
SENATE BILL 5222

State of Washington

69th Legislature

2025 Regular Session

By Senators Trudeau, Chapman, Bateman, Conway, Frame, Hasegawa, Lovelett, Nobles, Orwall, Pedersen, Riccelli, Robinson, Saldaña, Slatter, Stanford, Valdez, and C. Wilson

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1 AN ACT Relating to improving housing stability for tenants
2 subject to the residential landlord-tenant act and the manufactured/
3 mobile home landlord-tenant act by limiting rent and fee increases,
4 requiring notice of rent and fee increases, limiting fees and
5 deposits, establishing a landlord resource center and associated
6 services, authorizing tenant lease termination, creating parity
7 between lease types, and providing for attorney general enforcement;
8 amending RCW 59.18.140, 59.18.270, 59.18.170, 59.20.090, 59.20.170,
9 59.20.060, and 59.20.030; adding new sections to chapter 59.18 RCW;
10 adding new sections to chapter 59.20 RCW; creating new sections;
11 prescribing penalties; providing an expiration date; and declaring an
12 emergency.

13 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

14 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 1.** (1) The legislature finds that:

15 (a) The state is in the midst of a housing affordability crisis.
16 Homes cannot be built fast enough to meet the urgent need to keep
17 families, seniors, and all Washington renters housed.

18 (b) Residential rents and manufactured/mobile home lot rents have
19 increased at a rate that outpaces inflation, wage growth, cost of
20 living adjustments for programs like social security, and other
21 standard economic metrics that drive price increases. In October

1 2024, the United States census bureau reported that 15 percent of
2 renter households in Washington received a rent increase of over \$250
3 (\$3,000 per year). The United States census bureau also reported that
4 Black households received higher rent increases than other racial
5 groups and that almost a quarter of Black renters received rent
6 increases of over \$250 per month. In addition, 57 percent of renter
7 households with children under the age of 18 received a rent increase
8 of over \$100, while 22 percent received rent increases of over \$250.

9 (c) Tenants in residential and manufactured/mobile home settings
10 are subject to not only excessive rent increases, but also to the
11 addition of new recurring or periodic fees that can have the effect
12 of drastically increasing monthly housing costs. Tenants also
13 experience arbitrary one-time fees or the addition of fees for
14 services that were previously provided at no cost. Combined with rent
15 increases, these fees create significant additional financial strains
16 for renter households.

17 (d) According to the 2021 American community survey, nearly one
18 out of every four renters in the state of Washington is over the age
19 of 55. Households of color are disproportionately renters, and these
20 households, as well as Hispanic households, are majority renter
21 households.

22 (e) Excessive rent increases force renter households, including
23 families, seniors, and young people, to lose housing opportunities.
24 Due to excessive rent increases, renter households are increasingly
25 unable to afford housing in communities of opportunity and are being
26 forced to move away from their communities. Renter households are
27 forced to make tough and often impossible decisions between paying
28 the rent and paying for other basic necessities such as medicine,
29 child care, and transportation. Communities, employers, and workers
30 all suffer when businesses cannot retain or hire staff because
31 workers have to move due to excessive rent increases, a phenomenon
32 especially common for the service industry in heavy tourism areas.

33 (2) The legislature declares that failure to act urgently to
34 protect Washingtonians from excessive rent increases will result in
35 continued harm for millions of residents, especially when considering
36 the essential nature of housing. Therefore, the legislature intends
37 to enact rent stabilization policies in order to preserve the public
38 peace, health, or safety of the state by providing Washington renters
39 with predictability, transparency, and the same protections afforded
40 to other consumers.

1 **PART I**

2 **RESIDENTIAL LANDLORD-TENANT ACT**

3 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 101.** A new section is added to chapter 59.18
4 RCW to read as follows:

5 (1) (a) Except as authorized by an exemption under section 102 of
6 this act, a landlord may not increase the rent and fees combined for
7 any type of tenancy, regardless of whether the tenancy is month-to-
8 month or for a term greater or lesser than month-to-month:

9 (i) During the first 12 months after the tenancy begins; and

10 (ii) During any 12-month period, in an amount greater than seven
11 percent.

12 (b) This subsection (1) of this section applies to all tenancies
13 subject to this chapter, including any such tenancies in dwelling
14 units operated as short-term rentals and vacation rentals.

15 (2) If a landlord increases the rent and fees combined above the
16 amount allowed in subsection (1) of this section as authorized by an
17 exemption under section 102 of this act, the landlord must include
18 facts supporting any claimed exemptions in the written notice of the
19 rent increase. Notice must comply with this section, section 103 of
20 this act, RCW 59.18.140, and be served in accordance with RCW
21 59.12.040.

22 (3) If a landlord increases rent and fees combined above the
23 amount allowed in subsection (1) of this section and the increase is
24 not authorized by an exemption under section 102 of this act, the
25 tenant may, in addition to any other remedies or relief available
26 under this chapter or other law, terminate the rental agreement at
27 any time prior to the effective date of the increase by providing the
28 landlord with written notice at least 20 days before terminating the
29 rental agreement. If a tenant terminates a rental agreement under
30 this subsection, the tenant only owes pro rata rent through the date
31 upon which the tenant vacates the dwelling unit. A landlord may not
32 charge a tenant any fines or fees for terminating a rental agreement
33 under this subsection.

34 (4) A landlord may not charge a higher rent or fees or include
35 terms of payment or other material conditions in a rental agreement
36 that are more burdensome to a tenant for a month-to-month rental
37 agreement than for a rental agreement where the term is greater or
38 lesser than month-to-month, or vice versa.

1 (5) A landlord who engages in practices in violation of this
2 section, section 102 of this act, section 103 of this act, RCW
3 59.18.140, 59.18.170, 59.18.200, 59.18.270, or 59.18.650 is liable
4 for:

5 (a) Damages in the amount of any excess rent, fees, or other
6 costs paid by the tenant;

7 (b) Mandatory damages equal to three months of any unlawful rent,
8 fees, or other costs charged by the landlord; and

9 (c) Reasonable attorneys' fees and costs incurred in bringing the
10 action.

11 (6) The remedies provided by this section are in addition to any
12 other remedies provided by law, including the remedies provided for
13 in section 104 of this act.

14 (7) It is a defense to an eviction or other legal action that the
15 action to remove the tenant and recover possession of the premises
16 was for nonpayment of rent or fees that were unlawfully increased in
17 violation of this section.

