcement Officers' and Fire Fighters' Retirement System Plan 2 (LEOFF 2) is one of the public employee retirement systems managed by the Department of Retirement Systems (DRS), which provides retirement benefits to full-time, fully-compensated law enforcement officers and firefighters employed by the state, cities, counties, and special districts, who were first employed in an eligible position on or after October 1, 1977. LEOFF 2 is funded by member, employer, and state contributions, in addition to investment earnings.

Service credit is the number of years a member works in public service. A member earns one service credit for every 90 hours worked in a calendar month. A member can earn partial credit for fewer than 90 hours worked in a calendar month—70 to 90 hours equals 0.5 credits and 70 or fewer hours equals 0.25 credits. Members need five or more years of service credit to qualify for retirement and are eligible to retire at age 53. Early retirement is also an option under certain conditions. Benefits are determined by the member's service credit years and final average salary. For the purpose of being a LEOFF member, law enforcement officer means any person who is commissioned and employed by an employer

on a full-time, fully-compensated basis to enforce the criminal laws of Washington generally, with specified qualifications in state statute.

Summary of Bill: Flexible Work Policies. General and limited LEAs are allowed to adopt a flexible work policy. The policy may:

- allow for general and limited POs to work less than full-time when feasible, such as supplementing work during peak hours with part-time officers;
- include alternative shift and work schedules that fit the needs of the agency;
- require an officer have a certain number of years of experience as a full-time officer or have additional training for the officer to work part-time or be eligible for any other types of flexible work.

The bill does not alter:

- any existing collective bargaining unit or the provisions of any existing agreement; or
- any laws or workplace policies relating to restrictions on secondary employment for general and limited POs.

Definitions. The definitions of general and limited LEAs are amended to remove the requirement that an officer be full-time in the Act, which are referenced to describe which officers may participate in an adopted flexible work policy.

The definition of law enforcement officer in the LEOFF 2 statutes is amended to include, beginning July 1, 2023, any person who is commissioned and employed by an employer on a fully-compensated basis to enforce the criminal laws of Washington generally, on a less than full-time basis, and meeting the other specified qualifications.

Appropriation: None.

Fiscal Note: Requested on January 17, 2023.

Creates Committee/Commission/Task Force that includes Legislative members: No.

Effective Date: Ninety days after adjournment of session in which bill is passed.