
HOUSE BILL 1596

State of Washington

69th Legislature

2025 Regular Session

By Representatives Leavitt, Goodman, Ryu, and Berry

Read first time 01/24/25. Referred to Committee on Transportation.

1 AN ACT Relating to accountability for persons for speeding;
2 amending RCW 10.21.030, 46.20.2892, 46.20.380, 46.20.391, 46.20.410,
3 and 46.61.500; reenacting and amending RCW 43.84.092 and 43.84.092;
4 adding new sections to chapter 46.04 RCW; adding a new section to
5 chapter 46.61 RCW; adding a new section to chapter 46.68 RCW; adding
6 new sections to chapter 46.20 RCW; creating a new section;
7 prescribing penalties; providing effective dates; and providing an
8 expiration date.

9 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

10 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 1.** It is the intent of the legislature to
11 keep the public safe when on the road. Nationwide, 29 percent of all
12 crash fatalities occurred in speed-related crashes in 2022. In 2023,
13 more than 30 percent of fatal crashes involved speeding on Washington
14 roads. Speeding continues to be a component of traffic deaths, and
15 law enforcement is increasingly dealing with more speed-related
16 incidents. The legislature finds that all Washington drivers are at
17 risk when speeding is involved, and solutions to change public
18 behavior are needed.

19 Additionally, according to the American motor vehicle
20 administration, more than 70 percent of people with suspended
21 licenses continue to drive during the suspension period. By

1 leveraging technology to enable individuals to continue driving and
2 prevent speeding, the legislature intends to enhance road safety to
3 promote safer driving habits and keep the public safe.

4 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 2.** A new section is added to chapter 46.04
5 RCW to read as follows:

6 "Excessive speeding" means traveling at 20 miles per hour or
7 greater in excess of the posted speed limit.

8 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 3.** A new section is added to chapter 46.04
9 RCW to read as follows:

10 "Intelligent speed assistance device" means a technical device
11 designed to be installed within a motor vehicle to actively monitor
12 and prevent the driver from exceeding a preset limit. "Intelligent
13 speed assistance device" does not include any technology that is
14 provided by the vehicle manufacturer as a component of a new motor
15 vehicle and that controls or affects the speed of a motor vehicle.

16 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 4.** A new section is added to chapter 46.04
17 RCW to read as follows:

18 "Intelligent speed restricted driver's license" means a driver's
19 license issued under section 6 of this act.

20 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 5.** A person is eligible to obtain an
21 intelligent speed restricted driver's license under section 6 of this
22 act if the person has had the person's driver's license suspended for
23 any of the following reasons:

24 (1) An accumulation of moving violations, under RCW 46.20.2892,
25 and at least one of the violations was for excessive speeding; or

26 (2) A conviction of reckless driving, under RCW 46.61.500, if the
27 conviction was not a result of a reduced charge under RCW 46.61.502,
28 46.61.504, 46.61.520, or 46.61.522, and the conviction included a
29 finding that the person was guilty of racing under RCW 46.61.530.

30 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 6.** (1)(a) Any person licensed under this
31 chapter or who has a valid driver's license from another state and
32 who is eligible under section 5 of this act may submit to the
33 department an application for an intelligent speed restricted
34 driver's license. The department, upon receipt of the prescribed fee

1 and upon determining that the petitioner is eligible to receive the
2 license, may issue an intelligent speed restricted driver's license.

3 (b) A person may apply for an intelligent speed restricted
4 driver's license at any time after the person's license is suspended.

5 (c) An applicant under this subsection shall provide proof to the
6 satisfaction of the department that a functioning intelligent speed
7 assistance device has been installed on all vehicles operated by the
8 person.

9 (i) The department shall require the person to maintain the
10 device on all vehicles operated by the person and shall restrict the
11 person to operating only vehicles equipped with the device, for the
12 remainder of the period of suspension, unless otherwise permitted
13 under section 7(4) of this act.

14 (ii) Subject to any periodic renewal requirements established by
15 the department under this section and subject to any applicable
16 compliance requirements under this chapter or other law, an
17 intelligent speed restricted driver's license extends through the
18 remaining portion of any concurrent or consecutive suspension that
19 may be imposed as the result of administrative action and criminal
20 conviction arising out of the same incident.

21 (d)(i) Except as provided in (d)(ii) of this subsection, a person
22 who is licensed under this section must operate a vehicle at or below
23 the posted speed limit at all times.

24 (ii) A person may operate a vehicle in excess of the posted speed
25 limit for no more than three occasions per month, as provided in
26 section 8(3)(b) of this act.

27 (2) An applicant for an intelligent speed restricted driver's
28 license who qualifies under subsection (1) of this section is
29 eligible to receive a license only if the applicant files
30 satisfactory proof of financial responsibility under chapter 46.29
31 RCW.

32 (3) Upon receipt of evidence that a holder of an intelligent
33 speed restricted driver's license granted under this section no
34 longer has a functioning intelligent speed assistance device
35 installed on all vehicles operated by the driver, the director shall
36 give written notice by first-class mail to the driver that the
37 intelligent speed restricted driver's license shall be canceled. If
38 at any time before the cancellation goes into effect the driver
39 submits evidence that a functioning intelligent speed assistance
40 device has been installed on all vehicles operated by the driver, the

1 cancellation shall be stayed. If the cancellation becomes effective,
2 the driver may obtain, at no additional charge, a new intelligent
3 speed restricted driver's license upon submittal of evidence that a
4 functioning intelligent speed assistance device has been installed on
5 all vehicles operated by the driver.

6 (4) A person aggrieved by the decision of the department on the
7 application for an intelligent speed restricted driver's license may
8 request a hearing as provided by rule of the department.