18 (8) A landlord may not report the tenant to a tenant screening
19 service provider for failure to pay rent or fees that were unlawfully
20 increased in violation of this section.

21 (9) A local government may adopt policies, ordinances, or other
22 regulations to enforce this act.

23 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 102.** A new section is added to chapter 59.18
24 RCW to read as follows:

25 (1) A landlord may increase rent and fees combined in an amount
26 greater than allowed under section 101 of this act only as authorized
27 by the exemptions described in this section. Rent and fee increases
28 are not limited by section 101 of this act for any of the following
29 types of tenancies:

30 (a) A tenancy in a dwelling unit for which the first certificate
31 of occupancy was issued 10 or less years before the date of the
32 notice of the rent increase.

33 (b) A tenancy in a dwelling unit owned by a:

34 (i) Public housing authority;

35 (ii) Public development authority;

36 (iii) Nonprofit organization, where maximum rents are regulated
37 by other laws or local, state, or federal affordable housing program
38 requirements; or

1 (iv) Nonprofit entity, as defined in RCW 84.36.560, where a
2 nonprofit organization, housing authority, or public development
3 authority has the majority decision-making power on behalf of the
4 general partner, and where maximum rents are regulated by other laws
5 or local, state, or federal affordable housing program requirements;
6 or

7 (c) A tenancy in a qualified low-income housing development as
8 defined in RCW 82.45.010, where the property is owned by any of the
9 organizations described in (b) (i) through (iv) of this subsection.

10 (d) A tenancy in a dwelling unit in which the tenant shares a
11 bathroom or kitchen facility with the owner who maintains a principal
12 residence at the residential real property.

13 (e) A tenancy in a single-family owner-occupied residence,
14 including a residence in which the owner-occupant rents or leases no
15 more than two units or bedrooms including, but not limited to, an
16 attached or detached accessory dwelling unit.

17 (f) A tenancy in a duplex in which the owner occupied one of the
18 units as the owner's principal place of residence at the beginning of
19 the tenancy, so long as the owner continues the occupancy.

20 (2) Subsection (1) (d) through (f) of this section only apply
21 where the owner is not any of the following:

22 (a) A real estate investment trust, as defined in section 856 of
23 the internal revenue code;

24 (b) A corporation; or

25 (c) A limited liability company in which at least one member is a
26 corporation.

27 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 103.** A new section is added to chapter 59.18
28 RCW to read as follows:

29 (1) A landlord must provide a tenant with annual notice of rent
30 and fee increases in substantially the following form. Notice under
31 this section must comply with the requirements in RCW 59.18.140 and
32 be served in accordance with RCW 59.12.040.

33 (2) The annual notice of rent increase requirement in this
34 section does not apply if the rental agreement governs a subsidized
35 tenancy where the amount of rent is based on, in whole or in part, a
36 percentage of the income of the tenant or other circumstances
37 specific to the subsidized household. However, for purposes of this
38 section, a subsidized tenancy does not include tenancies where some
39 or all of the rent paid to the landlord comes from a portable tenant-

1 based voucher or similar portable assistance administered through a
2 housing authority or other state or local agency, or tenancies in
3 other types of affordable housing where maximum unit rents are
4 limited by area median income levels and a tenant's base rent does
5 not change as the tenant's income does.

6 "TO TENANT(S): (tenant name(s))

7 AT ADDRESS: (tenant address)

8 **RENT AND FEE INCREASE NOTICE TO TENANTS**

9 This notice is required by Washington state law to inform you of
10 your rights regarding rent and fee increases. Washington state limits
11 how much your landlord can raise your rent and fees.

12 (1) Your landlord can raise your rent and fees combined once
13 every 12 months by up to seven percent, as allowed by section 101 of
14 this act. Your landlord is not required to raise the rent or fees by
15 any amount.

16 (2) Your landlord may be exempt from the seven percent limit on
17 rent and fee increases for the reasons described in section 102 of
18 this act. If your landlord claims an exemption, your landlord is
19 required to include supporting facts with this notice.

20 (3) Your landlord must properly and fully complete the form below
21 to notify you of any rent and fee increases and any exemptions
22 claimed.

23 Your landlord (name) intends to (check one of the following):

24 Raise your rent and/or fees: Your total rent and fee increase
25 effective (date) will be (percent), which totals an additional \$
26 (dollar amount) per month, for a new total amount of \$(dollar amount)
27 per month for rent and fees combined.

28 This rent and/or fee increase is allowed by state law and is
29 (check one of the following):

30 A lower rent and/or fee increase than the maximum allowed by
31 state law.

32 The maximum rent and/or fee increase allowed by state law.

33 Authorized by an exemption under section 102 of this act. If
34 the rent and/or fee increase is authorized by an exemption, your
35 landlord must fill out the section of the form below.

36 **EXEMPTIONS CLAIMED BY LANDLORD**

37 Under penalty of perjury, I (landlord name) certify that I am
38 allowed under Washington state law to raise your rent and fees by
39 (percent), which is more than the maximum increase otherwise allowed

1 by state law, because I am claiming the following exemption under
2 section 102 of this act (check one of the following):

3 ___ The first certificate of occupancy for your dwelling unit was
4 issued on (insert date), which is 10 or less years before the date of
5 this rent and fee increase notice, so the maximum allowable rent and
6 fee increase limit in section 101 of this act does not apply. (The
7 landlord must include facts or attach documents supporting the
8 exemption.)

9 ___ You live in a dwelling unit owned by a public housing
10 authority, public development authority, or nonprofit organization
11 where maximum rents are regulated by other laws or local, state, or
12 federal affordable housing program requirements, or a qualified low-
13 income housing development as defined in RCW 82.45.010, where the
14 property is owned by a public housing authority, public development
15 authority, or nonprofit organization. (The landlord must include
16 facts or attach documents supporting the exemption.)

17 ___ You live in a dwelling unit in which you share a bathroom or
18 kitchen facility with the owner, and the owner maintains a principal
19 residence at the residential real property. (The landlord must
20 include facts or attach documents supporting the exemption.)

21 ___ You live in a single-family residence in which the owner
22 leases no more than two units or bedrooms including, but not limited
23 to, an attached or detached accessory dwelling unit. (The landlord
24 must include facts or attach documents supporting the exemption.)

