## HOUSE BILL 1896

State of Washington 69th Legislature 2025 Regular Session

**By** Representatives Abell, Richards, Engell, Schmidt, Klicker, and Jacobsen

Read first time 02/07/25. Referred to Committee on Finance.

AN ACT Relating to increasing local law enforcement officers by authorizing a local sales and use tax credited against the state portion to hire additional officers and increasing the number of basic law enforcement courses offered by the criminal justice training commission; reenacting and amending RCW 43.101.200; adding a new section to chapter 82.14 RCW; and creating a new section.

7 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

8 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 1. (1) The legislature finds the people of 9 Washington have more reason to fear for their safety, with the 10 incidence of violent crimes such as murder, rape, and aggravated 11 assault reaching 25-year highs in the past few years, while the rate 12 of property crime has ranked second highest in the nation over the 13 past five years. The legislature also finds Washington ranks last in 14 the nation for law enforcement officers per capita.

15 (2) The legislature finds the counties and cities of Washington 16 should be served by a number of law enforcement officers at least 17 equal to the national average per capita, and that law enforcement 18 agencies should be encouraged to invest in innovative crime reduction 19 efforts when possible. To avoid placing more burden on local 20 governments and to promote equitable and consistent enforcement of 21 laws among jurisdictions, it is therefore the intent of the

1 legislature to provide a source of funding to support additional 2 local investments in law enforcement and public safety, with the goal 3 of reducing violent and property crime.

4 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 2. A new section is added to chapter 82.14 5 RCW to read as follows:

6 (1)(a) A county or city legislative authority may impose a sales 7 and use tax in accordance with the terms of this chapter. The rate of 8 tax under this section is 0.10 percent of the selling price, in the 9 case of a sales tax, or value of the article used, in the case of a 10 use tax.

(b) For a city imposing the sales and use tax under this section, if the county in which the city is located also imposes the tax, the city sales and use tax must be credited against the county tax.

(2) The tax authorized in this section is in addition to any 14 15 other taxes authorized by law and must be collected from those persons who are taxable by the state under chapters 82.08 and 82.12 16 17 RCW upon the occurrence of any taxable event within the county. The tax authorized under this section is a credit against the state tax 18 under chapter 82.08 or 82.12 RCW. The department must perform the 19 20 collection of such taxes on behalf of the county or city at no cost 21 to the county or city and must remit the tax to the jurisdiction as provided in RCW 82.14.060. 22

(3) (a) Subject to (b) of this subsection, all money received
 under this section must be used solely for employing additional
 commissioned law enforcement officers.

If the local commissioned rate per 1,000 population is 26 (b) 27 greater than the national commissioned rate per 1,000 population, the city or county may use money received under this section in the 28 current calendar year for criminal justice purposes. To determine the 29 30 local and national commissioned rate per 1,000 population, law enforcement employment data and jurisdictional population data 31 provided to the federal uniform crime program, as of October of the 32 prior calendar year, must be used. 33

34 (4) For the purposes of this section, the following definitions 35 apply.

36 (a) "Criminal justice purposes" means activities that 37 substantially assist the criminal justice system, which may include 38 circumstances where ancillary benefit to the civil justice system 39 occurs, and which includes domestic violence services such as those

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1 provided by domestic violence programs, community advocates, and 2 legal advocates, as defined in RCW 70.123.020. After May 13, 2021, 3 through December 31, 2026, criminal justice purposes includes local 4 government programs that have a reasonable relationship to reducing 5 the number of people interacting with the criminal justice system 6 including, but not limited to, reducing homelessness and improving 7 behavioral health.

8 (b) "Local commissioned rate per 1,000 population" means the 9 total full-time commissioned law enforcement officers of the city or 10 county, divided by the population, and multiplied by 1,000.

11 (c) "National commissioned rate per 1,000 population" means the 12 total full-time commissioned law enforcement officers for all 13 agencies, divided by the total agency population, and multiplied by 14 1,000.

15 (d) "Uniform crime program" means the federal law enforcement 16 reporting and statistics program operated by the criminal justice 17 information services division of the federal bureau of investigation.

