SENATE BILL 5001

State of Washington 69th Legislature 2025 Regular Session

By Senators J. Wilson, Dhingra, Chapman, Conway, Fortunato, McCune, Nobles, Saldaña, and Warnick

Prefiled 12/02/24. Read first time 01/13/25. Referred to Committee on State Government, Tribal Affairs & Elections.

AN ACT Relating to exempting the state of Washington from daylight saving time by implementing year-round Pacific standard time; amending RCW 1.20.050, and 35A.21.190; amending 2019 c 297 s 4 (uncodified); creating a new section; repealing RCW 1.20.051; providing an effective date; providing a contingent effective date; and providing a contingent expiration date.

7 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

8 Sec. 1. The legislature finds that the state of NEW SECTION. 9 Washington would benefit from the consistency and predictability of 10 observing Pacific standard time throughout the calendar year. 11 Research has shown that changing to and from daylight saving time 12 twice per year has negative impacts on public health, increases 13 traffic accidents and crime, disrupts agriculture scheduling, and 14 hinders economic growth. Scientific studies have connected a number of health consequences with the act of switching between standard 15 16 time and daylight saving time, including greater risks of heart 17 attacks, more frequent workplace injuries, and increased suicide rates in the days immediately after the switch. 18 The legislature passed Substitute House Bill No. 1196 in 2019 authorizing the state 19 20 to observe daylight saving time year-round if authorized by the 21 United States congress. However, congress has not amended federal law

p. 1

to authorize states to observe daylight saving time year-round. Therefore, the legislature intends to exercise the rights granted under the uniform time act, 15 U.S.C. Sec. 260a(a), and exempt the state of Washington from daylight saving time and remain standard time year-round.

6 Sec. 2. RCW 1.20.050 and 1953 c 2 s 1 are each amended to read 7 as follows:

8 <u>(1) The standard time for the state of Washington is the zone</u> 9 <u>designated by the United States department of transportation for the</u> 10 <u>state of Washington under the uniform time act, 15 U.S.C. Secs. 261</u> 11 <u>and 263, as determined by reference to coordinated universal time.</u>

12 (2) Notwithstanding any other provision of law to the contrary by 13 the United States government relating to adoption of daylight saving 14 time by all of the states, the state of Washington elects to reject 15 such time and elects to continue in force the terms of subsection (1) 16 of this section, relating to standard time in Washington.

17 (3) No county, city, or other political subdivision of this state shall adopt any provision for the observance of daylight saving time, 18 or any time other than standard, ((except pursuant to a gubernatorial 19 20 proclamation declaring an emergency during a period of national war and authorizing such adoption, or)) unless ((other than standard)) 21 22 another time is established on a national basis: PROVIDED, That this section shall not apply to orders made by federal authorities in a 23 24 local area entirely under federal control.

25 <u>(4) This section may not be construed to affect the standard time</u> 26 established by United States law governing the movements of common 27 carriers engaged in interstate commerce or the time for performance 28 of an act by an officer or department of the United States, as 29 established by a statute, lawful order, rule, or regulation of the 30 United States or an agency thereof.

31 Sec. 3. RCW 35A.21.190 and 1967 ex.s. c 119 s 35A.21.190 are 32 each amended to read as follows:

No code city shall adopt any provision for the observance of daylight saving time other than as authorized by RCW 1.20.050 ((and 1.20.051)).

36 Sec. 4. 2019 c 297 s 4 (uncodified) is amended to read as 37 follows: The following acts or parts of acts are each repealed:
(1) RCW 1.20.050 (Standard time—Daylight saving time) and <u>2025</u>
<u>c.s 2 (section 2 of this act) & 1953 c 2 s 1; and</u>
(2) ((RCW 1.20.051 (Daylight saving time) and 2018 c 22 s 2, 1963
<u>c 14 s 1, & 1961 c 3 s 1; and</u>
(3)) RCW 1.20.052 (Permanent daylight saving time—Intent) and
2019 c 297 s 1.

8 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 5. RCW 1.20.051 (Daylight saving time) and 9 2018 c 22 s 2, 1963 c 14 s 1, & 1961 c 3 s 1 (Initiative Measure No. 10 210, approved November 8, 1960) are each repealed.

11 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 6. Section 3 of this act expires when the 12 contingency in section 5, chapter 297, Laws of 2019 occurs.

13 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 7. Section 4 of this act takes effect when 14 the contingency in section 5, chapter 297, Laws of 2019 occurs.

15 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 8. This act takes effect November 3, 2025.

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