25 ___ You live in a duplex in which the owner occupied one of the
26 units as the owner's principal place of residence at the beginning of
27 the tenancy, and the owner continues in occupancy. (The landlord must
28 include facts or attach documents supporting the exemption.)"

29 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 104.** A new section is added to chapter 59.18
30 RCW to read as follows:

31 The legislature finds that the practices covered by section 101
32 of this act, section 102 of this act, section 103 of this act, RCW
33 59.18.140, 59.18.170, 59.18.200, 59.18.270, and 59.18.650 are matters
34 vitally affecting the public interest for the purpose of applying the
35 consumer protection act, chapter 19.86 RCW. A violation of section
36 101 of this act, section 102 of this act, section 103 of this act,
37 RCW 59.18.140, 59.18.170, 59.18.200, 59.18.270, or 59.18.650 by a
38 landlord is not reasonable in relation to the development and
39 preservation of business and is an unfair or deceptive act in trade

1 or commerce and an unfair method of competition for the purpose of
2 applying the consumer protection act, chapter 19.86 RCW.

3 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 105.** A new section is added to chapter 59.18
4 RCW to read as follows:

5 (1) The department of commerce shall create an online landlord
6 resource center to distribute information to landlords about
7 available programs and resources including, but not limited to, the
8 following:

9 (a) The landlord mitigation program created in RCW 43.31.605;

10 (b) The low-income residential weatherization programs created in
11 chapter 70A.35 RCW;

12 (c) The model lease provisions regarding rent and fee increases
13 created by the attorney general's office under subsection (2) of this
14 section;

15 (d) Local government resources; and

16 (e) Any other programs and resources that the department
17 determines are relevant.

18 (2)(a) The attorney general, in consultation with appropriate
19 stakeholders, shall publish model lease provisions regarding rent and
20 fee increases that comply with the requirements in this chapter.

21 (b) The model lease provisions regarding rent and fee increases
22 must be published in the top 10 languages spoken in Washington state
23 and, at the discretion of the office of the attorney general, other
24 languages.

25 (c) The office of the attorney general shall publish the model
26 lease provisions regarding rent and fee increases in the following
27 formats:

28 (i) A full digital version available on the office of the
29 attorney general's website; and

30 (ii) Hard copy versions made available upon request to landlords,
31 tenants, and any other relevant entities identified by the office of
32 the attorney general.

33 (d) The office of the attorney general shall publish the first
34 version of the model lease provisions regarding rent and fee
35 increases by January 1, 2025, and shall periodically publish new
36 versions of the model lease provisions as necessary to incorporate
37 any relevant changes made to this chapter.

1 **Sec. 106.** RCW 59.18.140 and 2019 c 105 s 1 are each amended to
2 read as follows:

3 (1) The tenant shall conform to all reasonable obligations or
4 restrictions, whether denominated by the landlord as rules, rental
5 agreement, rent, or otherwise, concerning the use, occupation, and
6 maintenance of his or her dwelling unit, appurtenances thereto, and
7 the property of which the dwelling unit is a part if such obligations
8 and restrictions are not in violation of any of the terms of this
9 chapter and are not otherwise contrary to law, and if such
10 obligations and restrictions are brought to the attention of the
11 tenant at the time of his or her initial occupancy of the dwelling
12 unit and thus become part of the rental agreement.

13 (2) Except for termination of tenancy and an increase in the
14 amount of rent, after ~~((thirty))~~ 30 days written notice to each
15 affected tenant, a new rule of tenancy may become effective upon
16 completion of the term of the rental agreement or sooner upon mutual
17 consent.

18 (3)(a) Except as provided in (b) and (c) of this subsection, a
19 landlord shall provide a minimum of ~~((sixty))~~ 60 days' prior written
20 notice of an increase in the amount of rent to each affected tenant,
21 and any increase in the amount of rent may not become effective prior
22 to the completion of the term of the rental agreement.

23 (b) If the rental agreement governs a subsidized tenancy where
24 the amount of rent is based on the income of the tenant or
25 circumstances specific to the subsidized household, a landlord shall
26 provide a minimum of ~~((thirty))~~ 30 days' prior written notice of an
27 increase in the amount of rent to each affected tenant. An increase
28 in the amount of rent may become effective upon completion of the
29 term of the rental agreement or sooner upon mutual consent.

30 (c) If a landlord intends to increase the rent and fees combined
31 in an amount of three percent or more, the landlord must provide
32 written notice to each affected tenant a minimum of 180 days before
33 the effective date of the increase. This subsection (3)(c) does not
34 apply to any tenancy in a dwelling unit qualifying for an exemption
35 under section 102(1) (b) and (c) of this act.

36 **Sec. 107.** RCW 59.18.270 and 2011 c 132 s 14 are each amended to
37 read as follows:

1 (1) If a landlord charges a tenant any move-in fees or security
2 deposits, the move-in fees and security deposits combined may not
3 exceed one month's rent.

4 (2) All moneys paid to the landlord by the tenant as a deposit as
5 security for performance of the tenant's obligations in a lease or
6 rental agreement shall promptly be deposited by the landlord in a
7 trust account, maintained by the landlord for the purpose of holding
8 such security deposits for tenants of the landlord, in a financial
9 institution as defined by RCW ((~~30.22.041~~)) 30A.22.041 or licensed
10 escrow agent located in Washington. Unless otherwise agreed in
11 writing, the landlord shall be entitled to receipt of interest paid
12 on such trust account deposits. The landlord shall provide the tenant
13 with a written receipt for the deposit and shall provide written
14 notice of the name and address and location of the depository and any
15 subsequent change thereof. If during a tenancy the status of landlord
16 is transferred to another, any sums in the deposit trust account
17 affected by such transfer shall simultaneously be transferred to an
18 equivalent trust account of the successor landlord, and the successor
19 landlord shall promptly notify the tenant of the transfer and of the
20 name, address, and location of the new depository. If, during the
21 tenancy, the tenant's dwelling unit is foreclosed upon and the
22 tenant's deposit is not transferred to the successor after the
23 foreclosure sale or other transfer of the property from the
24 foreclosed-upon owner to a successor, the foreclosed-upon owner shall
25 promptly refund the full deposit to the tenant immediately after the
26 foreclosure sale or transfer. If the foreclosed-upon owner does not
27 either immediately refund the full deposit to the tenant or transfer
28 the deposit to the successor, the foreclosed-upon owner is liable to
29 the tenant for damages up to two times the amount of the deposit. In
30 any action brought by the tenant to recover the deposit, the
31 prevailing party is entitled to recover the costs of suit or
32 arbitration, including reasonable attorneys' fees. The tenant's claim
33 to any moneys paid under this section shall be prior to that of any
34 creditor of the landlord, including a trustee in bankruptcy or
35 receiver, even if such moneys are commingled.

