HOUSE BILL 2107

State of Washington 68th Legislature 2024 Regular Session

By Representatives Maycumber, Chapman, Rude, Volz, Ormsby, Dent, Sandlin, Doglio, and Kloba

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- AN ACT Relating to enabling the preservation of cultural treaty harvesting rights of Indian tribes by providing free licenses issued under Title 77 RCW to tribal members; amending RCW 77.32.480; and creating a new section.
- 5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:
- 6 NEW SECTION. Sec. 1. (1) The legislature finds that hunting has 7 been an integral aspect of tribal life for generations, serving as a cornerstone of cultural identity, spiritual connection, and survival. 8 9 Native communities in Washington have passed down the art of hunting 10 from elders to youth, instilling essential skills, knowledge, and 11 associated with sustainable living and the responsible stewardship of the land. The process of teaching hunting skills to 12 13 native children has been a time-honored tradition, fostering a deep 14 respect for nature and instilling a sense of responsibility for the 15 well-being of the community. This intergenerational transfer of 16 knowledge is not merely a survival skill but an essential component 17 of tribal heritage, preserving a way of life that has sustained communities in harmony with the natural world for centuries. In the 18 Pacific Northwest, hunting has played a pivotal role in shaping the 19 20 history of tribal nations. The expertise of native hunters 21 navigating the diverse ecosystems of the region has contributed

p. 1 HB 2107

- 1 significantly to the sustenance and resilience of their communities.
- 2 Traditional hunting practices have not only provided a vital food
- 3 source but also served as a means of trade, fostering cultural
- 4 exchange and strengthening social bonds among tribes.
- 5 (2) Therefore, the legislature intends to provide free hunting
- 6 licenses to tribal members. In doing so, the legislature not only
- 7 honors the legacy of native hunters, but also contributes to the
- 8 continuity of traditional practices, ensuring that future generations
- 9 can inherit and carry forward the wisdom that hunting provides.
- 10 **Sec. 2.** RCW 77.32.480 and 2016 c 78 s 1 are each amended to read 11 as follows:
- 12 (1) Upon written application, a combination fishing license shall
- 13 be issued at the reduced rate of ((five dollars)) \$5 and all hunting
- 14 licenses shall be issued at the reduced rate of a youth hunting
- 15 license fee for the following individuals:
- 16 (a) A resident ((sixty-five)) 65 years old or older who is an
- 17 honorably discharged veteran of the United States armed forces having
- 18 a service-connected disability;
- 19 (b) A resident who is an honorably discharged veteran of the
- 20 United States armed forces with a (($\frac{\text{thirty}}{\text{y}}$)) $\underline{30}$ percent or more
- 21 service-connected disability;
- 22 (c) A resident with a disability who permanently uses a
- 23 wheelchair;

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- (d) A resident who is blind or visually impaired; and
- 25 (e) A resident with a developmental disability as defined in RCW
- 26 71A.10.020 with documentation of the disability certified by a
- 27 physician licensed to practice in this state.
- 28 (2) Upon department verification of eligibility, a nonstate
- 29 resident veteran with a disability who otherwise satisfies the
- 30 criteria of subsection (1)(a) and (b) of this section must be issued
- 31 a combination fishing license or any hunting license at the same cost
- 32 charged to a nondisabled Washington resident for the same license.
- 33 (3) Upon written application and department verification, (($\frac{\text{the}}{\text{c}}$
- 34 <u>following recreational hunting licenses must be issued at no cost</u>
- 35 to)) a small game hunting license under RCW 77.32.460(1), a
- 36 supplemental migratory bird permit under RCW 77.32.350, and a big
- 37 game hunting license under RCW 77.32.450 (1) and (2) must be issued
- 38 <u>at no cost to the following individuals:</u>

p. 2 HB 2107

(a) An enrolled member of a federally recognized Indian tribe
with off-reservation hunting rights in Washington; and
$\underline{ ext{(b)}}$ A resident member of the state guard or national guard, as
defined in RCW $38.04.010$, as long as the state guard or national
guard member is: An active full-time state guard or national guard
employee; or a state guard or national guard member whose status
requires the state guard or national guard member to participate in

(a) A small game hunting license under RCW 77.32.460(1);

drill training on a part-time basis((÷

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- 10 (b) A supplemental migratory bird permit under RCW 77.32.350; and
 - (c) A big game hunting license under RCW 77.32.450 (1) and (2))).

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p. 3 HB 2107