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**State Government & Tribal Relations  
Committee**

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**HB 1372**

**Brief Description:** Modifying provisions on joint legislative audit and review committee studies.

**Sponsors:** Representatives Orcutt, Pollet, Klicker and Ley.

**Brief Summary of Bill**

- Pushes the expiration date for the Sunset Act out 20 years to June 30, 2045.
- Requires that resources dedicated to program reviews are proportionate to the size and complexity of the program's budget.
- Requires the Joint Legislative Audit and Review Committee (JLARC) to consider, when developing its biennial work plan, whether a planned review that is part of a mandated, recurring study would provide the Legislature with new or additional information.
- Requires that JLARC review the Department of Natural Resource's upcoming sustainable harvest calculation for 2025-2034 regardless of pending litigation against the calculation.

**Hearing Date:** 1/21/25

**Staff:** Desiree Omli (786-7105).

**Background:**

The Joint Legislative Audit and Review Committee.

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*This analysis was prepared by non-partisan legislative staff for the use of legislative members in their deliberations. This analysis is not part of the legislation nor does it constitute a statement of legislative intent.*

The Joint Legislative Audit and Review Committee (JLARC) is a statutorily created body consisting of eight members from the Senate and eight members from the House of Representatives, with no more than four members from each house from the same political party. The JLARC conducts a variety of analyses including performance audits, program evaluations, and sunset reviews.

At the end of each legislative session in an odd-numbered year, JLARC must develop and approve a performance audit work plan for the ensuing biennium. The work plan must include a description of each audit and its cost. When considering the work plan, JLARC must consider:

- whether a newly created or significantly altered program warrants continued oversight because of a significant fiscal impact or a high risk of not succeeding;
- whether implementation of the program has significantly failed to meet its goals and objectives;
- whether a follow-up audit would ensure that previous recommendations for improvements were implemented; and
- whether JLARC is required to do an audit by enacted legislation.

#### The Sunset Act.

The Sunset Act was enacted in 1977 to provide a system for the review of state entities scheduled for termination to determine whether they should be continued, modified, or terminated, and to establish a process to do so. It allows for an assessment of the effectiveness and performance of the program or agency. Any entity or program may be statutorily scheduled for sunset review and termination, after which JLARC is tasked with conducting a program and fiscal review of the entity. The entity must establish performance measures against which they are evaluated. Reports are prepared by JLARC during the year prior to termination. Affected entities are entitled to respond to the report. The Sunset Act is itself set to expire on June 30, 2025, but it may be extended by the Legislature for a fixed period of time.

#### The Sustainable Harvest Program.

The Washington State Department of Natural Resources (DNR) is responsible for managing state-owned lands under its jurisdiction. State law directs the DNR to manage lands that are valuable for forest crops in such a manner that the forest can continue to be harvested on a continuing basis without major prolonged curtailment or cessation. To do so, the DNR is required to calculate a sustainable harvest level, i.e., an amount of timber scheduled for sale in a decade that will allow for sustained logging. The sustainable harvest level must be approved by the Board of Natural Resources.

The JLARC is required to oversee and conduct an independent review of the DNR's methodologies and data prior to the sustainable harvest calculation for 2025-2034. However, JLARC is not required to do so if there is litigation pending or in progress against the DNR's sustainable harvest calculation.

#### **Summary of Bill:**

The expiration date for the Sunset Act is pushed back 20 years to June 30, 2045.

When conducting program and fiscal reviews under the Sunset Act, JLARC must allocate staff resources and associated costs in a manner that is proportionate to the size and complexity of the program's budget.

When developing its biennial work plan, JLARC must also consider whether a planned review that is part of a mandated, recurring study would provide the Legislature with new or additional information.

The provision that JLARC is not required to review the DNR's upcoming sustainable harvest calculation for 2025-2034 in the event of pending litigation is removed.

**Appropriation:** None.

**Fiscal Note:** Requested on January 18, 2025.

**Effective Date:** The bill takes effect 90 days after adjournment of the session in which the bill is passed.