36 (3) Subsection (1) of this section does not apply if the rental
37 agreement governs a subsidized tenancy where the amount of rent is
38 based on, in whole or in part, a percentage of the income of the
39 tenant or other circumstances specific to the subsidized household.
40 However, for purposes of this section, a subsidized tenancy does not

1 include tenancies where some or all of the rent paid to the landlord
2 comes from a portable tenant-based voucher or similar portable
3 assistance administered through a housing authority or other state or
4 local agency, or tenancies in other types of affordable housing where
5 maximum unit rents are limited by area median income levels and a
6 tenant's base rent does not change as the tenant's income does.

7 **Sec. 108.** RCW 59.18.170 and 2020 c 177 s 1 are each amended to
8 read as follows:

9 (1) If at any time during the tenancy the tenant fails to carry
10 out the duties required by RCW 59.18.130 or 59.18.140, the landlord
11 may, in addition to pursuit of remedies otherwise provided by law,
12 give written notice to the tenant of said failure, which notice shall
13 specify the nature of the failure.

14 (2) The landlord may not charge a late fee for rent that is paid
15 within five days following its due date. If rent is more than five
16 days past due, the landlord may charge late fees commencing from the
17 first day after the due date until paid. Late fees may not exceed 1.5
18 percent of the tenant's total rent per month. Nothing in this
19 subsection prohibits a landlord from serving a notice to pay or
20 vacate at any time after the rent becomes due.

21 (3) When late fees may be assessed after rent becomes due, the
22 tenant may propose that the date rent is due in the rental agreement
23 be altered to a different due date of the month. The landlord shall
24 agree to such a proposal if it is submitted in writing and the tenant
25 can demonstrate that his or her primary source of income is a
26 regular, monthly source of governmental assistance that is not
27 received until after the date rent is due in the rental agreement.
28 The proposed rent due date may not be more than five days after the
29 date the rent is due in the rental agreement. Nothing in this
30 subsection shall be construed to prevent a tenant from making a
31 request for reasonable accommodation under federal, state, or local
32 law.

33 **PART II**

34 **MANUFACTURED/MOBILE HOME LANDLORD-TENANT ACT**

35 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 201.** A new section is added to chapter 59.20
36 RCW to read as follows:

1 (1) Except as authorized by an exemption under section 202 of
2 this act and as provided in RCW 59.20.060(2)(c), a landlord may not
3 increase the rent and fees combined for any type of tenancy,
4 regardless of whether the tenancy is month-to-month or for a term
5 greater than month-to-month:

6 (a) During the first 12 months after the tenancy begins; and

7 (b) During any 12-month period, in an amount greater than seven
8 percent.

9 (2) If a landlord increases the rent and fees combined above the
10 amount allowed in subsection (1) of this section as authorized by an
11 exemption under section 202 of this act, the landlord must include
12 facts supporting any claimed exemptions in the written notice of the
13 rent increase. Notice must comply with this section, section 203 of
14 this act, RCW 59.20.090(2), and be served in accordance with RCW
15 59.12.040.

16 (3) If a landlord increases rent and fees combined above the
17 amount allowed in subsection (1) of this section and the increase is
18 not authorized by an exemption under section 202 of this act, the
19 tenant may, in addition to any other remedies or relief available
20 under this chapter or other law, terminate the rental agreement at
21 any time prior to the effective date of the increase by providing the
22 landlord with written notice at least 30 days before terminating the
23 rental agreement. If a tenant terminates a rental agreement under
24 this subsection, the tenant only owes pro rata rent through the date
25 upon which the tenant vacates the dwelling unit. A landlord may not
26 charge a tenant any fines or fees for terminating a rental agreement
27 under this subsection.

28 (4) A landlord may not charge a higher rent or fees or include
29 terms of payment or other material conditions in a rental agreement
30 that are more burdensome to a tenant for a month-to-month rental
31 agreement than for a rental agreement where the term is greater than
32 month-to-month, or vice versa.

33 (5) A landlord who engages in practices in violation of this
34 section, section 202 of this act, section 203 of this act, RCW
35 59.20.060, 59.20.090, or 59.20.170 is liable for:

36 (a) Damages in the amount of any excess rent, fees, or other
37 costs paid by the tenant;

38 (b) Mandatory damages equal to three months of any unlawful rent,
39 fees, or other costs charged by the landlord; and

1 (c) Reasonable attorneys' fees and costs incurred in bringing the
2 action.

3 (6) The remedies provided by this section are in addition to any
4 other remedies provided by law, including the remedies provided for
5 in section 204 of this act.

6 (7) It is a defense to an eviction or other legal action that the
7 action to remove the tenant and recover possession of the premises
8 was for nonpayment of rent or fees that were unlawfully increased in
9 violation of this section.

10 (8) A landlord may not report a tenant to a tenant screening
11 service provider for failure to pay rent or fees that were unlawfully
12 increased in violation of this section.

13 (9) A local government may adopt policies, ordinances, or other
14 regulations to enforce this act.

15 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 202.** A new section is added to chapter 59.20
16 RCW to read as follows:

17 A landlord may increase rent and fees combined in an amount
18 greater than allowed under section 201 of this act only as authorized
19 by the exemptions described in this section or as provided in RCW
20 59.20.060(2)(c).

21 (1) Rent and fee increases are not limited by section 201 of this
22 act for any of the following types of tenancies:

23 (a) A tenancy in a manufactured/mobile home lot owned by a:

24 (i) Public housing authority;

25 (ii) Public development authority; or

26 (iii) Nonprofit organization, where maximum rents are regulated
27 by other laws or local, state, or federal affordable housing program
28 requirements; or

29 (b) A tenancy in a qualified low-income housing development as
30 defined in RCW 82.45.010, where the property is owned by any of the
31 organizations described in (a)(i) through (iii) of this subsection.

32 (2) During the first 12 months after the qualified sale of a
33 manufactured/mobile home community to an eligible organization as
34 defined in RCW 59.20.030 whose mission aligns with the long-term
35 preservation and affordability of the manufactured/mobile home
36 community, the eligible organization may increase the annual rent and
37 fees combined for the manufactured/mobile home community in an amount
38 greater than allowed under section 201 of this act as needed to cover
39 the cost of purchasing the manufactured/mobile home community if the

1 increase is approved by vote or agreement with the majority of the
2 manufactured/mobile home owners in the manufactured/mobile home
3 community.

