SENATE BILL 5260

State of Washington 69th Legislature 2025 Regular Session

By Senators Christian and Braun

Read first time 01/14/25. Referred to Committee on Human Services.

1 AN ACT Relating to emergency measures for managing juvenile 2 populations at state juvenile correctional institutions; adding a new 3 section to chapter 13.40 RCW; creating new sections; and declaring an 4 emergency.

5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

6 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 1. The legislature finds that juvenile 7 rehabilitation under the department of children, youth, and families 8 is dangerously overcrowded. Overcrowding is contributing to high 9 levels of violence and drug use, and is impeding the ability of youth 10 to be rehabilitated.

11 The legislature further finds that young adults may be better 12 served by transferring their custody to the department of 13 corrections. Such transfers will allow youth to access job programs 14 and education, and place them closer to their families.

15 The legislature further finds that modern brain science 16 demonstrates that as youth age they continue maturing and that as 17 developing adults they should be given the opportunity to make 18 decisions about their own rehabilitation. Furthermore, youth should 19 be given the opportunity to form a vested interest in their own 20 rehabilitation. <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 2. A new section is added to chapter 13.40
RCW to read as follows:

3 (1) Any person, who is at least 18 years old and is placed in a 4 facility operated by the department of children, youth, and families, 5 may request that the person be transferred to the custody of the 6 department of corrections. The secretary of the department of 7 children, youth, and families shall coordinate with the secretary of 8 the department of corrections and shall transfer any person who makes 9 such a request under this section.

10 (2) Any person who makes a transfer request shall have three days 11 to reconsider the transfer request. Following the three-day waiting 12 period, the person shall be transferred from the department of 13 children, youth, and families to the custody of the department of 14 corrections within 10 days.

(3) The secretary of the department of children, youth, and 15 families and the secretary of the department of corrections shall 16 17 develop a form for a person to make a transfer request. The form must be made available to the person upon request. The secretary of the 18 department of children, youth, and families shall inform all persons 19 20 presently in its custody of the ability to be transferred under this 21 section. Any person entering the custody of the department of children, youth, and families must be informed of the requirements of 22 23 this section during intake.

(4) The hearing requirements in RCW 13.40.280 do not apply to a
person transferred to the department of corrections under this
section.

(5) A juvenile offender transferred pursuant to this section may not remain in an institution operated by the department of corrections beyond the maximum term of confinement imposed by the juvenile court.

31 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 3. This act may be known and cited as the 32 Youth Rehabilitation Pathways Act.

33 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 4. This act is necessary for the immediate 34 preservation of the public peace, health, or safety, or support of 35 the state government and its existing public institutions, and takes 36 effect immediately.

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