9 (5) The director shall cancel an intelligent speed restricted
10 driver's license after receiving notice that the holder thereof has
11 been convicted of operating a motor vehicle in violation of its
12 restrictions, no longer meets the eligibility requirements, or has
13 been convicted of or found to have committed a separate offense or
14 any other act or omission that under this chapter would warrant
15 suspension or revocation of a regular driver's license. The
16 department must give notice of the cancellation as provided under RCW
17 46.20.245. A person whose intelligent speed restricted driver's
18 license has been canceled under this section may reapply for a new
19 intelligent speed restricted driver's license if he or she is
20 otherwise qualified under this section and pays the fee required
21 under RCW 46.20.380.

22 (6) (a) Unless costs are waived by the intelligent speed
23 assistance device company or the person is indigent under RCW
24 10.101.010, the applicant shall pay the cost of installing, removing,
25 and leasing the intelligent speed assistance device and shall pay an
26 additional fee of \$21 per month. Payments shall be made directly to
27 the intelligent speed assistance device company. The company shall
28 remit the additional fee to the department, except that the company
29 may retain 25 cents per month of the additional fee to cover the
30 expenses associated with administering the fee.

31 (b) The department shall deposit the proceeds of the \$21 fee into
32 the intelligent speed assistance device revolving account created in
33 section 11 of this act. Expenditures from the account may be used
34 only to administer and operate the intelligent speed assistance
35 device revolving account program. The department shall adopt rules to
36 provide monetary assistance according to greatest need and when funds
37 are available.

38 (7) The department shall adopt rules to implement intelligent
39 speed licensing. The department shall consult with the administrative
40 office of the courts, the state patrol, the Washington association of

1 sheriffs and police chiefs, intelligent speed assistance device
2 companies, and any other organization or entity the department deems
3 appropriate.

4 (8) A person who does not have any driver's license under this
5 chapter, but who would otherwise be eligible under this section to
6 apply for an intelligent speed restricted driver's license, may
7 submit to the department an application for an intelligent speed
8 restricted driver's license. The department may require the person to
9 take any driver's licensing examination under this chapter and may
10 require the person to also apply and qualify for a temporary
11 restricted driver's license under RCW 46.20.391.

12 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 7.** (1) A person may drive only a motor
13 vehicle equipped with a functioning intelligent speed assistance
14 device as required for issuance of an intelligent speed restricted
15 driver's license under section 6 of this act or under the applicable
16 terms of probation under RCW 46.20.2892(1) or 46.61.500(4). The
17 intelligent speed assistance device must be configured and programmed
18 as provided in section 8(3) of this act.

19 (2) The requirement to use the device under subsection (1) of
20 this section with respect to an intelligent speed restricted driver's
21 license remains in effect during the validity of any intelligent
22 speed restricted driver's license that has been issued to the person.

23 (3) (a) A person who operates a motor vehicle with an intelligent
24 speed assistance device remains exclusively responsible for the
25 operation of the motor vehicle in a safe and lawful manner at all
26 times.

27 (b) The obligation under this section to use an intelligent speed
28 assistance device is not a defense or mitigating circumstance to a
29 violation of rules of the road, as set forth in law.

30 (4) (a) Except as provided in (b) of this subsection, the
31 installation of an intelligent speed assistance device is not
32 necessary on vehicles owned, leased, or rented by a person's employer
33 and on those vehicles whose care and/or maintenance is the temporary
34 responsibility of the employer, and driven at the direction of a
35 person's employer as a requirement of employment during working
36 hours. The person must provide the department with a declaration
37 pursuant to chapter 5.50 RCW from his or her employer stating that
38 the person's employment requires the person to operate a vehicle
39 owned by the employer or other persons during working hours. When the

1 department receives a declaration under this subsection, it shall
2 attach or imprint a notation on the person's driving record stating
3 that the employer exemption applies.

4 (b) The employer exemption does not apply when the employer's
5 vehicle is assigned exclusively to the restricted driver and used
6 solely for commuting to and from employment.

7 (5) In addition to any other costs associated with the use of an
8 intelligent speed assistance device imposed on the person restricted
9 under this section, the person shall pay an additional fee of \$21 per
10 month. Payments must be made directly to the intelligent speed
11 assistance device company. The company shall remit the additional fee
12 to the department to be deposited into the intelligent speed
13 assistance device revolving account under section 11 of this act,
14 except that the company may retain 25 cents per month of the
15 additional fee to cover the expenses associated with administering
16 the fee. The department may waive the monthly fee if the person is
17 indigent under RCW 10.101.010.

18 (6) For a person restricted under this section who is residing
19 outside of the state of Washington, the department may accept
20 verification of installation of an intelligent speed assistance
21 device by an intelligent speed assistance device company authorized
22 to do business in the jurisdiction or within a 75 mile radius of the
23 jurisdiction in which the person resides, provided the device meets
24 any applicable requirements of that jurisdiction. The department may
25 waive the monthly fee required in subsection (5) of this section if
26 collection of the fee would be impractical in the case of a person
27 residing in another jurisdiction.

28 (7) The department may issue rules to implement this section.

29 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 8.** (1) To be eligible to install, repair,
30 maintain, monitor, or remove an intelligent speed assistance device,
31 a person must apply to the department and meet the requirements as
32 provided in this section.

33 (2) An applicant seeking approval to install the device must
34 submit a declaration to the department that the device is an
35 intelligent speed assistance device as defined in section 3 of this
36 act and, when installed in a vehicle, is configured and programmed as
37 provided in subsection (3) of this section.

38 (3)(a) An intelligent speed assistance device must employ a
39 technology using a global positioning system and must be programmed

1 to limit the velocity of a moving vehicle to the posted speed limit,
2 except as provided in (b) of this subsection.

3 (b) The intelligent speed assistance device must include an
4 override function to allow the vehicle to exceed the speed limit on
5 no more than three occasions in each calendar month. The use of the
6 override function under this subsection is subject to the
7 requirements and limitations of RCW 46.61.425.

