HOUSE BILL 2389

State of Washington 68th Legislature 2024 Regular Session

By Representatives Abbarno and Barkis

Read first time 01/16/24. Referred to Committee on Housing.

- 1 AN ACT Relating to service of notice by mail in cases involving
- 2 forcible entry and forcible and unlawful detainer; and amending RCW
- 3 59.12.040.
- 4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:
- 5 **Sec. 1.** RCW 59.12.040 and 2021 c 115 s 14 are each amended to 6 read as follows:
- 7 Any notice provided for in this chapter shall be served either
- 8 (1) by delivering a copy personally to the person entitled thereto;
- 9 or (2) if he or she be absent from the premises unlawfully held, by
- 10 leaving there a copy, with some person of suitable age and
- 11 discretion, and sending a copy (($\frac{\text{through the mail addressed to}}{\text{obs}}$)) by
- 12 <u>certified mail to the last known address of</u> the person entitled
- 13 thereto ((at his or her place of residence)); or (3) if the person to
- 14 be notified be a tenant, or an unlawful holder of premises, and his
- 15 or her place of residence is not known, or if a person of suitable
- age and discretion there cannot be found then by affixing a copy of the notice in a conspicuous place on the premises unlawfully held,
- 18 and also delivering a copy to a person there residing, if such a
- 19 person can be found, and also sending a copy through the mail
- 20 addressed to the tenant, or unlawful occupant, at the place where the
- 21 premises unlawfully held are situated. Service upon a subtenant may

p. 1 HB 2389

be made in the same manner: PROVIDED, That in cases where the tenant or unlawful occupant, shall be conducting a hotel, inn, lodging house, boarding house, or shall be renting rooms while still retaining control of the premises as a whole, that the guests, lodgers, boarders, or persons renting such rooms shall not be considered as subtenants within the meaning of this chapter, but all such persons may be served by affixing a copy of the notice to be served in two conspicuous places upon the premises unlawfully held; and such persons shall not be necessary parties defendant in an action to recover possession of said premises. Service of any notice provided for in this chapter may be had upon a corporation by delivering a copy thereof to any officer, agent, or person having charge of the business of such corporation, at the premises unlawfully held, and in case no such officer, agent, or person can be found upon such premises, then service may be had by affixing a copy of such notice in a conspicuous place upon said premises and by sending a copy through the mail addressed to such corporation at the place where said premises are situated. Proof of any service under this section may be made by the affidavit of the person making the same in like manner and with like effect as the proof of service of summons in civil actions. When a copy of notice is sent through the mail, as provided in this section, service shall be deemed complete when such copy is deposited in the United States mail ((in the county in which the property is situated properly addressed with)) postage prepaid, by certified mail directed to the last known address of the person entitled thereto: PROVIDED, HOWEVER, That when service is made by mail one additional day shall be allowed before the commencement of an action based upon such notice.

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p. 2 HB 2389