18 Sec. 3. RCW 43.101.200 and 2024 c 376 s 908 are each amended to 19 read as follows:

20 (1) Except as provided in subsection (2) of this section, all law 21 enforcement personnel, except volunteers, and reserve officers whether paid or unpaid, initially employed on or after January 1, 22 1978, shall engage in basic law enforcement training which complies 23 24 with standards adopted by the commission pursuant to RCW 43.101.080. 25 For personnel initially employed before January 1, 1990, such training shall be successfully completed during the first ((fifteen)) 26 27 15 months of employment of such personnel unless otherwise extended 28 or waived by the commission and shall be requisite to the continuation of such employment. Personnel initially employed on or 29 30 after January 1, 1990, shall commence basic training during the first 31 six months of employment unless the basic training requirement is otherwise waived or extended by the commission. Successful completion 32 of basic training is requisite to the continuation of employment of 33 such personnel initially employed on or after January 1, 1990. 34

35 (2)(a) All law enforcement personnel who are limited authority 36 Washington peace officers and whose employment commences on or after 37 July 1, 2023, shall commence basic training during the first 12 38 months of employment unless the basic training requirement is 39 otherwise waived or extended by the commission. Successful completion

1 of basic training is requisite to the continuation of employment of 2 such personnel initially employed on or after July 1, 2023.

3 (b)(i) The commission shall review the training files of all law 4 enforcement personnel who are limited authority Washington peace 5 officers, whose employment commenced prior to July 1, 2023, and who 6 have not successfully completed training that complies with standards 7 adopted by the commission, to determine what, if any, supplemental 8 training is required to appropriately carry out the officers' duties 9 and responsibilities.

10 (ii) Nothing in this section may be interpreted to require law 11 enforcement personnel who are limited authority Washington peace 12 officers, whose employment commenced prior to July 1, 2023, to 13 complete the basic law enforcement training academy as a condition of 14 continuing employment as a limited authority Washington peace 15 officer.

16 (iii) Law enforcement personnel who are limited authority 17 Washington peace officers are not required to complete the basic law 18 enforcement academy or an equivalent basic academy upon transferring 19 to a general authority Washington law enforcement agency or limited 20 authority Washington law enforcement agency, as defined in RCW 21 10.93.020, if they have:

(A) Been employed as a special agent with the Washington state gambling commission, been a natural resource investigator with the department of natural resources, been a liquor enforcement officer with the liquor and cannabis board, been an investigator with the office of the insurance commissioner, or been a park ranger with the Washington state parks and recreation commission, before or after July 1, 2023; and

(B) Received a certificate of successful completion from the basic law enforcement academy or the basic law enforcement equivalency academy and thereafter engaged in regular and commissioned law enforcement employment with an agency listed in (b)(iii)(A) of this subsection without a break or interruption in excess of 24 months; and

35 (C) Remained current with the in-service training requirements as 36 adopted by the commission by rule.

37 (3) Except as provided in RCW 43.101.170, the commission shall
38 provide the aforementioned training and shall have the sole authority
39 to do so. The commission shall provide necessary facilities,
40 supplies, materials, and the board and room of noncommuting attendees

for seven days per week, except during the 2017-2019, 2019-2021, and 1 2021-2023 fiscal biennia, and during fiscal year 2024, when the 2 employing, county, city, or state law enforcement agency shall 3 reimburse the commission for ((twenty-five)) 25 percent of the cost 4 of training its personnel. Additionally, to the extent funds are 5 6 provided for this purpose, the commission shall reimburse to participating law enforcement agencies with ((ten)) 10 or less full-7 time commissioned patrol officers the cost of temporary replacement 8 of each officer who is enrolled in basic law enforcement training: 9 PROVIDED, That such reimbursement shall include only the actual cost 10 11 of temporary replacement not to exceed the total amount of salary and 12 benefits received by the replaced officer during his or her training 13 period:

14 PROVIDED FURTHER, That limited authority Washington law 15 enforcement agencies as defined in RCW 10.93.020 shall reimburse the 16 commission for the full cost of training their personnel.

17 (4) Beginning with fiscal year 2026, the commission must provide 18 at least 27 basic law enforcement training classes. Beginning with 19 fiscal year 2027, the commission must provide at least 28 basic law 20 enforcement training classes each fiscal year. The legislature must 21 appropriate sufficient funding to the commission for this purpose.

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