8 (4) To maintain eligibility under this section, a person must
9 submit the results of a criminal background check to the department
10 annually for any individual that is hired to install, repair,
11 maintain, monitor, or remove the device.

12 (5) The department may issue rules regarding the application
13 process and eligibility under this section.

14 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 9.** (1) A person who is restricted to the use
15 of a vehicle equipped with an intelligent speed assistance device is
16 guilty of a gross misdemeanor if the restricted driver:

17 (a) Tamper with the device or any components of the device, or
18 otherwise interferes with the proper functionality of the device, by
19 modifying, detaching, disconnecting, or otherwise disabling it to
20 allow the restricted driver to operate the vehicle; or

21 (b) Has, directs, authorizes, or requests another person to
22 tamper with the device or any components of the device, or otherwise
23 interfere with the proper functionality of the device, by modifying,
24 detaching, disconnecting, or otherwise disabling it to allow the
25 restricted driver to operate the vehicle.

26 (2) A person who knowingly assists another person who is
27 restricted to the use of a vehicle equipped with an intelligent speed
28 assistance device to circumvent the device or any components of the
29 device, or otherwise interferes with the proper functionality of the
30 device, or to start and operate that vehicle is guilty of a gross
31 misdemeanor. The provisions of this subsection do not apply if the
32 starting of a motor vehicle, or the request to start a motor vehicle,
33 equipped with an intelligent speed assistance device is done for the
34 purpose of safety or mechanical repair of the device or the vehicle
35 and the person subject to the court order does not operate the
36 vehicle.

37 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 10.** A new section is added to chapter 46.61
38 RCW to read as follows:

1 When sentencing a person convicted of any criminal offense under
2 this chapter or a violation of any other provision of law that
3 constitutes a misdemeanor, gross misdemeanor, or felony, the court
4 may impose, as a condition of probation, a requirement regarding the
5 installation and use of a functioning intelligent speed assistance
6 device installed on all motor vehicles operated by the person if the
7 court finds that the person engaged in excessive speeding, as defined
8 under section 2 of this act, during the commission of the offense.

9 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 11.** A new section is added to chapter 46.68
10 RCW to read as follows:

11 The intelligent speed assistance device revolving account is
12 created in the state treasury. All receipts from the fee assessed
13 under section 6(6) of this act must be deposited into the account.
14 Moneys in the account may be spent only after appropriation.
15 Expenditures from the account may be used for administering and
16 operating the intelligent speed assistance device revolving account
17 program, implementing effective strategies to reduce motor vehicle-
18 related deaths and serious injuries related to excessive speed.

19 **Sec. 12.** RCW 10.21.030 and 2018 c 276 s 4 are each amended to
20 read as follows:

21 (1) The judicial officer in any felony, misdemeanor, or gross
22 misdemeanor case may at any time amend the order to impose additional
23 or different conditions of release. The conditions imposed under this
24 chapter supplement but do not supplant provisions of law allowing the
25 imposition of conditions to assure the appearance of the defendant at
26 trial or to prevent interference with the administration of justice.

27 (2) Appropriate conditions of release under this chapter include,
28 but are not limited to, the following:

29 (a) The defendant may be placed in the custody of a pretrial
30 release program;

31 (b) The defendant may have restrictions placed upon travel,
32 association, or place of abode during the period of release;

33 (c) The defendant may be required to comply with a specified
34 curfew;

35 (d) The defendant may be required to return to custody during
36 specified hours or to be placed on electronic monitoring, as defined
37 in RCW 9.94A.030, if available. The defendant, if convicted, may not

1 have the period of incarceration reduced by the number of days spent
2 on electronic monitoring;

3 (e) The defendant may be required to comply with a program of
4 home detention. For a felony offense, home detention is defined in
5 RCW 9.94A.030;

6 (f) The defendant may be prohibited from approaching or
7 communicating in any manner with particular persons or classes of
8 persons;

9 (g) The defendant may be prohibited from going to certain
10 geographical areas or premises;

11 (h) The defendant may be prohibited from possessing any dangerous
12 weapons or firearms;

13 (i) The defendant may be prohibited from possessing or consuming
14 any intoxicating liquors or drugs not prescribed to the defendant.
15 The defendant may be required to submit to testing to determine the
16 defendant's compliance with this condition;

17 (j) The defendant may be prohibited from operating a motor
18 vehicle that is not equipped with an ignition interlock device;

19 (k) The defendant may be prohibited from operating a motor
20 vehicle that is not equipped with an intelligent speed assistance
21 device, as defined in section 3 of this act and configured and
22 programmed as provided in section 8(3) of this act;

23 (l) The defendant may be required to report regularly to and
24 remain under the supervision of an officer of the court or other
25 person or agency; and

26 ~~((+l))~~ (m) The defendant may be prohibited from committing any
27 violations of criminal law.

28 **Sec. 13.** RCW 46.20.2892 and 2021 c 240 s 7 are each amended to
29 read as follows:

30 (1) (a) Whenever the official records of the department show that
31 a person has committed a traffic infraction for a moving violation on
32 three or more occasions within a one-year period, or on four or more
33 occasions within a two-year period, the department must suspend the
34 license of the driver for a period of 60 days and establish a period
35 of probation for one calendar year to begin when the suspension ends.
36 Prior to reinstatement of a license, the person must complete a safe
37 driving course as recommended by the department. During the period of
38 probation, and subject to the requirements of (b) of this subsection,
39 the person must not be convicted of any additional traffic

1 infractions for moving violations. Any traffic infraction for a
2 moving violation committed during the period of probation shall
3 result in an additional 30-day suspension to run consecutively with
4 any suspension already being served.

