## SENATE BILL 6020

## State of Washington 68th Legislature 2024 Regular Session

By Senators Muzzall, Braun, and Lovelett

Prefiled 01/05/24. Read first time 01/08/24. Referred to Committee on Agriculture, Water, Natural Resources & Parks.

AN ACT Relating to establishing a Puget Sound nonspot shrimp pot fishery license; amending RCW 77.70.005, 77.70.410, 77.70.420, and 77.65.220; and adding a new section to chapter 77.70 RCW.

4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

5 Sec. 1. RCW 77.70.005 and 2011 c 147 s 5 are each amended to 6 read as follows:

7 The definitions in this section apply throughout this chapter and 8 related rules adopted by the department unless the context clearly 9 requires otherwise.

10 (1) "Deliver" or "delivery" means arrival at a place or port, and 11 includes arrivals from offshore waters to waters within the state and 12 arrivals ashore from offshore waters.

13 (2) <u>"Nonspot shrimp" means a species complex composed of the</u> 14 following species of pandalid shrimp including Dock shrimp (*Pandalus* 15 <u>danae</u>), coonstripe shrimp (*Pandalus hypsinotus*), humpy shrimp 16 <u>(*Pandalus goniurus*</u>), ocean pink shrimp (*Pandalus jordani*), pink 17 <u>shrimp (*Pandalus eous*</u>), and side stripe shrimp 18 <u>(*Pandalus (Pandalopsis) dispar*</u>).

19 <u>(3)</u> "Pacific sardine" and "pilchard" means the species Sardinops 20 sagax.

21 ((<del>(3)</del>)) <u>(4)</u> "Spot shrimp" means the species *Pandalus platyceros*.

1 Sec. 2. RCW 77.70.410 and 2001 c 105 s 1 are each amended to 2 read as follows:

3 (1) The shrimp pot-Puget Sound fishery is a limited entry fishery 4 and a person shall not fish for shrimp <u>or nonspot shrimp</u> taken from 5 Puget Sound for commercial purposes with shrimp pot gear except under 6 the provisions of a shrimp pot-Puget Sound fishery license issued 7 under RCW 77.65.220.

8 (2) A shrimp pot-Puget Sound fishery license shall only be issued 9 to a natural person who held a shrimp pot-Puget Sound fishery license 10 during the previous year, except upon the death of the licensee the 11 license shall be treated as analogous to personal property for 12 purposes of inheritance and intestacy.

(3) No more than two shrimp pot-Puget Sound fishery licenses may 13 be owned by a licensee. The licensee must transfer the second license 14 into the licensee's name, and designate on the second license the 15 16 same vessel as is designated on the first license at the time of the 17 transfer. Licensees who hold two shrimp pot-Puget Sound fishery licenses may not transfer one of the two licenses for a ((twelve-18 19 month)) <u>12-month</u> period beginning on the date the second license is transferred to the licensee, but the licensee may transfer both 20 21 licenses to another natural person. The nontransferability provisions of this subsection start anew for the receiver of the two licenses. 22 Licensees who hold two shrimp pot-Puget sound fishery licenses may 23 fish one and one-half times the maximum number of pots allowed for 24 25 Puget Sound shrimp, and may retain and land one and one-half times the maximum catch limits established for Puget Sound shrimp taken 26 with shellfish pot gear. 27

28 (4) Through December 31, 2001, shrimp pot-Puget Sound fishery 29 licenses are transferable only to a current shrimp pot-Puget Sound fishery licensee, or upon death of the licensee. Beginning January 1, 30 31 2002, shrimp pot-Puget Sound commercial fishery licenses are 32 transferable, except holders of two shrimp pot-Puget Sound licenses are subject to nontransferability provisions as provided for in this 33 section. 34

(5) Through December 31, 2001, a shrimp pot-Puget Sound licensee may designate any natural person as the alternate operator for the license. Beginning January 1, 2002, a shrimp pot-Puget Sound licensee may designate only an immediate family member, as defined in RCW 77.12.047, as the alternate operator. A licensee with a bona fide medical emergency may designate a person other than an immediate

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1 family member as the alternate operator for a period not to exceed two years, provided the licensee documents the medical emergency with 2 letters from two medical doctors describing the illness or condition 3 that prevents the licensee from participating in the fishery. The 4 two-year period may be extended by the director upon recommendation 5 6 of a department-appointed Puget Sound shrimp advisory board. If the licensee has no immediate family member who is capable of operating 7 the license, the licensee may make a request to the Puget Sound 8 shrimp advisory board to designate an alternate operator who is not 9 an immediate family member, and upon recommendation of the Puget 10 11 Sound shrimp advisory board, the director may allow designation of an 12 alternate operator who is not an immediate family member.