4 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 203.** A new section is added to chapter 59.20
5 RCW to read as follows:

6 (1) A landlord must provide a tenant with annual notice of rent
7 and fee increases in substantially the following form. Notice under
8 this section must comply with the requirements in RCW 59.20.090(2)
9 and be served in accordance with RCW 59.12.040.

10 (2) The annual notice of rent increase requirement in this
11 section does not apply if the rental agreement governs a subsidized
12 tenancy where the amount of rent is based on, in whole or in part, a
13 percentage of the income of the tenant or other circumstances
14 specific to the subsidized household. However, for purposes of this
15 section, a subsidized tenancy does not include tenancies where some
16 or all of the rent paid to the landlord comes from a portable tenant-
17 based voucher or similar portable assistance administered through a
18 housing authority or other state or local agency, or tenancies in
19 other types of affordable housing where maximum unit rents are
20 limited by area median income levels and a tenant's base rent does
21 not change as the tenant's income does.

22 "TO TENANTS: (tenant name(s))

23 AT ADDRESS: (tenant address)

24 **RENT AND FEE INCREASE NOTICE TO TENANTS**

25 This notice is required by Washington state law to inform you of
26 your rights regarding rent and fee increases. Washington state limits
27 how much your landlord can raise your rent and fees.

28 (1) Your landlord can raise your rent and fees combined once
29 every 12 months by up to seven percent, as allowed by section 201 of
30 this act. Your landlord is not required to raise the rent or fees by
31 any amount.

32 (2) Your landlord may be exempt from the seven percent limit on
33 rent and fee increases for the reasons described in section 202 of
34 this act. If your landlord claims an exemption, your landlord is
35 required to include supporting facts with this notice.

36 (3) Your landlord must properly and fully complete the form below
37 to notify you of any rent and fee increases and any exemptions
38 claimed.

39 Your landlord (name) intends to (check one of the following):

1 ___ Raise your rent and/or fees: Your total rent and fee increase
2 effective (date) will be (percent), which totals an additional \$
3 (dollar amount) per month, for a new total amount of \$(dollar amount)
4 per month for rent and fees combined.

5 This rent and/or fee increase is allowed by state law and is
6 (check one of the following):

7 ___ A lower rent and/or fee increase than the maximum allowed by
8 state law.

9 ___ The maximum rent and/or fee increase allowed by state law.

10 ___ Authorized by an exemption under section 202 of this act. If
11 the rent and/or fee increase is authorized by an exemption, your
12 landlord must fill out the section of the form below.

13 **EXEMPTIONS CLAIMED BY LANDLORD**

14 Under penalty of perjury, I (landlord name) certify that I am
15 allowed under Washington state law to raise your rent and fees by
16 (percent), which is more than the maximum increase otherwise allowed
17 by state law, because I am claiming the following exemption under
18 section 202 of this act (check one of the following):

19 ___ You live on a manufactured/mobile home lot owned by a public
20 housing authority, public development authority, or nonprofit
21 organization where maximum rents are regulated by other laws or
22 local, state, or federal affordable housing program requirements, or
23 a qualified low-income housing development as defined in RCW
24 82.45.010, where the property is owned by a public housing authority,
25 public development authority, or nonprofit organization. (The
26 landlord must include facts or attach documents supporting the
27 exemption.)

28 ___ You live in a manufactured/mobile home community that was
29 purchased during the past 12 months by an eligible organization as
30 defined in RCW 59.20.030 whose mission aligns with the long-term
31 preservation and affordability of your manufactured/mobile home
32 community, so the eligible organization may increase the annual rent
33 and fees combined for your manufactured/mobile home community in an
34 amount greater than allowed under section 201 of this act as needed
35 to cover the cost of purchasing your manufactured/mobile home
36 community if the increase is approved by vote or agreement with the
37 majority of the manufactured/mobile home owners in your manufactured/
38 mobile home community. (The landlord must include facts or attach
39 documents supporting the exemption.)"

1 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 204.** A new section is added to chapter 59.20
2 RCW to read as follows:

3 The legislature finds that the practices covered by section 201
4 of this act, section 202 of this act, section 203 of this act, RCW
5 59.20.060, 59.20.090, and 59.20.170 are matters vitally affecting the
6 public interest for the purpose of applying the consumer protection
7 act, chapter 19.86 RCW. A violation of section 201 of this act,
8 section 202 of this act, section 203 of this act, RCW 59.20.060,
9 59.20.090, or 59.20.170 by a landlord is not reasonable in relation
10 to the development and preservation of business and is an unfair or
11 deceptive act in trade or commerce and an unfair method of
12 competition for the purpose of applying the consumer protection act,
13 chapter 19.86 RCW.

14 **Sec. 205.** RCW 59.20.090 and 2019 c 23 s 5 are each amended to
15 read as follows:

16 (1) Unless otherwise agreed rental agreements shall be for a term
17 of one year. Any rental agreement of whatever duration shall be
18 automatically renewed for the term of the original rental agreement,
19 unless a different specified term is agreed upon.

20 (2) ((A)) (a) Except as provided in (b) of this subsection, a
21 landlord seeking to increase the rent upon expiration of the term of
22 a rental agreement of any duration shall notify the tenant in writing
23 three months prior to the effective date of any increase in rent.

24 (b) If a landlord intends to increase the rent and fees combined
25 in an amount of three percent or more, the landlord must provide
26 written notice to each affected tenant a minimum of 180 days before
27 the effective date of the increase. This subsection (2)(b) does not
28 apply to any tenancy in a manufactured/mobile home lot that qualifies
29 for an exemption under section 202(1) of this act.

30 (3) ((A)) Except as provided in subsection (4) of this section, a
31 tenant shall notify the landlord in writing one month prior to the
32 expiration of a rental agreement of an intention not to renew.

33 (4)(a) The tenant may terminate the rental agreement upon
34 ((thirty)) 30 days written notice whenever a change in the location
35 of the tenant's employment requires a change in his or her residence,
36 and shall not be liable for rental following such termination unless
37 after due diligence and reasonable effort the landlord is not able to
38 rent the mobile home lot at a fair rental. If the landlord is not
39 able to rent the lot, the tenant shall remain liable for the rental

1 specified in the rental agreement until the lot is rented or the
2 original term ends.