5 (b) (i) During the first 120 days of the period of probation,
6 following the period of suspension for an accumulation of moving
7 violations under this section in which one or more of the violations
8 is for excessive speeding, as defined in section 2 of this act, the
9 person may not operate a vehicle upon which a properly functioning
10 intelligent speed assistance device has not been installed. The
11 operation of a vehicle without such a properly functioning
12 intelligent speed assistance device is a traffic infraction.

13 (2) When a person has committed a traffic infraction for a moving
14 violation on two occasions within a one-year period or three
15 occasions within a two-year period, the department shall send the
16 person a notice that an additional infraction will result in
17 suspension of the person's license for a period of 60 days.

18 (3) The department may not charge a reissue fee at the end of the
19 term of suspension under this section.

20 (4) For purposes of this section, multiple traffic infractions
21 issued during or as the result of a single traffic stop constitute
22 one occasion.

23 (5) A person who is required to operate a motor vehicle with an
24 intelligent speed assistance device under subsection (1) of this
25 section remains exclusively responsible for operation of the motor
26 vehicle in a safe and lawful manner at all times. The obligation
27 under subsection (1) of this section to use an intelligent speed
28 assistance device is not a defense or mitigating circumstance to a
29 violation of rules of the road, as set forth in law.

30 **Sec. 14.** RCW 46.20.380 and 2008 c 282 s 5 are each amended to
31 read as follows:

32 (1) No person may file an application for an occupational
33 driver's license, a temporary restricted driver's license, an
34 intelligent speed restricted driver's license as provided in section
35 6 of this act, or an ignition interlock driver's license as provided
36 in RCW 46.20.391 and 46.20.385 unless he or she first pays to the
37 director or other person authorized to accept applications and fees
38 for driver's licenses a fee of ((one hundred dollars)) \$100, except
39 as provided in subsection (2) of this section. The applicant shall

1 receive upon payment an official receipt for the payment of such fee.
2 All such fees shall be forwarded to the director who shall transmit
3 such fees to the state treasurer in the same manner as other driver's
4 license fees.

5 (2) If a person is required to obtain both an intelligent speed
6 restricted driver's license, as provided in section 6 of this act,
7 and an ignition interlock driver's license, as provided in RCW
8 46.20.385, as a result of illegal conduct on a single occasion, a
9 single application fee of \$100 is required.

10 **Sec. 15.** RCW 46.20.391 and 2021 c 240 s 10 are each amended to
11 read as follows:

12 (1) Any person licensed under this chapter who is convicted of an
13 offense relating to motor vehicles for which suspension or revocation
14 of the driver's license is mandatory, other than vehicular homicide,
15 vehicular assault, driving while under the influence of intoxicating
16 liquor or any drug, (~~or~~) being in actual physical control of a
17 motor vehicle while under the influence of intoxicating liquor or any
18 drug, or reckless driving in which the person was also found guilty
19 of racing under RCW 46.61.530, may submit to the department an
20 application for a temporary restricted driver's license. The
21 department, upon receipt of the prescribed fee and upon determining
22 that the petitioner is eligible to receive the license, may issue a
23 temporary restricted driver's license and may set definite
24 restrictions as provided in RCW 46.20.394.

25 (2) (a) (~~A~~) (i) Except as provided in (a)(ii) of this
26 subsection, a person licensed under this chapter whose driver's
27 license is suspended administratively due to failure to appear or
28 respond pursuant to RCW 46.20.289; a violation of the financial
29 responsibility laws under chapter 46.29 RCW; or for multiple
30 violations within a specified period of time under RCW 46.20.291, may
31 apply to the department for an occupational driver's license.

32 (ii) A person may not apply for an occupational driver's license
33 if the person's driver's license has been suspended for the reasons
34 listed in section 5(1) of this act, and the person is eligible for an
35 intelligent speed restricted driver's license under section 6 of this
36 act.

37 (b) An occupational driver's license issued to an applicant
38 described in (a) of this subsection shall be valid for the period of
39 the suspension or revocation.

1 (3) An applicant for an occupational or temporary restricted
2 driver's license who qualifies under subsection (1) or (2) of this
3 section is eligible to receive such license only if:

4 (a) Within seven years immediately preceding the date of the
5 offense that gave rise to the present conviction or incident, the
6 applicant has not committed vehicular homicide under RCW 46.61.520 or
7 vehicular assault under RCW 46.61.522; and

8 (b) The applicant demonstrates that it is necessary for him or
9 her to operate a motor vehicle because he or she:

10 (i) Is engaged in an occupation or trade that makes it essential
11 that he or she operate a motor vehicle;

12 (ii) Is undergoing continuing health care or providing continuing
13 care to another who is dependent upon the applicant;

14 (iii) Is enrolled in an educational institution and pursuing a
15 course of study leading to a diploma, degree, or other certification
16 of successful educational completion;

17 (iv) Is undergoing substance abuse treatment or is participating
18 in meetings of a (~~twelve-step~~) 12-step group such as Alcoholics
19 Anonymous that requires the petitioner to drive to or from the
20 treatment or meetings;

21 (v) Is fulfilling court-ordered community service
22 responsibilities;

23 (vi) Is in a program that assists persons who are enrolled in a
24 WorkFirst program pursuant to chapter 74.08A RCW to become gainfully
25 employed and the program requires a driver's license;

26 (vii) Is in an apprenticeship, on-the-job training, or welfare-
27 to-work program; or

28 (viii) Presents evidence that he or she has applied for a
29 position in an apprenticeship or on-the-job training program for
30 which a driver's license is required to begin the program, provided
31 that a license granted under this provision shall be in effect for no
32 longer than (~~fourteen~~) 14 days; and

33 (c) The applicant files satisfactory proof of financial
34 responsibility under chapter 46.29 RCW; and

35 (d) Upon receipt of evidence that a holder of an occupational
36 driver's license granted under this subsection is no longer enrolled
37 in an apprenticeship or on-the-job training program, the director
38 shall give written notice by first-class mail to the driver that the
39 occupational driver's license shall be canceled. If at any time
40 before the cancellation goes into effect the driver submits evidence

1 of continued enrollment in the program, the cancellation shall be
2 stayed. If the cancellation becomes effective, the driver may obtain,
3 at no additional charge, a new occupational driver's license upon
4 submittal of evidence of enrollment in another program that meets the
5 criteria set forth in this subsection; and

6 (e) The department shall not issue an occupational driver's
7 license under (b)(iv) of this subsection if the applicant is able to
8 receive transit services sufficient to allow for the applicant's
9 participation in the programs referenced under (b)(iv) of this
10 subsection.

