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HOUSE BILL 1969

State of Washington 68th Legislature 2024 Regular Session

By Representatives Alvarado, Ramos, Senn, Bateman, Reed, Simmons, Ormsby, Callan, Macri, Doglio, Fosse, Ortiz-Self, Lekanoff, Reeves, Riccelli, Pollet, and Davis; by request of Department of Social and Health Services

Prefiled 12/18/23. Read first time 01/08/24. Referred to Committee on Health Care & Wellness.

- 1 AN ACT Relating to expanding the definition of family member for
- 2 individual providers; amending RCW 18.88B.041, 74.39A.076, and
- 3 74.39A.341; and providing an effective date.
- 4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:
- 5 **Sec. 1.** RCW 18.88B.041 and 2023 c 424 s 7 are each amended to 6 read as follows:
 - (1) The following long-term care workers are not required to become a certified home care aide pursuant to this chapter:
 - (a) (i) (A) Registered nurses, licensed practical nurses, certified nursing assistants or persons who are in an approved training program for certified nursing assistants under chapter 18.88A RCW, medicarecertified home health aides, or other persons who hold a similar health credential, as determined by the secretary, or persons with special education training and an endorsement granted by the superintendent of public instruction, as described in RCW 28A.300.010, if the secretary determines that the circumstances do not require certification.
- 18 (B) A person who was initially hired as a long-term care worker 19 prior to January 7, 2012, and who completes all of the training 20 requirements in effect as of the date the person was hired.

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- (ii) Individuals exempted by (a)(i) of this subsection may obtain certification as a home care aide without fulfilling the training requirements in RCW 74.39A.074(1)(d)(ii) but must successfully complete a certification examination pursuant to RCW 18.88B.031.
 - (b) All long-term care workers employed by community residential service businesses.

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- (c)(i) An individual provider caring only for the individual provider's ((biological, step, or adoptive)) child or parent_including when related by marriage or domestic partnership; and
- 10 (ii) An individual provider caring only for the individual 11 provider's sibling, aunt, uncle, cousin, niece, nephew, grandparent, 12 or grandchild, including when related by marriage or domestic 13 partnership.
- (d) A person working as an individual provider who provides ((twenty)) 20 hours or less of nonrespite care for one person in any calendar month.
 - (e) A person working as an individual provider who only provides respite services and works less than ((three hundred)) 300 hours in any calendar year.
 - (f) A long-term care worker providing approved services only for a spouse or registered domestic partner, pursuant to the long-term services and supports trust program established in chapter 50B.04 RCW.
 - (g) A long-term care worker providing approved services only for a spouse or registered domestic partner and funded through the United States department of veterans affairs home and community-based programs.
 - (2) A long-term care worker exempted by this section from the training requirements contained in RCW 74.39A.074 may not be prohibited from enrolling in training pursuant to that section.
 - (3) The department shall adopt rules to implement this section.
- 32 **Sec. 2.** RCW 74.39A.076 and 2023 c 424 s 8 are each amended to 33 read as follows:
- 34 (1) Beginning January 7, 2012, except for long-term care workers 35 exempt from certification under RCW 18.88B.041(1)(a):
 - (a) A ((biological, step, or adoptive)) parent who is the individual provider only for the person's developmentally disabled ((son or daughter)) child, including when related by marriage or domestic partnership, must receive ((twelve)) 12 hours of training

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relevant to the needs of individuals with developmental disabilities within the first ((one hundred twenty)) 120 days after becoming an individual provider.

- (b) A spouse or registered domestic partner who is a long-term care worker only for a spouse or domestic partner, pursuant to the long-term services and supports trust program established in chapter 50B.04 RCW, must receive ((fifteen)) 15 hours of basic training, and at least six hours of additional focused training based on the care-receiving spouse's or partner's needs, within the first ((one hundred twenty)) 120 days after becoming a long-term care worker.
- (c) A person working as an individual provider who (i) provides respite care services only for individuals with developmental disabilities receiving services under Title 71A RCW or only for individuals who receive services under this chapter, and (ii) works ((three hundred)) 300 hours or less in any calendar year, must complete ((fourteen)) 14 hours of training within the first ((one hundred twenty)) 120 days after becoming an individual provider. Five of the ((fourteen)) 14 hours must be completed before becoming eligible to provide care, including two hours of orientation training regarding the caregiving role and terms of employment and three hours of safety training. The training partnership identified in RCW 74.39A.360 must offer at least ((twelve)) 12 of the ((fourteen)) 14 hours online, and five of those online hours must be individually selected from elective courses.
- (d) Individual providers identified in (d)(i) or (ii) of this subsection must complete ((thirty-five)) 35 hours of training within the first ((one hundred twenty)) 120 days after becoming an individual provider. Five of the ((thirty-five)) 35 hours must be completed before becoming eligible to provide care. Two of these five hours shall be devoted to an orientation training regarding an individual provider's role as caregiver and the applicable terms of employment, and three hours shall be devoted to safety training, including basic safety precautions, emergency procedures, and infection control. Individual providers subject to this requirement include:
- (i) (A) ((An)) <u>Unless covered by (a) of this subsection, an</u> individual provider caring only for the individual provider's ((biological, step, or adoptive)) child or parent ((unless covered by (a) of this subsection)), including when related by marriage or domestic partnership; ((and))

