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**HOUSE BILL 1366**

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**State of Washington**

**69th Legislature**

**2025 Regular Session**

**By** Representatives Orcutt, Klicker, Couture, Dufault, and Waters

Read first time 01/17/25. Referred to Committee on Transportation.

1 AN ACT Relating to authorizing military surplus vehicles to  
2 operate on public highways; amending RCW 46.04.123, 46.04.126,  
3 46.18.220, and 46.37.010; adding a new section to chapter 46.04 RCW;  
4 adding a new section to chapter 46.12 RCW; creating a new section;  
5 prescribing penalties; and providing an effective date.

6 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

7 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 1.** Washington is home to hundreds of  
8 thousands of men and women who protect us through their service in  
9 the United States armed forces. There is a strong commitment,  
10 respect, and interest for the armed forces that is prevalent in  
11 celebrations, parades, community events, fundraisers, and exhibitions  
12 throughout Washington communities. Military vehicles are iconic,  
13 patriotic, and stir a sense of nostalgic and civic pride. Therefore,  
14 the legislature recognizes there is a public interest in allowing  
15 vehicles that have been an active part of military operations to be  
16 able to operate on the public highways to be involved in parades,  
17 veterans' events, car club activities, community events, exhibitions,  
18 and other similarly limited circumstances. Military-issued vehicles,  
19 such as the high mobility multipurpose wheeled vehicle, include  
20 operational safety equipment to protect drivers and passengers of the  
21 vehicle, yet do not meet all of the federal vehicle requirements.

1 They are built to drive on United States highways and beyond in much  
2 less pristine conditions. Therefore, this act authorizes travel for  
3 military surplus vehicles in good operating order to traverse  
4 Washington's public highways in limited circumstances.

5 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 2.** A new section is added to chapter 46.04  
6 RCW to read as follows:

7 "Military surplus vehicle" means a vehicle that is not operated  
8 using continuous tracks, was originally manufactured and sold  
9 directly to the armed forces of the United States, was originally  
10 manufactured under the federally mandated requirements set forth in  
11 49 C.F.R. Sec. 571.7, and is no longer owned by the United States  
12 armed forces.

13 **Sec. 3.** RCW 46.04.123 and 2014 c 72 s 2 are each amended to read  
14 as follows:

15 "Collectible vehicle" means a vehicle that complies with the  
16 following:

17 (1) (a) Is of unique or rare design, of limited production, and an  
18 object of curiosity;

19 ~~((+2))~~ (b) Is maintained primarily for use in car club  
20 activities, exhibitions, parades, or other functions of public  
21 interest or for a private collection, and is used only infrequently  
22 for other purposes; and

23 ~~((+3))~~ (c) Has collectible vehicle or classic automobile  
24 insurance coverage that restricts the collectible vehicle mileage or  
25 use, or both, and requires the owner to have another vehicle for  
26 personal use; or

27 (2) Is a military surplus vehicle.

28 **Sec. 4.** RCW 46.04.126 and 2015 c 200 s 4 are each amended to  
29 read as follows:

30 "Collector vehicle" means any motor vehicle or travel trailer  
31 that is at least ~~((thirty))~~ 30 years old or a military surplus  
32 vehicle.

33 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 5.** A new section is added to chapter 46.12  
34 RCW to read as follows:

35 (1) When applying for a certificate of title for a military  
36 surplus vehicle, the vehicle owner must:

- 1 (a) Submit a certification that the military surplus vehicle:  
2 (i) Will be maintained for occasional transportation,  
3 exhibitions, veterans' events, club activities, parades, tours, and  
4 similar uses;  
5 (ii) Will only be driven when covered by a motor vehicle  
6 liability insurance policy with liability limits of at least the  
7 amounts required in RCW 46.29.090; and  
8 (iii) Will not be used for general daily transportation; and  
9 (b) Provide a certificate of safety inspection on a form created  
10 by the department to be completed by a licensed motor vehicle repair  
11 shop in the state of Washington that certifies that the military  
12 surplus vehicle has the original safety equipment on the vehicle at  
13 the time of its manufacture in good operating condition or has been  
14 replaced by equal or more effective safety equipment in good working  
15 order, specifically headlamps, tail lamps, turn signals, mirrors, a  
16 horn, seat belts, and brakes.  
17 (2) A person who makes a false statement regarding the inspection  
18 of equipment required under this section is guilty of false swearing.  
19 False swearing is a gross misdemeanor under RCW 9A.72.040.

20 **Sec. 6.** RCW 46.18.220 and 2024 c 131 s 1 are each amended to  
21 read as follows:

22 (1) A registered owner may apply to the department, county  
23 auditor or other agent, or subagent appointed by the director for a  
24 collector vehicle license plate for a motor vehicle or travel trailer  
25 that is at least 30 years old or a military surplus vehicle. The  
26 motor vehicle must be operated primarily as a collector vehicle and  
27 be in good running order. The applicant for the collector vehicle  
28 license plate shall:

29 (a) Purchase a registration for the motor vehicle or travel  
30 trailer as required under chapters 46.16A and 46.17 RCW; and

31 (b) Pay the special license plate fee established under RCW  
32 46.17.220(5), in addition to any other fees or taxes required by law.