11 (4) A person aggrieved by the decision of the department on the
12 application for an occupational or temporary restricted driver's
13 license may request a hearing as provided by rule of the department.

14 (5) The director shall cancel an occupational or temporary
15 restricted driver's license after receiving notice that the holder
16 thereof has been convicted of operating a motor vehicle in violation
17 of its restrictions, no longer meets the eligibility requirements, or
18 has been convicted of or found to have committed a separate offense
19 or any other act or omission that under this chapter would warrant
20 suspension or revocation of a regular driver's license. The
21 department must give notice of the cancellation as provided under RCW
22 46.20.245. A person whose occupational or temporary restricted
23 driver's license has been canceled under this section may reapply for
24 a new occupational or temporary restricted driver's license if he or
25 she is otherwise qualified under this section and pays the fee
26 required under RCW 46.20.380.

27 **Sec. 16.** RCW 46.20.410 and 2010 c 269 s 6 are each amended to
28 read as follows:

29 (1) Any person convicted for violation of any restriction of an
30 occupational driver's license or a temporary restricted driver's
31 license shall in addition to the cancellation of such license and any
32 other penalties provided by law be fined not less than (~~(fifty))~~ \$50
33 nor more than (~~(two hundred dollars))~~ \$200 or imprisoned for not more
34 than six months or both such fine and imprisonment.

35 (2) It is a gross misdemeanor for a person to violate any
36 restriction of an ignition interlock driver's license.

37 (3) It is a gross misdemeanor for a person to violate any
38 restriction of an intelligent speed restricted driver's license under
39 section 6 of this act.

1 **Sec. 17.** RCW 46.61.500 and 2020 c 330 s 14 are each amended to
2 read as follows:

3 (1) Any person who drives any vehicle in willful or wanton
4 disregard for the safety of persons or property is guilty of reckless
5 driving. (~~Violation~~) Except as provided in subsection (4) of this
6 section, violation of the provisions of this section is a gross
7 misdemeanor punishable by imprisonment for up to (~~three hundred~~
8 ~~sixty-four~~) 364 days and by a fine of not more than (~~five thousand~~
9 ~~dollars~~) \$5,000.

10 (2)(a) Subject to (b) of this subsection, the license or permit
11 to drive or any nonresident privilege of any person convicted of
12 reckless driving shall be suspended by the department for not less
13 than (~~thirty~~) 30 days.

14 (b) When a reckless driving conviction is a result of a charge
15 that was originally filed as a violation of RCW 46.61.502 or
16 46.61.504, or an equivalent local ordinance, the department shall
17 grant credit on a day-for-day basis for any portion of a suspension,
18 revocation, or denial already served under an administrative action
19 arising out of the same incident. In the case of a person whose day-
20 for-day credit is for a period equal to or greater than the period of
21 suspension required under this section, the department shall provide
22 notice of full credit, shall provide for no further suspension under
23 this section, and shall impose no additional reissue fees for this
24 credit. During any period of suspension, revocation, or denial due to
25 a conviction for reckless driving as the result of a charge
26 originally filed as a violation of RCW 46.61.502 or 46.61.504, any
27 person who has obtained an ignition interlock driver's license under
28 RCW 46.20.385 may continue to drive a motor vehicle pursuant to the
29 provision of the ignition interlock driver's license without
30 obtaining a separate temporary restricted driver's license under RCW
31 46.20.391.

32 (3)(a) Except as provided under (b) of this subsection, a person
33 convicted of reckless driving who has one or more prior offenses as
34 defined in RCW 46.61.5055(14) within seven years shall be required,
35 under RCW 46.20.720, to install an ignition interlock device on all
36 vehicles operated by the person if the conviction is the result of a
37 charge that was originally filed as a violation of RCW 46.61.502,
38 46.61.504, or an equivalent local ordinance.

39 (b) A person convicted of reckless driving shall be required,
40 under RCW 46.20.720, to install an ignition interlock device on all

1 vehicles operated by the person if the conviction is the result of a
2 charge that was originally filed as a violation of RCW 46.61.520
3 committed while under the influence of intoxicating liquor or any
4 drug or RCW 46.61.522 committed while under the influence of
5 intoxicating liquor or any drug.

6 (4) (a) Following the period of suspension under subsection (2) of
7 this section imposed as a result of reckless driving in which the
8 person was also found guilty of racing under RCW 46.61.530, the
9 department must establish a period of probation for 150 days. During
10 the period of probation, the person may not operate a vehicle upon
11 which a properly functioning intelligent speed assistance device has
12 not been installed.

13 (b) The operation of a vehicle without such a properly
14 functioning intelligent speed assistance device following the
15 suspension as provided in (a) of this subsection is a traffic
16 infraction.

17 (c) Any traffic infraction for a moving violation committed
18 during the period of probation shall result in an additional 30-day
19 suspension or revocation to run consecutively with any suspension
20 already being served.

