SENATE BILL 5938

State of Washington 68th Legislature 2024 Regular Session

By Senators C. Wilson, Lovelett, Frame, Hasegawa, Kuderer, Nguyen, Nobles, and Wellman

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AN ACT Relating to modifying the community parenting alternative for eligible participants in the residential parenting program at the department of corrections; and amending RCW 9.94A.6551.

4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

5 Sec. 1. RCW 9.94A.6551 and 2020 c 137 s 3 are each amended to 6 read as follows:

7 ((For)) (1)(a) Except as provided in (b) of this subsection, for 8 an ((offender)) incarcerated individual not sentenced under RCW 9 9.94A.655, but otherwise eligible under this section, no more than 10 the final ((twelve)) 12 months of the ((offender's)) incarcerated 11 individual's term of confinement may be served in partial confinement 12 as home detention as part of the parenting program developed by the 13 department.

14 (((1))) (b) For an incarcerated individual not sentenced under 15 RCW 9.94A.655, but otherwise eligible under this section, who is 16 participating in the residential parenting program at the department, 17 no more than the final 18 months of the incarcerated individual's 18 term of confinement may be served in partial confinement as home 19 detention as part of the parenting program developed by the 20 department.

1 (2) The secretary may transfer an ((offender)) incarcerated individual from a correctional facility to home detention in the 2 3 community if it is determined that the parenting program is an appropriate placement and when all of the following conditions exist: 4 The ((offender)) incarcerated individual is serving a 5 (a) 6 sentence in which the high end of the range is greater than one year; 7 The ((offender)) incarcerated individual has no current (b) conviction for a felony that is classified as a sex offense or a 8 serious violent offense; 9 The ((offender)) incarcerated individual has no current 10 (C) conviction for a violent offense, or where the ((offender)) 11 12 incarcerated individual has a current conviction for a violent offense, he or she has not been determined to be a high risk to 13

14 reoffend;

15 (d) The ((offender)) incarcerated individual signs any release of 16 information waivers required to allow information regarding current 17 or prior child welfare cases to be shared with the department and the 18 court;

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(e) The ((offender)) <u>incarcerated individual</u> is:

20 (i) A parent with guardianship or legal custody of a minor child;

(ii) An expectant parent; or

(iii) A biological parent, adoptive parent, custodian, or stepparent with a proven, established, ongoing, and substantial relationship with a minor child that existed at the time of the offense; and

(f) The department determines that the ((offender's)) incarcerated individual's participation in the parenting program is in the best interests of the child. Nothing in this section provides the department with authority to determine placement of a minor child.

31 (((2))) <u>(3)</u> Except for sex offenses and serious violent offenses, 32 prior juvenile adjudications are not considered offenses when 33 considering eligibility for the parenting program developed by the 34 department.

35 (((3))) <u>(4)</u> When the department is considering partial 36 confinement as part of the parenting program for an ((offender)) 37 <u>incarcerated individual</u>, the department shall inquire of the 38 individual and the department of children, youth, and families 39 whether the agency has an open child welfare case or prior 1 substantiated referral for abuse or neglect involving the
2 ((offender)) incarcerated individual.

(((4))) (5) If the department of children, youth, and families or 3 a tribal jurisdiction has an open child welfare case, the department 4 will seek input from the department of children, youth, and families 5 or the involved tribal jurisdiction as to: (a) The status of the 6 7 child welfare case; and (b) recommendations regarding placement of the ((offender)) incarcerated individual, services agreed to by the 8 ((offender)) incarcerated individual working voluntarily with the 9 department, or services ordered by the court within 10 the The 11 ((offender's)) incarcerated individual's child welfare case. 12 department and its officers, agents, and employees are not liable for the acts of ((offenders)) incarcerated individuals participating in 13 14 the parenting program unless the department or its officers, agents, and employees acted with willful and wanton disregard. 15

16 (((5))) <u>(6)</u> All ((offenders)) <u>incarcerated individuals</u> placed on 17 home detention as part of the parenting program shall provide an 18 approved residence and living arrangement prior to transfer to home 19 detention.

20 (((-6))) (7) While in the community on home detention as part of 21 the parenting program, the department shall:

22 (a) Require the ((offender)) individual to be placed on 23 electronic home monitoring;

(b) Require the ((offender)) <u>individual</u> to participate in
programming and treatment that the department determines is needed
after consideration of the ((offender's)) <u>individual's</u> stated needs;

(c) Assign a community corrections officer who will monitor the ((offender's)) <u>individual's</u> compliance with conditions of partial confinement and programming requirements; and

30 (d) If the ((offender)) <u>individual</u> has an open child welfare case 31 with the department of children, youth, and families, collaborate and 32 communicate with the identified social worker in the provision of 33 services.

34 (((7))) <u>(8)</u> The department has the authority to return any 35 ((offender)) <u>incarcerated individual</u> serving partial confinement in 36 the parenting program to total confinement if the ((offender)) 37 <u>individual</u> is not complying with sentence requirements.

38 (((+8))) (9) For the purposes of this section:

1 (a) "Expectant parent" means a pregnant or other parent awaiting 2 the birth of his or her child, or an adoptive parent or person in the 3 process of a final adoption.

(b) "Minor child" means a child under the age of eighteen.

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5 <u>(c) "Residential parenting program" means a correctional nursery</u> 6 program administered by the department that allows pregnant, minimum 7 security incarcerated individuals that meet eligibility criteria 8 established by the department to keep their newborn children with 9 them after giving birth in a designated unit and receive support and

10 education in alliance with skilled early childhood educators.

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