33 (2) A person applying for a collector vehicle license plate may:

34 (a) Receive a collector vehicle license plate assigned by the  
35 department; or

36 (b) Provide an actual Washington state issued license plate  
37 designated for general use in the year of the vehicle's manufacture.

38 (3) Collector vehicle license plates:

1 (a) Are valid for the life of the motor vehicle or travel  
2 trailer;

3 (b) Are not required to be renewed; and

4 (c) Must be displayed on the rear of the motor vehicle or travel  
5 trailer.

6 (4) A collector vehicle registered under this section may only be  
7 used for participation in club activities, exhibitions, tours,  
8 parades, ~~((and))~~ veterans' events, or occasional pleasure driving.

9 ~~((Collector))~~ Except for military surplus vehicles, collector  
10 vehicle license plates under subsection (2)(b) of this section may be  
11 transferred from one vehicle to another vehicle described in  
12 subsection (1) of this section upon application to the department,  
13 county auditor or other agent, or subagent appointed by the director.

14 (6) Any person who knowingly provides a false or facsimile  
15 license plate under subsection (2)(b) of this section is subject to a  
16 traffic infraction and fine in an amount equal to the monetary  
17 penalty for a violation of RCW 46.16A.200(7)(b). Additionally, the  
18 person must pay for the cost of a collector vehicle license plate as  
19 listed in RCW 46.17.220(5), unless already paid.

20 (7) A collector vehicle that is a motor vehicle may tow a trailer  
21 if the trailer is being used for participation in club activities,  
22 exhibitions, tours, and parades.

23 **Sec. 7.** RCW 46.37.010 and 2011 c 171 s 79 are each amended to  
24 read as follows:

25 (1) It is a traffic infraction for any person to drive or move,  
26 or for a vehicle owner to cause or knowingly permit to be driven or  
27 moved, on any highway any vehicle or combination of vehicles that:

28 (a) Is in such unsafe condition as to endanger any person;

29 (b) Is not at all times equipped with such lamps and other  
30 equipment in proper working condition and adjustment as required by  
31 this chapter or by rules issued by the Washington state patrol;

32 (c) Contains any parts in violation of this chapter or rules  
33 issued by the Washington state patrol.

34 (2) It is a traffic infraction for any person to do any act  
35 forbidden or fail to perform any act required under this chapter or  
36 rules issued by the Washington state patrol.

37 (3) Nothing contained in this chapter or the state patrol's  
38 regulations shall be construed to prohibit the use of additional

1 parts and accessories on any vehicle not inconsistent with the  
2 provisions of this chapter or the state patrol's regulations.

3 (4) The provisions of the chapter and the state patrol's  
4 regulations with respect to equipment on vehicles shall not apply to  
5 implements of husbandry, road machinery, road rollers, or farm  
6 tractors except as herein made applicable.

7 (5) No owner or operator of a farm tractor, self-propelled unit  
8 of farm equipment, or implement of husbandry shall be guilty of a  
9 crime or subject to penalty for violation of RCW 46.37.160 as now or  
10 hereafter amended unless such violation occurs on a public highway.

11 (6) It is a traffic infraction for any person to sell or offer  
12 for sale vehicle equipment which is required to be approved by the  
13 state patrol as prescribed in RCW 46.37.005 unless it has been  
14 approved by the state patrol.

15 (7) The provisions of this chapter with respect to equipment  
16 required on vehicles shall not apply to:

17 (a) Motorcycles or motor-driven cycles except as herein made  
18 applicable;

19 (b) Golf carts, as defined in RCW 46.04.1945, operating within a  
20 designated golf cart zone as described in RCW 46.08.175, except as  
21 provided in RCW 46.08.175(8); or

22 (c) Military surplus vehicles as defined in section 2 of this act  
23 that have a collector vehicle license plate.

24 (8) This chapter does not apply to off-road vehicles used on  
25 nonhighway roads or used on streets, roads, or highways as authorized  
26 under RCW 46.09.360.

27 (9) This chapter does not apply to vehicles used by the state  
28 parks and recreation commission exclusively for park maintenance and  
29 operations upon public highways within state parks.

30 (10) Notices of traffic infraction issued to commercial drivers  
31 under the provisions of this chapter with respect to equipment  
32 required on commercial motor vehicles shall not be considered for  
33 driver improvement purposes under chapter 46.20 RCW.

34 (11) Whenever a traffic infraction is chargeable to the owner or  
35 lessee of a vehicle under subsection (1) of this section, the driver  
36 shall not be arrested or issued a notice of traffic infraction unless  
37 the vehicle is registered in a jurisdiction other than Washington  
38 state, or unless the infraction is for an offense that is clearly  
39 within the responsibility of the driver.

1           (12) Whenever the owner or lessee is issued a notice of traffic  
2     infraction under this section the court may, on the request of the  
3     owner or lessee, take appropriate steps to make the driver of the  
4     vehicle, or any other person who directs the loading, maintenance, or  
5     operation of the vehicle, a codefendant. If the codefendant is held  
6     solely responsible and is found to have committed the traffic  
7     infraction, the court may dismiss the notice against the owner or  
8     lessee.

9           NEW SECTION.   **Sec. 8.** This act takes effect January 1, 2026.

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