21 (d) A person who is required to operate a motor vehicle with an
22 intelligent speed assistance device under this subsection (4) remains
23 exclusively responsible for operation of the motor vehicle in a safe
24 and lawful manner at all times. The obligation to use an intelligent
25 speed assistance device is not a defense or mitigating circumstance
26 to a violation of rules of the road, as set forth in law.

27 NEW SECTION. Sec. 18. Sections 5 through 9 of this act apply to
28 violations regarding a personal driver's license and do not apply to
29 violations relating to the operation of a commercial motor vehicle
30 under RCW 46.25.090.

31 **Sec. 19.** RCW 43.84.092 and 2024 c 210 s 4 and 2024 c 168 s 12
32 are each reenacted and amended to read as follows:

33 (1) All earnings of investments of surplus balances in the state
34 treasury shall be deposited to the treasury income account, which
35 account is hereby established in the state treasury.

36 (2) The treasury income account shall be utilized to pay or
37 receive funds associated with federal programs as required by the
38 federal cash management improvement act of 1990. The treasury income

1 account is subject in all respects to chapter 43.88 RCW, but no
2 appropriation is required for refunds or allocations of interest
3 earnings required by the cash management improvement act. Refunds of
4 interest to the federal treasury required under the cash management
5 improvement act fall under RCW 43.88.180 and shall not require
6 appropriation. The office of financial management shall determine the
7 amounts due to or from the federal government pursuant to the cash
8 management improvement act. The office of financial management may
9 direct transfers of funds between accounts as deemed necessary to
10 implement the provisions of the cash management improvement act, and
11 this subsection. Refunds or allocations shall occur prior to the
12 distributions of earnings set forth in subsection (4) of this
13 section.

14 (3) Except for the provisions of RCW 43.84.160, the treasury
15 income account may be utilized for the payment of purchased banking
16 services on behalf of treasury funds including, but not limited to,
17 depository, safekeeping, and disbursement functions for the state
18 treasury and affected state agencies. The treasury income account is
19 subject in all respects to chapter 43.88 RCW, but no appropriation is
20 required for payments to financial institutions. Payments shall occur
21 prior to distribution of earnings set forth in subsection (4) of this
22 section.

23 (4) Monthly, the state treasurer shall distribute the earnings
24 credited to the treasury income account. The state treasurer shall
25 credit the general fund with all the earnings credited to the
26 treasury income account except:

27 (a) The following accounts and funds shall receive their
28 proportionate share of earnings based upon each account's and fund's
29 average daily balance for the period: The abandoned recreational
30 vehicle disposal account, the aeronautics account, the Alaskan Way
31 viaduct replacement project account, the ambulance transport fund,
32 the budget stabilization account, the capital vessel replacement
33 account, the capitol building construction account, the Central
34 Washington University capital projects account, the charitable,
35 educational, penal and reformatory institutions account, the Chehalis
36 basin account, the Chehalis basin taxable account, the clean fuels
37 credit account, the clean fuels transportation investment account,
38 the cleanup settlement account, the climate active transportation
39 account, the climate transit programs account, the Columbia river
40 basin water supply development account, the Columbia river basin

1 taxable bond water supply development account, the Columbia river
2 basin water supply revenue recovery account, the common school
3 construction fund, the community forest trust account, the connecting
4 Washington account, the county arterial preservation account, the
5 county criminal justice assistance account, the covenant
6 homeownership account, the deferred compensation administrative
7 account, the deferred compensation principal account, the department
8 of licensing services account, the department of retirement systems
9 expense account, the developmental disabilities community services
10 account, the diesel idle reduction account, the opioid abatement
11 settlement account, the drinking water assistance account, the
12 administrative subaccount of the drinking water assistance account,
13 the early learning facilities development account, the early learning
14 facilities revolving account, the Eastern Washington University
15 capital projects account, the education construction fund, the
16 education legacy trust account, the election account, the electric
17 vehicle account, the energy freedom account, the energy recovery act
18 account, the essential rail assistance account, The Evergreen State
19 College capital projects account, the fair start for kids account,
20 the family medicine workforce development account, the ferry bond
21 retirement fund, the fish, wildlife, and conservation account, the
22 freight mobility investment account, the freight mobility multimodal
23 account, the grade crossing protective fund, the higher education
24 retirement plan supplemental benefit fund, the Washington student
25 loan account, the highway bond retirement fund, the highway
26 infrastructure account, the highway safety fund, the hospital safety
27 net assessment fund, the intelligent speed assistance device
28 revolving account, the Interstate 5 bridge replacement project
29 account, the Interstate 405 and state route number 167 express toll
30 lanes account, the judges' retirement account, the judicial
31 retirement administrative account, the judicial retirement principal
32 account, the limited fish and wildlife account, the local leasehold
33 excise tax account, the local real estate excise tax account, the
34 local sales and use tax account, the marine resources stewardship
35 trust account, the medical aid account, the money-purchase retirement
36 savings administrative account, the money-purchase retirement savings
37 principal account, the motor vehicle fund, the motorcycle safety
38 education account, the move ahead WA account, the move ahead WA
39 flexible account, the multimodal transportation account, the multiuse
40 roadway safety account, the municipal criminal justice assistance

