HOUSE BILL 1215

State of Washington 69th Legislature 2025 Regular Session

By Representatives Taylor, Stonier, and Ryu Prefiled 01/09/25.

1 AN ACT Relating to removing references to pregnancy from the 2 model directive form under the natural death act; and amending RCW 3 70.122.030.

4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

5 Sec. 1. RCW 70.122.030 and 2019 c 209 s 2 are each amended to 6 read as follows:

(1) Any adult person may execute a directive directing the 7 withholding or withdrawal of life-sustaining treatment in a terminal 8 condition or permanent unconscious condition. The directive shall be 9 10 signed by the declarer and acknowledged before a notary public or 11 other individual authorized by law to take acknowledgments or signed 12 by the declarer in the presence of two witnesses not related to the declarer by blood or marriage and who would not be entitled to any 13 portion of the estate of the declarer upon declarer's decease under 14 15 any will of the declarer or codicil thereto then existing or, at the time of the directive, by operation of law then existing. 16 Ιn 17 addition, a witness to a directive shall not be the attending 18 physician, an employee of the attending physician or a health 19 facility in which the declarer is a patient, or any person who has a 20 claim against any portion of the estate of the declarer upon declarer's decease at the time of the execution of the directive. The 21

directive, or a copy thereof, shall be made part of the patient's 1 medical records retained by the attending physician, a copy of which 2 shall be forwarded by the custodian of the records to the health 3 facility when the withholding or withdrawal of life-support treatment 4 is contemplated. The directive may be in the following form and may 5 6 include a notarial certificate for an acknowledgment in an individual 7 capacity in short form as permitted by state law, but in addition may include other specific directions: 8

Health Care Directive

Directive made this . . . day of (month, year). I I..., having the capacity to make health care decisions, willfully, and voluntarily make known my desire that my dying shall not be artificially prolonged under the circumstances set forth below, and do hereby declare that:

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(a) If at any time I should be diagnosed in writing to be in a 15 terminal condition by the attending physician, or in a permanent 16 17 unconscious condition by two physicians, and where the application of life-sustaining treatment would serve only to artificially prolong 18 the process of my dying, I direct that such treatment be withheld or 19 20 withdrawn, and that I be permitted to die naturally. I understand by 21 using this form that a terminal condition means an incurable and 22 irreversible condition caused by injury, disease, or illness, that would within reasonable medical judgment cause death within a 23 reasonable period of time in accordance with accepted medical 24 standards, and where the application of life-sustaining treatment 25 would serve only to prolong the process of dying. I further 26 27 understand in using this form that a permanent unconscious condition 28 means an incurable and irreversible condition in which I am medically 29 assessed within reasonable medical judgment as having no reasonable probability of recovery from an irreversible coma or a persistent 30 vegetative state. 31

(b) In the absence of my ability to give directions regarding the 32 use of such life-sustaining treatment, it is my intention that this 33 directive shall be honored by my family and physician(s) as the final 34 expression of my legal right to refuse medical or surgical treatment 35 and I accept the consequences of such refusal. If another person is 36 37 appointed to make these decisions for me, whether through a durable power of attorney or otherwise, I request that the person be guided 38 by this directive and any other clear expressions of my desires. 39

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1 (c) If I am diagnosed to be in a terminal condition or in a 2 permanent unconscious condition (check one):

I DO want to have artificially provided nutrition and hydration.

4 I DO NOT want to have artificially provided nutrition and 5 hydration.

6 (d) ((If I have been diagnosed as pregnant and that diagnosis is
7 known to my physician, this directive shall have no force or effect
8 during the course of my pregnancy.

9 (e)) I understand the full import of this directive and I am 10 emotionally and mentally capable to make the health care decisions 11 contained in this directive.

12 (((f))) <u>(e)</u> I understand that before I sign this directive, I can 13 add to or delete from or otherwise change the wording of this 14 directive and that I may add to or delete from this directive at any 15 time and that any changes shall be consistent with Washington state 16 law or federal constitutional law to be legally valid.

17 (((g))) <u>(f)</u> It is my wish that every part of this directive be 18 fully implemented. If for any reason any part is held invalid it is 19 my wish that the remainder of my directive be implemented.

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City, County, and State of Residence

The declarer has been personally known to me or has provided proof of identity and I believe him or her to be capable of making health care decisions.

25	Witness
26	Witness

(2) Prior to withholding or withdrawing life-sustaining treatment, the diagnosis of a terminal condition by the attending physician or the diagnosis of a permanent unconscious state by two physicians shall be entered in writing and made a permanent part of the patient's medical records.

32 (3) A directive executed in another political jurisdiction is
 33 valid to the extent permitted by Washington state law and federal
 34 constitutional law.

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