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(B) ((An)) Unless covered by (a) of this subsection, an individual provider caring only for the individual provider's sibling, aunt, uncle, cousin, niece, nephew, grandparent, or grandchild, including when related by marriage or domestic partnership;

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- (ii) A person working as an individual provider who provides ((twenty)) 20 hours or less of care for one person in any calendar month; and
- 9 (iii) A long-term care worker providing approved services only 10 for a spouse or registered domestic partner and funded through the 11 United States department of veterans affairs home and community-based 12 programs.
- 13 (2) In computing the time periods in this section, the first day 14 is the date of hire.
 - (3) Only training curriculum approved by the department may be used to fulfill the training requirements specified in this section. The department shall only approve training curriculum that:
 - (a) Has been developed with input from consumer and worker representatives; and
 - (b) Requires comprehensive instruction by qualified instructors.
 - (4) If a pandemic, natural disaster, or other declared state of emergency impacts the ability of long-term care workers to complete training as required by this section, the department may adopt rules to allow long-term care workers additional time to complete the training requirements.
 - (a) Rules adopted under this subsection (4) are effective until the termination of the pandemic, natural disaster, or other declared state of emergency or until the department determines that all long-term care workers who were unable to complete the training required in subsection (1) of this section have had adequate access to complete the required training, whichever is later. Once the department determines a rule adopted under this subsection (4) is no longer necessary, it must repeal the rule under RCW 34.05.353.
 - (b) Within 12 months of the termination of the pandemic, natural disaster, or other declared state of emergency, the department shall conduct a review of training compliance with subsection (1) of this section and provide the legislature with a report.
 - (5) The department shall adopt rules to implement this section.

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Sec. 3. RCW 74.39A.341 and 2023 c 424 s 6 are each amended to read as follows:

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- (1) All long-term care workers shall complete ((twelve)) <u>12</u> hours of continuing education training in advanced training topics each year. This requirement applies beginning July 1, 2012.
- (2) Completion of continuing education as required in this section is a prerequisite to maintaining home care aide certification under chapter 18.88B RCW.
- (3) Unless voluntarily certified as a home care aide under chapter 18.88B RCW, subsection (1) of this section does not apply to:
- (a) An individual provider caring only for his or her biological, step, or adoptive child;
- (b) ((An individual provider caring only for the individual provider's sibling, aunt, uncle, cousin, niece, nephew, grandparent, or grandchild, including when related by marriage or domestic partnership;
- 17 (c))) Registered nurses and licensed practical nurses licensed 18 under chapter 18.79 RCW;
- 19 (((d))) <u>(c)</u> Before January 1, 2016, a long-term care worker 20 employed by a community residential service business;
- 21 (((e))) <u>(d)</u> A person working as an individual provider who 22 provides ((twenty)) <u>20</u> hours or less of care for one person in any 23 calendar month;
 - $((\frac{f}{f}))$ <u>(e)</u> A person working as an individual provider who only provides respite services and works less than $(\frac{f}{f})$ and hours in any calendar year; or
 - (((g))) <u>(f)</u> A person whose certificate has been expired for less than five years who seeks to restore the certificate to active status. The person does not need to complete continuing education requirements in order for their certificate to be restored to active status. Subsection (1) of this section applies to persons once the certificate has been restored to active status, beginning on the date the certificate is restored to active status.
 - (4) Only training curriculum approved by the department may be used to fulfill the training requirements specified in this section. The department shall only approve training curriculum that:
- 37 (a) Has been developed with input from consumer and worker 38 representatives; and
 - (b) Requires comprehensive instruction by qualified instructors.

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1 (5) Individual providers under RCW 74.39A.270 shall be compensated for training time required by this section.

- (6) If a pandemic, natural disaster, or other declared state of emergency impacts the ability of long-term care workers to complete training as required by this section, the department may adopt rules to allow long-term care workers additional time to complete the training requirements.
- (a) Rules adopted under this subsection (6) are effective until the termination of the pandemic, natural disaster, or other declared state of emergency or until the department determines that all long-term care workers who were unable to complete the training required in this section have had adequate access to complete the required training, whichever is later. Once the department determines a rule adopted under this subsection (6) is no longer necessary, it must repeal the rule under RCW 34.05.353.
- (b) Within 12 months of the termination of the pandemic, natural disaster, or other declared state of emergency, the department shall conduct a review of training compliance with subsection (1) of this section and provide the legislature with a report.
- 20 (7) The department of health shall adopt rules to implement subsection (1) of this section.
- 22 (8) The department shall adopt rules to implement subsection (2) of this section.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 4. Section 3 of this act takes effect January 25 1, 2025.

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