13 Sec. 3. RCW 77.70.420 and 2001 c 105 s 2 are each amended to 14 read as follows:

15 (1) The shrimp trawl-Puget Sound fishery is a limited entry 16 fishery and a person shall not fish for shrimp taken from Puget Sound 17 for commercial purposes with shrimp trawl gear except under the 18 provisions of a shrimp trawl-Puget Sound fishery license issued under 19 RCW 77.65.220.

20 (2) A shrimp trawl-Puget Sound fishery license shall only be 21 issued to a natural person who held a shrimp trawl-Puget Sound 22 fishery license during the previous licensing year, except upon the 23 death of the licensee the license shall be treated as analogous to 24 personal property for purposes of inheritance and intestacy.

(3) No more than one shrimp trawl-Puget Sound fishery license maybe owned by a licensee.

(4) Through December 31, 2001, shrimp trawl-Puget Sound fishery
licenses are nontransferable, except upon death of the licensee.
Beginning January 1, 2002, shrimp trawl-Puget Sound licenses are
transferable.

31 (5) Through December 31, 2001, a shrimp trawl-Puget Sound licensee may designate any natural person as the alternate operator 32 for the license. ((Beginning January 1, 2002, a shrimp trawl-Puget 33 Sound licensee may designate only an immediate family member, as 34 defined in RCW 77.12.047, as the alternate operator. A licensee with 35 a bona fide medical emergency may designate a person other than an 36 immediate family member as the alternate operator for a period not to 37 38 exceed two years, provided the licensee documents the medical 39 emergency with letters from two medical doctors describing the

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1 illness or condition that prevents the immediate family member from participating in the fishery. The two-year period may be extended by 2 the director upon recommendation of a department-appointed Puget 3 Sound shrimp advisory board. If the licensee has no immediate family 4 member who is capable of operating the license, the licensee may make 5 6 a request to the Puget Sound shrimp advisory board to designate an alternate operator who is not an immediate family member, and upon 7 recommendation of the Puget Sound shrimp advisory board, the director 8 may allow designation of an alternate operator who is not an 9 immediate family member.)) 10

11 (6) A holder of a shrimp trawl-Puget Sound fishery license issued 12 under RCW 77.65.220 may harvest members of the nonspot shrimp species 13 within the waters of Puget Sound.

14 <u>(7) No more than one shrimp trawl-Puget Sound fishery license or</u> 15 <u>nonspot shrimp pot-Puget Sound fishery license may be owned by a</u> 16 <u>licensee.</u>

17 (8) The combined number of shrimp trawl-Puget Sound fishery
 18 licenses and nonspot shrimp pot-Puget Sound fishery licenses issued
 19 under RCW 77.65.220 is limited to five licenses in total.

20 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 4. A new section is added to chapter 77.70 21 RCW to read as follows:

(1) The nonspot shrimp pot-Puget Sound fishery is a limited entry fishery and a person may not fish for nonspot shrimp for commercial purposes with nonspot shrimp pot gear except under the provisions of a nonspot shrimp pot-Puget Sound shrimp fishery license issued under RCW 77.65.220.

(2) A nonspot shrimp pot-Puget Sound fishery license may
 designate any natural person as the alternate operator for the
 license.

30 (3) A holder of a nonspot shrimp pot-Puget Sound fishery license
 31 issued under RCW 77.65.220 may harvest members of the nonspot shrimp
 32 species within the waters of Puget Sound.

(4) The combined number of shrimp trawl-Puget Sound fishery
 licenses and nonpot shrimp pot-Puget Sound fishery licenses issued
 under RCW 77.65.220 is limited to five licenses in total.

36 (5) A nonspot shrimp pot-Puget Sound fishery license may only be 37 issued to a natural person who held a nonspot shrimp pot-Puget Sound 38 fishery license or a shrimp trawl-Puget Sound fishery license issued 39 during the previous licensing year, except upon the death of the

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licensee the license must be treated as analogous to personal
 property for purposes of inheritance and intestacy.

3 (6) No more than one shrimp trawl-Puget Sound fishery license or 4 nonspot shrimp pot-Puget Sound fishery license may be owned by a 5 licensee.

