CERTIFICATION OF ENROLLMENT

SENATE BILL 5497

68th Legislature 2023 Regular Session

Passed by the Senate April 18, 2023 Yeas 49 Nays 0

President of the Senate

Passed by the House April 7, 2023 Yeas 97 Nays 0 CERTIFICATE

I, Sarah Bannister, Secretary of the Senate of the State of Washington, do hereby certify that the attached is **SENATE BILL 5497** as passed by the Senate and the House of Representatives on the dates hereon set forth.

Secretary

Speaker of the House of Representatives

Approved

FILED

Secretary of State State of Washington

Governor of the State of Washington

SENATE BILL 5497

AS AMENDED BY THE HOUSE

Passed Legislature - 2023 Regular Session

State of Washington 68th Legislature 2023 Regular Session

By Senators L. Wilson and Rolfes

1 AN ACT Relating to medicaid expenditures; amending RCW 74.04.050; 2 adding new sections to chapter 74.09 RCW; and creating a new section.

3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

MEW SECTION. Sec. 1. (1) The legislature intends to ensure that the medicaid program is operating under sound fiscal stewardship. This requires dedicated program integrity efforts focused on paying the right dollar amount to the right provider for the right reason. Strengthening program integrity efforts helps to ensure that every medicaid dollar stretches as far as possible for those insured through medicaid.

11 (2) The legislature finds that the health care authority is 12 responsible for overseeing all of Washington's medicaid programs, 13 including those administered by other state agencies. Effective 14 oversight by the health care authority will advance the legislature's 15 objective of ensuring that the right services are delivered to the 16 right person at the right time with measurable outcomes.

17 Sec. 2. RCW 74.04.050 and 2011 1st sp.s. c 15 s 64 are each 18 amended to read as follows:

(1) The department is designated as the single state agency toadminister the following public assistance programs:

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(a) Temporary assistance ((to [for])) for needy families;

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(b) Child welfare services; and

3 (c) Any other programs of public assistance for which provision 4 for federal grants or funds may from time to time be made, except as 5 otherwise provided by law.

6 (2) The authority is hereby designated as the single state agency to administer the medical services programs established under chapter 7 74.09 RCW, including the state children's health insurance program, 8 Titles XIX and XXI of the federal social security act of 1935, as 9 amended. As the state's medicaid agency, the authority is responsible 10 for providing reasonable oversight of all medicaid program integrity 11 activities required by federal regulation. The authority shall 12 establish and maintain effective internal control over any state 13 agency that receives medicaid funding in compliance with federal 14 regulation. 15

16 (3) The department and the authority are hereby empowered and 17 authorized to cooperate in the administration of such federal laws, 18 consistent with the public assistance laws of this state, as may be 19 necessary to qualify for federal funds.

(4) The state hereby accepts and assents to all the present 20 21 provisions of the federal law under which federal grants or funds, 22 goods, commodities, and services are extended to the state for the support of programs referenced in this section, and to such 23 additional legislation as may subsequently be enacted as is not 24 inconsistent with the purposes of this title, authorizing public 25 welfare and assistance activities. The provisions of this title shall 26 be so administered as to conform with federal requirements with 27 28 respect to eligibility for the receipt of federal grants or funds.

(5) The department and the authority shall periodically make application for federal grants or funds and submit such plans, reports and data, as are required by any act of congress as a condition precedent to the receipt of federal funds for such assistance. The department and the authority shall make and enforce such rules and regulations as shall be necessary to insure compliance with the terms and conditions of such federal grants or funds.

36 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 3. A new section is added to chapter 74.09 37 RCW to read as follows:

(1) The authority shall provide administrative oversight for allfunds received under the medical assistance program, as codified in

1 Title XIX of the federal social security act, the state children's 2 health insurance program, as codified in Title XXI of the federal 3 social security act, and any other federal medicaid funding to ensure 4 that:

5 (a) All funds are spent according to federal and state laws and 6 regulations;

7 (b) Delivery of services aligns with federal statutes and 8 regulations;

9 (c) Corrective action plans are put in place if expenditures or 10 services do not align with federal requirements; and

11 (d) Sound fiscal stewardship of medicaid funding in all agencies 12 where medicaid funding is provided.

13 (2) The authority shall develop a strategic plan and performance 14 measures for medicaid program integrity. The strategic plan must 15 include stated strategic goals, agreed-upon objectives, performance 16 measures, and a system to monitor progress and hold responsible 17 parties accountable. In developing the strategic plan, the authority 18 shall create a management information and reporting strategy with 19 performance measures and management reports.

20 (3) The authority shall oversee the medicaid program resources of 21 any state agency expending medicaid funding, including but not 22 limited to:

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(a) Regularly reviewing delegated work;

(b) Jointly reviewing required reports on terminated orsanctioned providers, compliance data, and application data;

26 (c) Requiring assurances that operational functions have been 27 implemented;

28 (d) Reviewing audits performed on the sister state agency; and

(e) Assisting with risk assessments, setting goals, anddeveloping policies and procedures.

31 (4) The authority shall develop and maintain a single, statewide 32 medicaid fraud and abuse prevention plan consistent with the national 33 medicaid fraud and abuse initiative or current federal best practice 34 as recognized by the centers for medicare and medicaid services.

35 (5) The authority must follow best practices for identifying 36 improper medicaid spending when implementing its program integrity 37 activities, including but not limited to:

38 (a) Conducting risk assessments or evaluating leads with39 established risk factors;

(b) Relying on data analytics to generate leads;

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1 (c) Conducting a preliminary review of incoming leads, which 2 includes analyzing data about the lead and may include reviewing 3 records such as billing histories;

4 (d) Determining the credibility of all allegations of potential 5 fraud prior to referral to the state's medicaid fraud control unit;

6 (e) Analyzing all leads under review by the state's managed care7 organizations;

8 (f) Working with federally recognized experts that help state 9 integrity programs improve their data analytics and identify 10 potential fraud across medicare and medicaid such as unified program 11 integrity contractors; and

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(g) Maintaining a current fraud and abuse detection system.

13 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 4. A new section is added to chapter 74.09
14 RCW to read as follows:

15 (1) Beginning January 1, 2024, the authority's contracts with 16 managed care organizations must clearly detail each party's 17 requirements for maintaining program integrity and the consequences 18 the managed care organizations face if they do not meet the 19 requirements. The contract must ensure the penalties are adequate to 20 ensure compliance.

(2) The authority shall follow leading program integrity practices as recommended by the centers for medicare and medicaid services, including but not limited to:

(a) Monthly reporting and quarterly meetings with managed care
 organizations to discuss program integrity issues and findings as
 well as trends in fraud and other improper payments;

(b) Financial penalties for failure to fulfill program integrityrequirements, including liquidated damages and sanctions;

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(c) Directly auditing providers and:

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(i) Recovering overpayments from the providers; or

31 (ii) Assessing liquidated damages against the managed care 32 organizations;

33 (d) Ensuring recoveries and liquidated damages resulting from 34 overpayments are properly accounted for and applied to managed care 35 encounters to ensure accurate future rate setting; and

36 (e) Ensuring all contracts with managed care organizations are37 updated as appropriate to reflect program integrity requirements.