

# SENATE BILL REPORT

## SB 5652

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As of February 18, 2023

**Title:** An act relating to compensation for tow truck operators for keeping the public roadways clear.

**Brief Description:** Addressing compensation for tow truck operators for keeping the public roadways clear.

**Sponsors:** Senators Lovick, Dozier, Hawkins, Hunt, Saldaña, Short and Stanford.

**Brief History:**

**Committee Activity:** Transportation: 2/20/23.

**Brief Summary of Bill**

- Specifies that a person who operates a vehicle on a public highway in an illegal or negligent manner resulting in damages to the highway is liable for certain vehicle towing-related charges.
- Provides that certain towing-related fees are to be paid to the registered tow truck operator directly by the insured or as a third-party claim under the liability insurance coverage of the insured.

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### SENATE COMMITTEE ON TRANSPORTATION

**Staff:** Kelly Simpson (786-7403)

**Background:** Damages to the Highway or Public Property. Under current law, a person operating a vehicle or moving an object or conveyance on a public highway in an illegal or negligent manner is liable for any damage to a public highway, bridge, elevated structure, or public property that results. When the operator of the vehicle is not the owner of the vehicle, object, or conveyance, the owner and operator are jointly and severally liable for any such damage. The Department of Transportation or other state agency may recover the damages

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to the public highway, bridge, elevated structure, or public property in a civil action.

**Public Impounds.** Impounds, such as taking and holding a vehicle in legal custody without the consent of the owner, may only be performed by registered tow truck operators (RTTOs). A law enforcement officer or public official requesting a public impound must provide a signed authorization for the impound at the time and place of the impound to the RTTO before the operator may proceed with the impound. The costs of removal and storage of vehicles when directed by the Washington State Patrol must be paid by the owner or driver of the vehicle, and is a lien upon the vehicle until paid, unless the removal is determined to be invalid.

When a vehicle is impounded, an RTTO must send an impound notice to the legal owner, based on information received from law enforcement. After a vehicle is held in impound for more than 120 hours it is considered abandoned, and an RTTO must file an abandoned vehicle report (AVR) with the Department of Licensing (DOL). In response to the AVR, DOL provides information to the RTTO regarding the owner of the vehicle, and the RTTO must send, by certified mail, a notice of custody and sale to the owner.

If the vehicle remains unclaimed, the RTTO must conduct a sale at public auction. Vehicles may be redeemed by their legal owners any time before the start of the auction upon payment of towing and storage charges.

**Summary of Bill:** A person who operates a vehicle on a public highway in an illegal or negligent manner resulting in damages to the highway is liable for vehicle towing, recovery, impound, and storage charges for an RTTO dispatched by law enforcement or other agency to clear the roadway or impound or recover a vehicle.

The towing, recovery, impound, and storage fees incurred by an RTTO are to be paid to the RTTO directly by the insured or as a third-party claim under the liability insurance coverage of the insured. Payment must be made promptly and without unreasonable delay.

The rates charged for towing, recovery, impound, and storage fees may not exceed the amounts established in fee schedules filed with DOL.

**Appropriation:** None.

**Fiscal Note:** Not requested.

**Creates Committee/Commission/Task Force that includes Legislative members:** No.

**Effective Date:** Ninety days after adjournment of session in which bill is passed.