1 account, the oyster reserve land account, the pension funding
2 stabilization account, the perpetual surveillance and maintenance
3 account, the pilotage account, the pollution liability insurance
4 agency underground storage tank revolving account, the public
5 employees' retirement system plan 1 account, the public employees'
6 retirement system combined plan 2 and plan 3 account, the public
7 facilities construction loan revolving account, the public health
8 supplemental account, the public works assistance account, the Puget
9 Sound capital construction account, the Puget Sound ferry operations
10 account, the Puget Sound Gateway facility account, the Puget Sound
11 taxpayer accountability account, the real estate appraiser commission
12 account, the recreational vehicle account, the regional mobility
13 grant program account, the reserve officers' relief and pension
14 principal fund, the resource management cost account, the rural
15 arterial trust account, the rural mobility grant program account, the
16 rural Washington loan fund, the second injury fund, the sexual
17 assault prevention and response account, the site closure account,
18 the skilled nursing facility safety net trust fund, the small city
19 pavement and sidewalk account, the special category C account, the
20 special wildlife account, the state hazard mitigation revolving loan
21 account, the state investment board expense account, the state
22 investment board commingled trust fund accounts, the state patrol
23 highway account, the state reclamation revolving account, the state
24 route number 520 civil penalties account, the state route number 520
25 corridor account, the statewide broadband account, the statewide
26 tourism marketing account, the supplemental pension account, the
27 Tacoma Narrows toll bridge account, the teachers' retirement system
28 plan 1 account, the teachers' retirement system combined plan 2 and
29 plan 3 account, the tobacco prevention and control account, the
30 tobacco settlement account, the toll facility bond retirement
31 account, the transportation 2003 account (nickel account), the
32 transportation equipment fund, the JUDY transportation future funding
33 program account, the transportation improvement account, the
34 transportation improvement board bond retirement account, the
35 transportation infrastructure account, the transportation partnership
36 account, the traumatic brain injury account, the tribal opioid
37 prevention and treatment account, the University of Washington bond
38 retirement fund, the University of Washington building account, the
39 voluntary cleanup account, the volunteer firefighters' relief and
40 pension principal fund, the volunteer firefighters' and reserve

1 officers' administrative fund, the vulnerable roadway user education
2 account, the Washington judicial retirement system account, the
3 Washington law enforcement officers' and firefighters' system plan 1
4 retirement account, the Washington law enforcement officers' and
5 firefighters' system plan 2 retirement account, the Washington public
6 safety employees' plan 2 retirement account, the Washington school
7 employees' retirement system combined plan 2 and 3 account, the
8 Washington state patrol retirement account, the Washington State
9 University building account, the Washington State University bond
10 retirement fund, the water pollution control revolving administration
11 account, the water pollution control revolving fund, the Western
12 Washington University capital projects account, the Yakima integrated
13 plan implementation account, the Yakima integrated plan
14 implementation revenue recovery account, and the Yakima integrated
15 plan implementation taxable bond account. Earnings derived from
16 investing balances of the agricultural permanent fund, the normal
17 school permanent fund, the permanent common school fund, the
18 scientific permanent fund, and the state university permanent fund
19 shall be allocated to their respective beneficiary accounts.

20 (b) Any state agency that has independent authority over accounts
21 or funds not statutorily required to be held in the state treasury
22 that deposits funds into a fund or account in the state treasury
23 pursuant to an agreement with the office of the state treasurer shall
24 receive its proportionate share of earnings based upon each account's
25 or fund's average daily balance for the period.

26 (5) In conformance with Article II, section 37 of the state
27 Constitution, no treasury accounts or funds shall be allocated
28 earnings without the specific affirmative directive of this section.

29 **Sec. 20.** RCW 43.84.092 and 2024 c 210 s 5 and 2024 c 168 s 13
30 are each reenacted and amended to read as follows:

31 (1) All earnings of investments of surplus balances in the state
32 treasury shall be deposited to the treasury income account, which
33 account is hereby established in the state treasury.

34 (2) The treasury income account shall be utilized to pay or
35 receive funds associated with federal programs as required by the
36 federal cash management improvement act of 1990. The treasury income
37 account is subject in all respects to chapter 43.88 RCW, but no
38 appropriation is required for refunds or allocations of interest
39 earnings required by the cash management improvement act. Refunds of

1 interest to the federal treasury required under the cash management
2 improvement act fall under RCW 43.88.180 and shall not require
3 appropriation. The office of financial management shall determine the
4 amounts due to or from the federal government pursuant to the cash
5 management improvement act. The office of financial management may
6 direct transfers of funds between accounts as deemed necessary to
7 implement the provisions of the cash management improvement act, and
8 this subsection. Refunds or allocations shall occur prior to the
9 distributions of earnings set forth in subsection (4) of this
10 section.

11 (3) Except for the provisions of RCW 43.84.160, the treasury
12 income account may be utilized for the payment of purchased banking
13 services on behalf of treasury funds including, but not limited to,
14 depository, safekeeping, and disbursement functions for the state
15 treasury and affected state agencies. The treasury income account is
16 subject in all respects to chapter 43.88 RCW, but no appropriation is
17 required for payments to financial institutions. Payments shall occur
18 prior to distribution of earnings set forth in subsection (4) of this
19 section.

20 (4) Monthly, the state treasurer shall distribute the earnings
21 credited to the treasury income account. The state treasurer shall
22 credit the general fund with all the earnings credited to the
23 treasury income account except:

24 (a) The following accounts and funds shall receive their
25 proportionate share of earnings based upon each account's and fund's
26 average daily balance for the period: The abandoned recreational
27 vehicle disposal account, the aeronautics account, the Alaskan Way
28 viaduct replacement project account, the budget stabilization
29 account, the capital vessel replacement account, the capitol building
30 construction account, the Central Washington University capital
31 projects account, the charitable, educational, penal and reformatory
32 institutions account, the Chehalis basin account, the Chehalis basin
33 taxable account, the clean fuels credit account, the clean fuels
34 transportation investment account, the cleanup settlement account,
35 the climate active transportation account, the climate transit
36 programs account, the Columbia river basin water supply development
37 account, the Columbia river basin taxable bond water supply
38 development account, the Columbia river basin water supply revenue
39 recovery account, the common school construction fund, the community
40 forest trust account, the connecting Washington account, the county