3 (b) Any tenant who is a member of the armed forces, including the
4 national guard and armed forces reserves, or that tenant's spouse or
5 dependent, may terminate a rental agreement with less than (~~thirty~~)
6 30 days notice if the tenant receives permanent change of station or
7 deployment orders which do not allow greater notice. The service
8 member shall provide the landlord a copy of the official military
9 orders or a signed letter from the service member's commanding
10 officer confirming any of the following criteria are met:

11 (i) The service member is required, pursuant to permanent change
12 of station orders, to move (~~thirty-five~~) 35 miles or more from the
13 location of the rental premises;

14 (ii) The service member is prematurely or involuntarily
15 discharged or released from active duty;

16 (iii) The service member is released from active duty after
17 having leased the rental premises while on active duty status and the
18 rental premises is (~~thirty-five~~) 35 miles or more from the service
19 member's home of record prior to entering active duty;

20 (iv) After entering into a rental agreement, the commanding
21 officer directs the service member to move into government provided
22 housing;

23 (v) The service member receives temporary duty orders, temporary
24 change of station orders, or state active duty orders to an area
25 (~~thirty-five~~) 35 miles or more from the location of the rental
26 premises, provided such orders are for a period not less than
27 (~~ninety~~) 90 days; or

28 (vi) The service member has leased the property, but prior to
29 taking possession of the rental premises, receives change of station
30 orders to an area that is (~~thirty-five~~) 35 miles or more from the
31 location of the rental premises.

32 **Sec. 206.** RCW 59.20.170 and 2004 c 136 s 2 are each amended to
33 read as follows:

34 (1) If a landlord charges a tenant any move-in fees or security
35 deposits, the move-in fees and security deposits combined may not
36 exceed one month's rent.

37 (2) All moneys paid to the landlord by the tenant as a deposit as
38 security for performance of the tenant's obligations in a rental
39 agreement shall promptly be deposited by the landlord in a trust

1 account, maintained by the landlord for the purpose of holding such
2 security deposits for tenants of the landlord, in a financial
3 institution as defined by RCW (~~(30.22.041)~~) 30A.22.041 or licensed
4 escrow agent located in Washington. (~~Except as provided in~~
5 ~~subsection (2) of this section, unless~~) Unless otherwise agreed in
6 writing, the landlord shall be entitled to receipt of interest paid
7 on such trust account deposits. The landlord shall provide the tenant
8 with a written receipt for the deposit and shall provide written
9 notice of the name and address and location of the depository and any
10 subsequent change thereof. If during a tenancy the status of landlord
11 is transferred to another, any sums in the deposit trust account
12 affected by such transfer shall simultaneously be transferred to an
13 equivalent trust account of the successor landlord, and the successor
14 landlord shall promptly notify the tenant of the transfer and of the
15 name, address and location of the new depository. The tenant's claim
16 to any moneys paid under this section shall be prior to that of any
17 creditor of the landlord, including a trustee in bankruptcy or
18 receiver, even if such moneys are commingled.

19 (~~(2) All moneys paid, in excess of two months' rent on the~~
20 ~~mobile home lot, to the landlord by the tenant as a deposit as~~
21 ~~security for performance of the tenant's obligations in a rental~~
22 ~~agreement shall be deposited into an interest-bearing trust account~~
23 ~~for the particular tenant. The interest accruing on the deposit in~~
24 ~~the account, minus fees charged to administer the account, shall be~~
25 ~~paid to the tenant on an annual basis. All other provisions of~~
26 ~~subsection (1) of this section shall apply to deposits under this~~
27 ~~subsection.~~)

28 **Sec. 207.** RCW 59.20.060 and 2023 c 40 s 3 are each amended to
29 read as follows:

30 (1) Any mobile home space tenancy regardless of the term, shall
31 be based upon a written rental agreement, signed by the parties,
32 which shall contain:

33 (a) The terms for the payment of rent, including time and place,
34 and any additional charges to be paid by the tenant. Additional
35 charges that occur less frequently than monthly shall be itemized in
36 a billing to the tenant;

37 (b) Reasonable rules for guest parking which shall be clearly
38 stated;

39 (c) The rules and regulations of the park;

1 (d) The name and address of the person who is the landlord, and
2 if such person does not reside in the state there shall also be
3 designated by name and address a person who resides in the county
4 where the mobile home park is located who is authorized to act as
5 agent for the purposes of service of notices and process. If no
6 designation is made of a person to act as agent, then the person to
7 whom rental payments are to be made shall be considered the agent;

8 (e) The name and address of any party who has a secured interest
9 in the mobile home, manufactured home, or park model;

10 (f) A forwarding address of the tenant or the name and address of
11 a person who would likely know the whereabouts of the tenant in the
12 event of an emergency or an abandonment of the mobile home,
13 manufactured home, or park model;

14 (g) A statement that: "The park may be sold or otherwise
15 transferred at any time with the result that subsequent owners may
16 close the mobile home park, or that the landlord may close the park
17 at any time after the required closure notice as provided in RCW
18 59.20.080." The statement required by this subsection must: (i)
19 Appear in print that is in boldface and is larger than the other text
20 of the rental agreement; (ii) be set off by means of a box, blank
21 space, or comparable visual device; and (iii) be located directly
22 above the tenant's signature on the rental agreement;

23 (h) A copy of a closure notice, as required in RCW 59.20.080, if
24 such notice is in effect;

25 (i) The terms and conditions under which any deposit or portion
26 thereof may be withheld by the landlord upon termination of the
27 rental agreement if any moneys are paid to the landlord by the tenant
28 as a deposit or as security for performance of the tenant's
29 obligations in a rental agreement;

30 (j) A listing of the utilities, services, and facilities which
31 will be available to the tenant during the tenancy and the nature of
32 the fees, if any, to be charged together with a statement that, in
33 the event any utilities are changed to be charged independent of the
34 rent during the term of the rental agreement, the landlord agrees to
35 decrease the amount of the rent charged proportionately;

36 (k) A written description, picture, plan, or map of the
37 boundaries of a mobile home space sufficient to inform the tenant of
38 the exact location of the tenant's space in relation to other
39 tenants' spaces;

1 (l) A written description, picture, plan, or map of the location
2 of the tenant's responsibility for utility hook-ups, consistent with
3 RCW 59.20.130(6);

4 (m) A statement of the current zoning of the land on which the
5 mobile home park is located;

6 (n) A statement of the expiration date of any conditional use,
7 temporary use, or other land use permit subject to a fixed expiration
8 date that is necessary for the continued use of the land as a mobile
9 home park; and

10 (o) A written statement containing accurate historical
11 information regarding the past five years' rental amount charged for
12 the lot or space.

