## HOUSE BILL 1246

State of Washington 68th Legislature 2023 Regular Session

By Representatives Ortiz-Self, Berry, Reeves, Bronoske, Reed, Bergquist, Macri, Fosse, Santos, and Pollet

Read first time 01/12/23. Referred to Committee on Appropriations.

- AN ACT Relating to eligibility for health benefits from the school employees' benefits board for school employees; amending RCW
- 3 41.05.740 and 28A.400.275; creating a new section; providing an
- 4 effective date; and providing an expiration date.
- 5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:
- 6 **Sec. 1.** RCW 41.05.740 and 2018 c 260 s 1 are each amended to read as follows:
- 8 (1) The school employees' benefits board is created within the 9 authority. The function of the school employees' benefits board is to 10 design and approve insurance benefit plans for school employees and 11 to establish eligibility criteria for participation in insurance 12 benefit plans.
- 13 (2) By September 30, 2017, the governor shall appoint the 14 following voting members to the school employees' benefits board as 15 follows:
- 16 (a) Two members from associations representing certificated 17 employees;
- 18 (b) Two members from associations representing classified 19 employees;

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- 1 (c) Four members with expertise in employee health benefits 2 policy and administration, one of which is nominated by an 3 association representing school business officials; and
  - (d) The director of the authority or his or her designee.

- (3) Initial members of the school employees' benefits board shall serve staggered terms not to exceed four years. Members appointed thereafter shall serve two-year terms.
- (4) Compensation and reimbursement related to school employees' benefits board member service are as follows:
- (a) Members of the school employees' benefits board must be compensated in accordance with RCW 43.03.250 and must be reimbursed for their travel expenses while on official business in accordance with RCW 43.03.050 and 43.03.060.
- (b) While school employees' benefits board members are carrying out their powers and duties under this chapter ((41.05 RCW)), if the service of any certificated or classified employee results in a need for a school employees' benefits board organization to employ a substitute for such certificated or classified employee during such service, payment for such a substitute may be made by the authority from funds appropriated by the legislature for the school employees' benefits board program. If such substitute is paid by the authority, no deduction shall be made from the salary of the certificated or classified employee. In no event shall a school employees' benefits board organization deduct from the salary of a certificated or classified employee serving on the school employees' benefits board more than the amount paid the substitute employed by the school employees' benefits board organization.
- (5) The director of the authority or his or her designee shall be the chair and another member shall be selected by the school employees' benefits board as vice chair. The chair shall conduct meetings of the school employees' benefits board. The vice chair shall preside over meetings in the absence of the chair. The school employees' benefits board shall develop bylaws for the conduct of its business.
  - (6) The school employees' benefits board shall:
- (a) Study all matters connected with the provision of health care coverage, life insurance, liability insurance, accidental death and dismemberment, and disability insurance, or any of, or combination of, the enumerated types of insurance for eligible school employees and their dependents on the best basis possible with relation both to

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the welfare of the school employees and the state. However, liability insurance should not be made available to dependents;

- (b) Develop school employee benefit plans that include comprehensive, evidence-based health care benefits for school employees. In developing these plans, the school employees' benefits board shall consider the following elements:
- (i) Methods of maximizing cost containment while ensuring access to quality health care;
- (ii) Development of provider arrangements that encourage cost containment and ensure access to quality care including, but not limited to, prepaid delivery systems and prospective payment methods;
- 12 (iii) Wellness, preventive care, chronic disease management, and 13 other incentives that focus on proven strategies;
- 14 (iv) Utilization review procedures to support cost-effective 15 benefits delivery;
- 16 (v) Ways to leverage efficient purchasing by coordinating with 17 the public employees' benefits board;
  - (vi) Effective coordination of benefits; and
  - (vii) Minimum standards for insuring entities;
  - (c) Authorize premium contributions for a school employee and the employee's dependents in a manner that encourages the use of cost-efficient health care systems. For participating school employees, the required school employee share of the cost for family coverage premiums may not exceed three times the premiums for a school employee purchasing single coverage for the same coverage plan;
  - (d) Determine the terms and conditions of school employee and dependent eligibility criteria, enrollment policies, and scope of coverage. At a minimum, the eligibility criteria established by the school employees' benefits board shall address the following:
    - (i) The effective date of coverage following hire;
  - (ii) The benefits eligibility criteria, but the school employees' benefits board's criteria shall be no more restrictive than requiring that a school employee be anticipated to work at least ((six hundred thirty)) 630 hours per school year to be benefits eligible, and must allow for the following:
  - (A) School employees anticipated to work less than 630 hours in any single school employees' benefits board organization may establish eligibility for benefits by working for more than one school employees' benefits board organization if the combined hours the school employee is anticipated to work is at least 630 hours per