1 arterial preservation account, the county criminal justice assistance
2 account, the covenant homeownership account, the deferred
3 compensation administrative account, the deferred compensation
4 principal account, the department of licensing services account, the
5 department of retirement systems expense account, the developmental
6 disabilities community services account, the diesel idle reduction
7 account, the opioid abatement settlement account, the drinking water
8 assistance account, the administrative subaccount of the drinking
9 water assistance account, the early learning facilities development
10 account, the early learning facilities revolving account, the Eastern
11 Washington University capital projects account, the education
12 construction fund, the education legacy trust account, the election
13 account, the electric vehicle account, the energy freedom account,
14 the energy recovery act account, the essential rail assistance
15 account, The Evergreen State College capital projects account, the
16 fair start for kids account, the family medicine workforce
17 development account, the ferry bond retirement fund, the fish,
18 wildlife, and conservation account, the freight mobility investment
19 account, the freight mobility multimodal account, the grade crossing
20 protective fund, the higher education retirement plan supplemental
21 benefit fund, the Washington student loan account, the highway bond
22 retirement fund, the highway infrastructure account, the highway
23 safety fund, the hospital safety net assessment fund, the intelligent
24 speed assistance device revolving account, the Interstate 5 bridge
25 replacement project account, the Interstate 405 and state route
26 number 167 express toll lanes account, the judges' retirement
27 account, the judicial retirement administrative account, the judicial
28 retirement principal account, the limited fish and wildlife account,
29 the local leasehold excise tax account, the local real estate excise
30 tax account, the local sales and use tax account, the marine
31 resources stewardship trust account, the medical aid account, the
32 money-purchase retirement savings administrative account, the money-
33 purchase retirement savings principal account, the motor vehicle
34 fund, the motorcycle safety education account, the move ahead WA
35 account, the move ahead WA flexible account, the multimodal
36 transportation account, the multiuse roadway safety account, the
37 municipal criminal justice assistance account, the oyster reserve
38 land account, the pension funding stabilization account, the
39 perpetual surveillance and maintenance account, the pilotage account,
40 the pollution liability insurance agency underground storage tank

1 revolving account, the public employees' retirement system plan 1
2 account, the public employees' retirement system combined plan 2 and
3 plan 3 account, the public facilities construction loan revolving
4 account, the public health supplemental account, the public works
5 assistance account, the Puget Sound capital construction account, the
6 Puget Sound ferry operations account, the Puget Sound Gateway
7 facility account, the Puget Sound taxpayer accountability account,
8 the real estate appraiser commission account, the recreational
9 vehicle account, the regional mobility grant program account, the
10 reserve officers' relief and pension principal fund, the resource
11 management cost account, the rural arterial trust account, the rural
12 mobility grant program account, the rural Washington loan fund, the
13 second injury fund, the sexual assault prevention and response
14 account, the site closure account, the skilled nursing facility
15 safety net trust fund, the small city pavement and sidewalk account,
16 the special category C account, the special wildlife account, the
17 state hazard mitigation revolving loan account, the state investment
18 board expense account, the state investment board commingled trust
19 fund accounts, the state patrol highway account, the state
20 reclamation revolving account, the state route number 520 civil
21 penalties account, the state route number 520 corridor account, the
22 statewide broadband account, the statewide tourism marketing account,
23 the supplemental pension account, the Tacoma Narrows toll bridge
24 account, the teachers' retirement system plan 1 account, the
25 teachers' retirement system combined plan 2 and plan 3 account, the
26 tobacco prevention and control account, the tobacco settlement
27 account, the toll facility bond retirement account, the
28 transportation 2003 account (nickel account), the transportation
29 equipment fund, the JUDY transportation future funding program
30 account, the transportation improvement account, the transportation
31 improvement board bond retirement account, the transportation
32 infrastructure account, the transportation partnership account, the
33 traumatic brain injury account, the tribal opioid prevention and
34 treatment account, the University of Washington bond retirement fund,
35 the University of Washington building account, the voluntary cleanup
36 account, the volunteer firefighters' relief and pension principal
37 fund, the volunteer firefighters' and reserve officers'
38 administrative fund, the vulnerable roadway user education account,
39 the Washington judicial retirement system account, the Washington law
40 enforcement officers' and firefighters' system plan 1 retirement

1 account, the Washington law enforcement officers' and firefighters'
2 system plan 2 retirement account, the Washington public safety
3 employees' plan 2 retirement account, the Washington school
4 employees' retirement system combined plan 2 and 3 account, the
5 Washington state patrol retirement account, the Washington State
6 University building account, the Washington State University bond
7 retirement fund, the water pollution control revolving administration
8 account, the water pollution control revolving fund, the Western
9 Washington University capital projects account, the Yakima integrated
10 plan implementation account, the Yakima integrated plan
11 implementation revenue recovery account, and the Yakima integrated
12 plan implementation taxable bond account. Earnings derived from
13 investing balances of the agricultural permanent fund, the normal
14 school permanent fund, the permanent common school fund, the
15 scientific permanent fund, and the state university permanent fund
16 shall be allocated to their respective beneficiary accounts.

17 (b) Any state agency that has independent authority over accounts
18 or funds not statutorily required to be held in the state treasury
19 that deposits funds into a fund or account in the state treasury
20 pursuant to an agreement with the office of the state treasurer shall
21 receive its proportionate share of earnings based upon each account's
22 or fund's average daily balance for the period.

23 (5) In conformance with Article II, section 37 of the state
24 Constitution, no treasury accounts or funds shall be allocated
25 earnings without the specific affirmative directive of this section.

26 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 21.** Sections 5 through 9 and 18 of this act
27 are each added to chapter 46.20 RCW.

28 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 22.** Section 19 of this act expires July 1,
29 2028.

30 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 23.** Sections 1 through 19 of this act take
31 effect January 1, 2026.

32 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 24.** Section 20 of this act takes effect July
33 1, 2028.

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