13 (2) Any rental agreement executed between the landlord and tenant
14 shall not contain any provision:

15 (a) Which allows the landlord to charge a fee for guest parking
16 unless a violation of the rules for guest parking occurs: PROVIDED,
17 That a fee may be charged for guest parking which covers an extended
18 period of time as defined in the rental agreement;

19 (b) Which authorizes the towing or impounding of a vehicle except
20 upon notice to the owner thereof or the tenant whose guest is the
21 owner of the vehicle;

22 (c) Which allows the landlord to alter the due date for rent
23 payment or increase the rent: (i) During the term of the rental
24 agreement if the term is less than two years, or (ii) more frequently
25 than annually if the initial term is for two years or more: PROVIDED,
26 That a rental agreement may include an escalation clause for a pro
27 rata share of any increase in the mobile home park's real property
28 taxes or utility assessments or charges, over the base taxes or
29 utility assessments or charges of the year in which the rental
30 agreement took effect, if the clause also provides for a pro rata
31 reduction in rent or other charges in the event of a reduction in
32 real property taxes or utility assessments or charges, below the base
33 year: PROVIDED FURTHER, That a rental agreement for a term exceeding
34 two years may provide for annual increases in rent in specified
35 amounts or by a formula specified in such agreement. Any rent
36 increase authorized under this subsection (2)(c) that occurs within
37 the closure notice period pursuant to RCW 59.20.080(1)(e) may not be
38 more than one percentage point above the United States consumer price
39 index for all urban consumers, housing component, published by the
40 United States bureau of labor statistics in the periodical "Monthly

1 Labor Review and Handbook of Labor Statistics" as established
2 annually by the department of commerce;

3 (d) By which the tenant agrees to waive or forego rights or
4 remedies under this chapter;

5 (e) Allowing the landlord to charge an "entrance fee" or an "exit
6 fee." However, an entrance fee may be charged as part of a continuing
7 care contract as defined in RCW 70.38.025;

8 (f) Which allows the landlord to charge a fee for guests:
9 PROVIDED, That a landlord may establish rules charging for guests who
10 remain on the premises for more than 15 days in any 60-day period;

11 (g) By which the tenant agrees to waive or forego homestead
12 rights provided by chapter 6.13 RCW. This subsection shall not
13 prohibit such waiver after a default in rent so long as such waiver
14 is in writing signed by the husband and wife or by an unmarried
15 claimant and in consideration of the landlord's agreement not to
16 terminate the tenancy for a period of time specified in the waiver if
17 the landlord would be otherwise entitled to terminate the tenancy
18 under this chapter;

19 (h) By which, at the time the rental agreement is entered into,
20 the landlord and tenant agree to the selection of a particular
21 arbitrator; ((~~or~~))

22 (i) By which the tenant agrees to make rent payments through
23 electronic means only; or

24 (j) Allowing the landlord to charge a late fee for rent that is
25 paid within five days following its due date. If rent is more than
26 five days past due, the landlord may charge late fees commencing from
27 the first day after the due date until paid. Late fees may not exceed
28 1.5 percent of the tenant's total rent per month. Nothing in this
29 subsection prohibits a landlord from serving a notice to pay or
30 vacate at any time after the rent becomes due.

31 (3) Any provision prohibited under this section that is included
32 in a rental agreement is unenforceable.

33 **Sec. 208.** RCW 59.20.030 and 2024 c 325 s 1 are each amended to
34 read as follows:

35 For purposes of this chapter:

36 (1) "Abandoned" as it relates to a mobile home, manufactured
37 home, or park model owned by a tenant in a mobile home park, mobile
38 home park cooperative, or mobile home park subdivision or tenancy in
39 a mobile home lot means the tenant has defaulted in rent and by

1 absence and by words or actions reasonably indicates the intention
2 not to continue tenancy;

3 (2) "Active duty" means service authorized by the president of
4 the United States, the secretary of defense, or the governor for a
5 period of more than 30 consecutive days;

6 (3) "Community land trust" means a private, nonprofit, community-
7 governed, and/or membership corporation whose mission is to acquire,
8 hold, develop, lease, and steward land for making homes, farmland,
9 gardens, businesses, and other community assets permanently
10 affordable for current and future generations. A community land
11 trust's bylaws prescribe that the governing board is comprised of
12 individuals who reside in the community land trust's service area,
13 one-third of whom are currently, or could be, community land trust
14 leaseholders;

15 (4) "Eligible organization" includes community land trusts,
16 resident nonprofit cooperatives, local governments, local housing
17 authorities, nonprofit community or neighborhood-based organizations,
18 federally recognized Indian tribes in the state of Washington, and
19 regional or statewide nonprofit housing assistance organizations,
20 whose mission aligns with the long-term preservation of the
21 manufactured/mobile home community;

22 (5) "Housing and low-income assistance organization" means an
23 organization that provides tenants living in mobile home parks,
24 manufactured housing communities, and manufactured/mobile home
25 communities with information about their rights and other pertinent
26 information;

27 (6) "Housing authority" or "authority" means any of the public
28 body corporate and politic created in RCW 35.82.030;

29 (7) "Landlord" or "owner" means the owner of a mobile home park
30 and includes the agents of the owner;

31 (8) "Local government" means a town government, city government,
32 code city government, or county government in the state of
33 Washington;

34 (9) "Manufactured home" means a single-family dwelling built
35 according to the United States department of housing and urban
36 development manufactured home construction and safety standards act,
37 which is a national preemptive building code. A manufactured home
38 also: (a) Includes plumbing, heating, air conditioning, and
39 electrical systems; (b) is built on a permanent chassis; and (c) can
40 be transported in one or more sections with each section at least

1 eight feet wide and 40 feet long when transported, or when installed
2 on the site is three hundred twenty square feet or greater;

3 (10) "Manufactured/mobile home" means either a manufactured home
4 or a mobile home;

