HOUSE BILL 2472

State of Washington 68th Legislature 2024 Regular Session

By Representatives Hutchins, Nance, Couture, Griffey, Simmons, Caldier, Chambers, and Cheney

Read first time 01/24/24. Referred to Committee on Appropriations.

AN ACT Relating to providing state matching funds for programs supported by the county sales and use tax for chemical dependency, mental health treatment, and therapeutic courts; amending RCW 82.14.460; and creating a new section.

5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

6 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 1. (1) The legislature finds that Washington 7 state counties and cities face significant challenges related to the 8 opioid pandemic and rising rates of mental health disorders, 9 substance use disorders, and homelessness.

10 (2) It is the intent of the legislature in enacting this act to 11 increase local behavioral health treatment resources by providing 12 matching funds to local governments for programs supported by the 13 county sales and use tax for chemical dependency, mental health, and 14 therapeutic courts.

15 Sec. 2. RCW 82.14.460 and 2023 c 101 s 1 are each amended to 16 read as follows:

(1) (a) A county legislative authority may authorize, fix, and impose a sales and use tax in accordance with the terms of this chapter. 1 (b) If a county with a population over eight hundred thousand has not imposed the tax authorized under this subsection by January 1, 2 2011, any city with a population over thirty thousand located in that 3 county may authorize, fix, and impose the sales and use tax in 4 accordance with the terms of this chapter. The county must provide a 5 6 credit against its tax for the full amount of tax imposed under this subsection (1)(b) by any city located in that county if the county 7 imposes the tax after January 1, 2011. 8

9 (2) The tax authorized in this section is in addition to any 10 other taxes authorized by law and must be collected from those 11 persons who are taxable by the state under chapters 82.08 and 82.12 12 RCW upon the occurrence of any taxable event within the county for a 13 county's tax and within a city for a city's tax. The rate of tax 14 equals one-tenth of one percent of the selling price in the case of a 15 sales tax, or value of the article used, in the case of a use tax.

16 (3) Moneys collected under this section must be used solely for 17 the purpose of providing for the operation or delivery of chemical 18 dependency or mental health treatment programs and services and for 19 the operation or delivery of therapeutic court programs and services. Moneys collected by cities and counties under this section may also 20 21 be used for modifications to existing facilities to address health 22 and safety needs necessary for the provision, operation, or delivery 23 of chemical dependency or mental health treatment programs or services otherwise funded with moneys collected in this section. For 24 25 the purposes of this section, "programs and services" includes, but is 26 not limited to, treatment services, case management, transportation, and housing that are a component of a coordinated 27 chemical dependency or mental health treatment program or service. 28 29 Every county that authorizes the tax provided in this section shall, and every other county may, establish and operate a therapeutic court 30 31 component for dependency proceedings designed to be effective for the 32 court's size, location, and resources.

33 (4) All moneys collected under this section must be used solely 34 for the purpose of providing new or expanded programs and services as 35 provided in this section, except as follows:

36 (a) For a county with a population larger than twenty-five 37 thousand or a city with a population over thirty thousand, which 38 initially imposed the tax authorized under this section prior to 39 January 1, 2012, a portion of moneys collected under this section may 40 be used to supplant existing funding for these purposes as follows:

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1 Up to fifty percent may be used to supplant existing funding in 2 calendar years 2011-2012; up to forty percent may be used to supplant 3 existing funding in calendar year 2013; up to thirty percent may be 4 used to supplant existing funding in calendar year 2014; up to twenty 5 percent may be used to supplant existing funding in calendar year 6 2015; and up to ten percent may be used to supplant existing funding 7 in calendar year 2016;

(b) For a county with a population larger than twenty-five 8 thousand or a city with a population over thirty thousand, which 9 initially imposes the tax authorized under this section after 10 December 31, 2011, a portion of moneys collected under this section 11 12 may be used to supplant existing funding for these purposes as follows: Up to fifty percent may be used to supplant existing funding 13 for up to the first three calendar years following adoption; and up 14 to twenty-five percent may be used to supplant existing funding for 15 16 the fourth and fifth years after adoption;

17 (c) For a county with a population of less than twenty-five thousand, a portion of moneys collected under this section may be 18 used to supplant existing funding for these purposes as follows: Up 19 to eighty percent may be used to supplant existing funding in 20 21 calendar years 2011-2012; up to sixty percent may be used to supplant 22 existing funding in calendar year 2013; up to forty percent may be used to supplant existing funding in calendar year 2014; up to twenty 23 percent may be used to supplant existing funding in calendar year 24 25 2015; and up to ten percent may be used to supplant existing funding 26 in calendar year 2016; and

(d) Notwithstanding (a) through (c) of this subsection, moneys collected under this section may be used to support the cost of the judicial officer and support staff of a therapeutic court.

30 (5) Nothing in this section may be interpreted to prohibit the 31 use of moneys collected under this section for the replacement of 32 lapsed federal funding previously provided for the operation or 33 delivery of services and programs as provided in this section.

34 <u>(6) (a) Subject to the limits in (b) of this section (6), the</u> 35 <u>state must provide matching funds, on an equal basis, to the funds</u> 36 <u>received by counties and cities under this section.</u>

37 (b) If enactment of a sales and use tax under this section at a 38 rate of 0.1 percent at the county level would generate revenues in 39 excess of \$75,000,000, matching funds may not be provided for a 40 county, or for cities within such a county.

| 1 | (7) Each year, the department must calculate the amount of tax |
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| 2 | collected by a county or city pursuant to this section that is |
| 3 | eligible for the state match in subsection (6) of this section for |
| 4 | the prior calendar year. |
| 5 | (8) At least 30 days prior to the start of each fiscal year, the |
| 6 | department shall notify the treasurer of the amount of moneys that |
| 7 | must be transferred to each county and city from the state general |
| 8 | fund pursuant to subsection (7) of this section. |
| 9 | (9) Beginning July 1, 2024, at the beginning of each fiscal year, |
| 10 | the treasurer shall transfer the amount specified by the department |
| 11 | in subsection (8) of this section from the state general fund to the |
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