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school year. Employer contributions for an employee eligible under
this subsection (6)(d)(ii) shall be prorated across the employee's
school employees' benefits board organizations based on data reported
under RCW 28A.400.275. For employers establishing less restrictive
local eligibility criteria under (e) of this subsection, employer
contributions shall not be prorated;

- (B) A school employee who gained benefits eligibility during a school year and who is returning in the following school year, shall be presumed eligible for benefits for the following school year if the school employee's schedule has not changed such that the school employee would no longer work at least 630 hours in the school year; and
- (C) In determining how many hours a school employee is anticipated to work in the school year, all hours for which a school employee is anticipated to receive compensation from any school employees' benefits board organization during an approved leave period or a paid holiday must be included; and
- (iii) Coverage for dependents, including criteria for legal spouses; children up to age ((twenty-six)) 26; children of any age with disabilities, mental illness, or intellectual or other developmental disabilities; and state registered domestic partners, as defined in RCW 26.60.020, and others authorized by the legislature;
- (e) Establish terms and conditions for a school employees' benefits board organization to have the ability to locally negotiate eligibility criteria for a school employee who is anticipated to work less than ((six hundred thirty)) 630 hours in a school year. A school employees' benefits board organization that elects to use a lower threshold of hours for benefits eligibility must use benefits authorized by the school employees' benefits board and shall do so as an enrichment to the state's definition of basic education;
- (f) Establish penalties to be imposed when a school employees' benefits board organization fails to comply with established participation criteria; and
- (g) Participate with the authority in the preparation of specifications and selection of carriers contracted for school employee benefit plan coverage of eligible school employees in accordance with the criteria set forth in rules. To the extent possible, the school employees' benefits board shall leverage

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1 efficient purchasing by coordinating with the public employees' 2 benefits board.

- (7) School employees shall choose participation in one of the health care benefit plans developed by the school employees' benefits board. Individual school employees eligible for benefits under subsection (6)(d) of this section may be permitted to waive coverage under terms and conditions established by the school employees' benefits board.
- (8) By November 30, 2021, the authority shall review the benefit plans provided through the school employees' benefits board, complete an analysis of the benefits provided and the administration of the benefits plans, and determine whether provisions in chapter 13, Laws of 2017 3rd sp. sess. have resulted in cost savings to the state. The authority shall submit a report to the relevant legislative policy and fiscal committees summarizing the results of the review and analysis.
  - Sec. 2. RCW 28A.400.275 and 2018 c 260 s 22 are each amended to read as follows:
    - (1) Any contract or agreement for employee benefits executed after April 13, 1990, between a school district or educational service district and a benefit provider or employee bargaining unit is null and void unless it contains an agreement to abide by state laws relating to school district and educational service district employee benefits. The term of the contract or agreement may not exceed one year, except that the final contract or agreement entered into for the 2018-19 school year must exceed one year only by the months necessary to ensure employee benefits are maintained through December 31, 2019.
    - (2) School districts, educational service districts, and their benefit providers shall submit data to the health care authority in accordance with RCW 41.05.075(3).
    - (3) Any benefit provider offering a benefit plan by contract or agreement with a school district or educational service district under subsection (1) of this section shall make available to the school district or educational service district the benefit plan descriptions and, where available, the demographic information on plan subscribers that the school district, educational service district, and benefit provider are required to report to the health care authority under this section.

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1 (4) Each school district and educational service district shall:

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- (a) Carry out all actions required by the school employees' benefits board and the health care authority under chapter 41.05 RCW including, but not limited to, those necessary for the operation of benefit plans, education of employees, claims administration, and appeals process; and
- (b) Report all data relating to employees eligible to participate in benefits or plans administered by the school employees' benefits board and the health care authority in a format designed and communicated by the school employees' benefits board and the health care authority. The reported data must include details necessary for the school employees' benefits board and health care authority to determine eligibility of employees employed by more than one school employees' benefits board organization and prorate employer contributions under RCW 41.05.740(6)(d)(ii)(A).
- 16 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 3.** (1) The health care authority and the office of the superintendent of public instruction must convene and 17 18 facilitate a work group of school employees' benefits board organizations to establish a process for using or modifying data 19 20 currently required to be reported to determine eligibility and prorate employer contributions under RCW 41.05.740 for employees 21 22 employed by more than one school employees' benefits board 23 organization.
  - (2) This section expires December 31, 2023.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 4. Sections 1 and 2 of this act take effect January 1, 2024.

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