HOUSE BILL 1583

State of Washington 69th Legislature 2025 Regular Session

By Representatives Lekanoff, Wylie, Stearns, Macri, Parshley, Doglio, Pollet, Reed, Kloba, and Davis

Read first time 01/24/25. Referred to Committee on Health Care & Wellness.

AN ACT Relating to medicaid coverage for traditional health care practices; reenacting and amending RCW 43.71B.010; and adding a new section to chapter 43.71B RCW.

4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

5 Sec. 1. RCW 43.71B.010 and 2020 c 256 s 102 are each reenacted 6 and amended to read as follows:

7 The definitions in this section apply throughout this chapter 8 unless the context clearly requires otherwise.

9 (1) "Advisory council" means the governor's Indian health 10 advisory council established in RCW 43.71B.020.

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(2) "Advisory plan" means the plan described in RCW 43.71B.030.

(3) "American Indian" or "Alaska Native" means any individual who
is: (a) A member of a federally recognized tribe; or (b) eligible for
the Indian health service.

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(4) "Authority" means the health care authority.

16 (5) "Board" means the northwest Portland area Indian health 17 board, an Oregon nonprofit corporation wholly controlled by the 18 tribes in the states of Idaho, Oregon, and Washington.

(6) "Commission" means the American Indian health commission for
 Washington state, a Washington nonprofit corporation wholly
 controlled by the tribes and urban Indian organizations in the state.

1 (7) "Community health aide" means a tribal community health provider certified by a community health aide program of the Indian 2 3 health service or one or more tribes or tribal organizations consistent with the provisions of 25 U.S.C. Sec. 16161, who can 4 perform a wide range of duties within the provider's scope of 5 6 certified practice in health programs of a tribe, tribal organization, Indian health service facility, or urban Indian 7 organization to improve access to culturally appropriate, quality 8 care for American Indians and Alaska Natives and their families and 9 communities, including but not limited to community health aides, 10 community health practitioners, behavioral health aides, behavioral 11 12 health practitioners, dental health aides, and dental health aide 13 therapists.

14 (8) "Community health aide program" means a community health aide 15 certification board for the state consistent with 25 U.S.C. Sec. 16 16161 and the training programs and certification requirements 17 established thereunder.

(9) "Fee-for-service" means the state's medicaid program for which payments are made under the state plan, without a managed care entity, in accordance with the fee-for-service payment methodology.

(10) "Historical trauma" means situations where a community experienced traumatic events, the events generated high levels of collective distress, and the events were perpetuated by outsiders with a destructive or genocidal intent.

(11) "Indian health care provider" means a health care program operated by the Indian health service or by a tribe, tribal organization, or urban Indian organization as those terms are defined in 25 U.S.C. Sec. 1603.

(12) "Indian health service" means the federal agency within theUnited States department of health and human services.

31 (13) "New state savings" means the savings to the state general fund that are achieved as a result of the centers for medicare and 32 medicaid services state health official letter 16-002 and related 33 guidance, calculated as the difference between (a) medicaid payments 34 received from the centers for medicare and medicaid services based on 35 the one hundred percent federal medical assistance percentage; and 36 (b) medicaid payments received from the centers for medicare and 37 medicaid services based on the federal medical assistance percentage 38 39 that would apply in the absence of state health official letter 40 16-002 and related guidance.

(14) "Reinvestment account" means the Indian health improvement
 reinvestment account created in RCW 43.71B.040.

3 (15) "Reinvestment committee" means the Indian health improvement
 4 reinvestment committee established in RCW 43.71B.020(4).

5 (16) <u>"Traditional health care practices" means the sum total of</u> 6 <u>the knowledge, skill, and practices based on the theories, beliefs,</u> 7 <u>and experiences indigenous to different cultures, whether explicable</u> 8 <u>or not, used in the maintenance of health as well as in the</u> 9 <u>prevention, diagnosis, improvement, or treatment of physical and</u> 10 <u>mental illness.</u>

11 <u>(17)</u> "Tribal organization" has the meaning set forth in 25 U.S.C. 12 Sec. 5304.

13 (((17))) (18) "Tribally operated facility" means a health care 14 facility operated by one or more tribes or tribal organizations to 15 provide specialty services, including but not limited to evaluation 16 and treatment services, secure detox services, inpatient psychiatric 17 services, nursing home services, and residential substance use 18 disorder services.

19 (((18))) (19) "Tribe" means any Indian tribe, band, nation, or 20 other organized group or community, including any Alaska Native 21 village or group or regional or village corporation as defined in or 22 established pursuant to the Alaska Native claims settlement act (43 23 U.S.C. Sec. 1601 et seq.) which is recognized as eligible for the 24 special programs and services provided by the United States to 25 Indians because of their status as Indians.

(((19))) <u>(20)</u> "Urban Indian" means any individual who resides in 26 an urban center and is: (a) A member of a tribe terminated since 1940 27 28 and those tribes recognized now or in the future by the state in which they reside, or who is a descendant, in the first or second 29 degree, of any such member; (b) an Eskimo or Aleut or other Alaska 30 31 Native; (c) considered by the secretary of the interior to be an Indian for any purpose; or (d) considered by the United States 32 secretary of health and human services to be an Indian for purposes 33 of eligibility for Indian health services, including as a California 34 Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, or other Alaska Native. 35

36 (((20))) <u>(21)</u> "Urban Indian organization" means an urban Indian 37 organization, as defined by 25 U.S.C. Sec. 1603.

38 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 2. A new section is added to chapter 43.71B 39 RCW to read as follows:

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1 The authority shall apply, no later than September 1, 2025, for a waiver from the centers for medicare and medicaid services under 2 section 1115(a) of the social security act to provide expenditure 3 authority for coverage of traditional health care practices. Upon 4 approval from the centers for medicare and medicaid services, the 5 6 authority shall provide coverage, in accordance with centers for medicare and medicaid services requirements, for traditional health 7 care practices received through Indian health service facilities or 8 facilities operated by tribes or tribal organizations under the 9 Indian self-determination and education assistance act. Coverage of 10 11 these traditional health care practices must be available to medicaid 12 beneficiaries who are able to receive services delivered by or through these facilities. 13

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