6 (7) A shrimp trawl-Puget Sound fishery license may be converted 7 to a limited entry nonspot shrimp pot-Puget Sound fishery license by 8 any holder of a shrimp trawl-Puget Sound fishery license. A shrimp 9 trawl-Puget Sound fishery license that is converted to a limited 10 entry nonspot shrimp pot-Puget Sound fishery license is permanently 11 retired as a shrimp trawl license.

12 (8) A converted limited entry nonspot shrimp pot-Puget Sound 13 fishery license may only fish on nonspot shrimp resources previously 14 allocated to shrimp trawl-Puget Sound fishery license holders. If all 15 shrimp trawl-Puget Sound fishery licenses convert to nonspot shrimp 16 pot-Puget Sound fishery licenses, the department shall work with 17 stakeholders to review the allocation of the commercial nonspot 18 shrimp resources and develop recommendations for future allocations.

(9) Nonspot shrimp pot-Puget Sound fishery license holders reserve the right to cooperatively modify and design gear with the department via a director's issued permit to efficiently and economically harvest *Pandalus eous*, *Pandalus jordani*, and *Pandalus dispar*. The process to modify and design gear is intended to develop the fishery to ensure a means to harvest all nonspot shrimp species for these license holders.

26 Sec. 5. RCW 77.65.220 and 2018 c 235 s 7 are each amended to 27 read as follows:

(1) This section establishes commercial fishery licenses required for shellfish fisheries and the annual fees for those licenses. The director may issue a limited entry commercial fishery license only to a person who meets the qualifications established in applicable governing sections of this title.

33	Fishery	Annual Fee		Application Fee	Vessel	Limited
34	(Governing section(s))				Required?	Entry?
35		Resident	Nonresident			
36	(a) Burrowing shrimp	\$235	\$620	\$105	Yes	No
37	(b) Crab ring net-	\$180	\$565	\$ 70	Yes	No
38	Puget Sound					

1	(c) Dungeness crab-coastal (RCW	\$345	\$730	\$105	Yes	Yes
2	77.70.280)					
3	(d) Dungeness crab-	\$180	\$565	\$105	Yes	Yes
4	Puget Sound					
5	(RCW 77.70.110)					
6	(e) Emerging commercial fishery	\$335	\$720	\$105	Determined	Determined
7	(RCW 77.70.160 and				by rule	by rule
8	77.65.400)					
9	(f) Geoduck (RCW	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 70	Yes	Yes
10	77.70.220)					
11	(g) Hardshell clam	\$580	\$965	\$ 70	Yes	No
12	mechanical					
13	harvester					
14	(RCW 77.65.250)					
15	(h) Nonspot shrimp	<u>\$335</u>	<u>\$720</u>	<u>\$105</u>	Yes	Yes
16	pot-Puget Sound					
17	(section 4 of					
18	this act)					
19	(i) Oyster reserve	\$180	\$565	\$ 70	No	No
20	(RCW 77.65.260)					
21	((( <del>(i)</del> ))) ( <u>j)</u> Razor clam	\$180	\$565	\$105	No	No
22	((( <del>j)</del> ))) ( <u>k)</u> Sea cucumber dive	\$280	\$665	\$105	Yes	Yes
23	(RCW 77.70.190)					
24	(( <del>(k)</del> ))) <u>(1)</u> Sea urchin dive	\$280	\$665	\$105	Yes	Yes
25	(RCW 77.70.150)					
26	((( <del>(l)</del> ))) ( <u>m</u> ) Shellfish dive	\$180	\$565	\$ 70	Yes	No
27	(( <del>(m)</del> ))) <u>(n)</u> Shellfish pot	\$180	\$565	\$ 70	Yes	No
28	((( <del>(n)</del> ))) ( <u>o)</u> Shrimp pot-	\$335	\$720	\$105	Yes	Yes
29	Puget Sound					
30	(RCW 77.70.410)					
31	(( <del>(0)</del> ))) ( <u>p</u> ) Shrimp trawl-	\$335	\$720	\$105	Yes	Yes
32	Puget Sound					
33	(RCW 77.70.420)					
34	((( <del>(p)</del> ))) ( <u>q</u> ) Spot shrimp-coastal	\$335	\$720	\$ 70	Yes	Yes
35	((( <del>q)</del> )) <u>(r)</u> Squid	\$335	\$720	\$ 70	Yes	No
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1 (2) The director may by rule determine the species of shellfish 2 that may be taken with the commercial fishery licenses established in 3 this section, the gear that may be used with the licenses, and the 4 areas or waters in which the licenses may be used. Where a fishery 5 license has been established for a particular species, gear, 6 geographical area, or combination thereof, a more general fishery 7 license may not be used to take shellfish in that fishery.

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