5 (11) "Mobile home" means a factory-built dwelling built prior to
6 June 15, 1976, to standards other than the United States department
7 of housing and urban development code, and acceptable under
8 applicable state codes in effect at the time of construction or
9 introduction of the home into the state. Mobile homes have not been
10 built since the introduction of the United States department of
11 housing and urban development manufactured home construction and
12 safety act;

13 (12) "Mobile home lot" means a portion of a mobile home park or
14 manufactured housing community designated as the location of one
15 mobile home, manufactured home, or park model and its accessory
16 buildings, and intended for the exclusive use as a primary residence
17 by the occupants of that mobile home, manufactured home, or park
18 model;

19 (13) "Mobile home park cooperative" or "manufactured housing
20 cooperative" means real property consisting of common areas and two
21 or more lots held out for placement of mobile homes, manufactured
22 homes, or park models in which both the individual lots and the
23 common areas are owned by an association of shareholders which leases
24 or otherwise extends the right to occupy individual lots to its own
25 members;

26 (14) "Mobile home park subdivision" or "manufactured housing
27 subdivision" means real property, whether it is called a subdivision,
28 condominium, or planned unit development, consisting of common areas
29 and two or more lots held for placement of mobile homes, manufactured
30 homes, or park models in which there is private ownership of the
31 individual lots and common, undivided ownership of the common areas
32 by owners of the individual lots;

33 (15) "Mobile home park," "manufactured housing community," or
34 "manufactured/mobile home community" means any real property which is
35 rented or held out for rent to others for the placement of two or
36 more mobile homes, manufactured homes, or park models for the primary
37 purpose of production of income, except where such real property is
38 rented or held out for rent for seasonal recreational purpose only
39 and is not intended for year-round occupancy;

1 (16) "Notice of opportunity to compete to purchase" means a
2 notice required under RCW 59.20.325;

3 (17) "Notice of sale" means a notice required under RCW 59.20.300
4 to be delivered to all tenants of a manufactured/mobile home
5 community and other specified parties within 14 days after the date
6 on which any advertisement, listing, or public or private notice is
7 first made advertising that a manufactured/mobile home community or
8 the property on which it sits is for sale or lease. A delivered
9 notice of opportunity to compete to purchase acts as a notice of
10 sale;

11 (18) "Occupant" means any person, including a live-in care
12 provider, other than a tenant, who occupies a mobile home,
13 manufactured home, or park model and mobile home lot;

14 (19) "Orders" means written official military orders, or any
15 written notification, certification, or verification from the service
16 member's commanding officer, with respect to the service member's
17 current or future military status;

18 (20) "Park model" means a recreational vehicle intended for
19 permanent or semi-permanent installation and is used as a primary
20 residence;

21 (21) "Permanent change of station" means: (a) Transfer to a unit
22 located at another port or duty station; (b) change of a unit's home
23 port or permanent duty station; (c) call to active duty for a period
24 not less than 90 days; (d) separation; or (e) retirement;

25 (22) "Qualified sale of manufactured/mobile home community" means
26 the sale, as defined in RCW 82.45.010, of land and improvements
27 comprising a manufactured/mobile home community that is transferred
28 in a single purchase to a qualified tenant organization or to an
29 eligible organization for the purpose of preserving the property as a
30 manufactured/mobile home community;

31 (23) "Qualified tenant organization" means a formal organization
32 of tenants within a manufactured/mobile home community, with the only
33 requirement for membership consisting of being a tenant. If a
34 majority of the tenants, based on home sites within the manufactured/
35 mobile home community, agree that they want to preserve the
36 manufactured/mobile home community then they will appoint a
37 spokesperson to represent the wishes of the qualified tenant
38 organization to the landlord and the landlord's representative;

39 (24) "Recreational vehicle" means a travel trailer, motor home,
40 truck camper, or camping trailer that is primarily designed and used

1 as temporary living quarters, is either self-propelled or mounted on
2 or drawn by another vehicle, is transient, is not occupied as a
3 primary residence, and is not immobilized or permanently affixed to a
4 mobile home lot;

5 (25) "Rent" or "rental amount" means recurring and periodic
6 charges identified in the rental agreement for the use and occupancy
7 of the manufactured/mobile home lot, which may include charges for
8 utilities as provided in RCW 59.20.060. These terms do not include
9 nonrecurring charges for costs incurred due to late payment, damages,
10 deposits, legal costs, or other fees, including attorneys' fees;

11 (26) "Resident nonprofit cooperative" means a nonprofit
12 cooperative corporation formed by a group of manufactured/mobile home
13 community residents for the purpose of acquiring the manufactured/
14 mobile home community in which they reside and converting the
15 manufactured/mobile home community to a mobile home park cooperative
16 or manufactured housing cooperative;

17 ((+26+)) (27) "Service member" means an active member of the
18 United States armed forces, a member of a military reserve component,
19 or a member of the national guard who is either stationed in or a
20 resident of Washington state;

21 ((+27+)) (28) "Tenant" means any person, except a transient, who
22 rents a mobile home lot;

23 ((+28+)) (29) "Transient" means a person who rents a mobile home
24 lot for a period of less than one month for purposes other than as a
25 primary residence.

26 **PART III**
27 **MISCELLANEOUS**

28 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 301.** This act is necessary for the immediate
29 preservation of the public peace, health, or safety, or support of
30 the state government and its existing public institutions, and takes
31 effect immediately.

32 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 302.** If any provision of this act or its
33 application to any person or circumstance is held invalid, the
34 remainder of the act or the application of the provision to other
35 persons or circumstances is not affected.

1 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 303.** (1) The department of commerce must
2 contract with an independent third party, which may include
3 educational institutions or private entities with subject matter
4 expertise, to carry out a social vulnerability assessment of the
5 impacts of this act. At a minimum, the assessment must consider the
6 following:

7 (a) The impact of rent stabilization on extending tenancies due
8 to rent capping.

9 (b) Whether there are social vulnerability impacts on cost
10 burdened, immutable characteristic communities, or rural communities.

11 (c) Whether rent stabilization creates a disproportionate burden
12 on new or transitioning renters as a result of current tenants' rent
13 being capped.

14 (d) The impacts of rent stabilization on alternative rental
15 markets such as short-term rentals.

16 (e) The impacts of rent stabilization on state-owned or state-run
17 housing units.

18 (2) The assessment is due to the legislature no later than
19 December 1, 2027, and shall be provided in compliance with RCW
20 43.01.036.

21 (3) This section expires July 1, 2028.

--- END ---