Title 391 WAC
PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT RELATIONS COMMISSION

Chapters
391-08 Rules of practice and procedure—Public employment relations commission.
391-25 Representation case rules.
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COLLECTIVE BARGAINING RULES—PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT


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81-15-022 (Order 81-02), filed 7/10/81. Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050.

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391-70-010 Scope—Contents—Other rules. [Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050 and 47.64.040. 79-01-016 (Order 78-8), § 391-70-010, filed 12/14/78.] Repealed by 81-15-022 (Order 81-02), filed 7/10/81. Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050.

391-70-020 Special rules. [Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050 and 47.64.040. 79-01-016 (Order 78-8), § 391-70-020, filed 12/14/78.] Repealed by 81-15-022 (Order 81-02), filed 7/10/81. Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050.

391-70-030 Modifications and exceptions. [Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050 and 47.64.040. 79-01-016 (Order 78-8), § 391-70-030, filed 12/14/78.] Repealed by 81-15-022 (Order 81-02), filed 7/10/81. Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050.

391-70-040 Address for communications. [Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050 and 47.64.040. 79-01-016 (Order 78-8), § 391-70-040, filed 12/14/78.] Repealed by 81-15-022 (Order 81-02), filed 7/10/81. Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050.

391-70-050 Office hours. [Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050 and 47.64.040. 79-01-016 (Order 78-8), § 391-70-050, filed 12/14/78.] Repealed by 81-15-022 (Order 81-02), filed 7/10/81. Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050.

391-70-060 Definitions. [Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050 and 47.64.040. 79-01-016 (Order 78-8), § 391-70-060, filed 12/14/78.] Repealed by 81-15-022 (Order 81-02), filed 7/10/81. Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050.

391-70-070 Informal procedure. [Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050 and 47.64.040. 79-01-016 (Order 78-8), § 391-70-070, filed 12/14/78.] Repealed by 81-15-022 (Order 81-02), filed 7/10/81. Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050.

391-70-080 Formal procedure. [Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050 and 47.64.040. 79-01-016 (Order 78-8), § 391-70-080, filed 12/14/78.] Repealed by 81-15-022 (Order 81-02), filed 7/10/81. Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050.

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Chapter 391-08 WAC

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391-08-105 Service of process—Extension of time. [Order 77-1, § 391-08-105, filed 1/27/77.] Repealed by 83-24-031 (Order 83-01), filed 12/1/83, effective 1/1/84.

391-08-110 Service of process—By whom served. [Order 77-1, § 391-08-110, filed 1/27/77.] Repealed by 90-06-070, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90.

391-08-130 Service of process—Method of service. [Order 77-1, § 391-08-130, filed 1/27/77.] Repealed by 83-24-031 (Order 83-01), filed 12/1/83, effective 1/1/84.

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391-08-170 Service of process—Notice of hearing. [Order 77-1, § 391-08-170, filed 1/27/77.] Repealed by 83-24-031 (Order 83-01), filed 12/1/83, effective 1/1/84.

391-08-200 Definition of issues—Before hearing. [Order 77-1, § 391-08-200, filed 1/27/77.] Repealed by 90-06-070, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90.


391-08-220 Definition of issues—Record of action taken during prehearing conference. [Order 77-1, § 391-08-220, filed 1/27/77.] Repealed by 83-24-031 (Order 83-01), filed 12/1/83, effective 1/1/84.

391-08-320 Subpoenas—Service. [Order 77-1, § 391-08-320, filed 1/27/77.] Repealed by 83-24-031 (Order 83-01), filed 12/1/83, effective 1/1/84.

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391-08-350 Subpoenas—Quashing. [Order 77-1, § 391-08-350, filed 1/27/77.] Repealed by 83-24-031 (Order 83-01), filed 12/1/83, effective 1/1/84. Statutory Authority: RCW 34.04.022, 41.58.050, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and 28B.52.080.

391-08-360 Subpoenas—Enforcement. [Order 77-1, § 391-08-360, filed 12/27/77.] Repealed by 83-24-031 (Order 83-01), filed 12/1/83, effective 1/1/84. Statutory Authority: RCW 34.04.022, 41.58.050, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and 28B.52.080.

391-08-370 Subpoenas—Geographical scope. [Order 77-1, § 391-08-370, filed 1/27/77.] Repealed by 83-24-031 (Order 83-01), filed 12/1/83, effective 1/1/84. Statutory Authority: RCW 34.04.022, 41.58.050, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and 28B.52.080.

391-08-400 Evidence—Examination of witnesses. [Order 77-1, § 391-08-400, filed 1/27/77.] Repealed by 83-24-031 (Order 83-01), filed 12/1/83, effective 1/1/84. Statutory Authority: RCW 34.04.022, 41.58.050, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and 28B.52.080.

391-08-410 Evidence—Application of rules of evidence. [Order 77-1, § 391-08-410, filed 1/27/77.] Repealed by 83-24-031 (Order 83-01), filed 12/1/83, effective 1/1/84. Statutory Authority: RCW 34.04.022, 41.58.050, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and 28B.52.080.

391-08-420 Evidence—Objections and rulings. [Order 77-1, § 391-08-420, filed 1/27/77.] Repealed by 83-24-031 (Order 83-01), filed 12/1/83, effective 1/1/84. Statutory Authority: RCW 34.04.022, 41.58.050, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and 28B.52.080.

391-08-450 Evidence—Stipulations and admissions of record. [Order 77-1, § 391-08-450, filed 1/27/77.] Repealed by 83-24-031 (Order 83-01), filed 12/1/83, effective 1/1/84. Statutory Authority: RCW 34.04.022, 41.58.050, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and 28B.52.080.

391-08-460 Evidence—Submission of documentary evidence. [Order 77-1, § 391-08-460, filed 1/27/77.] Repealed by 83-24-031 (Order 83-01), filed 12/1/83, effective 1/1/84. Statutory Authority: RCW 34.04.022, 41.58.050, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and 28B.52.080.

391-08-470 Evidence—Excerpts from documentary evidence. [Order 77-1, § 391-08-470, filed 1/27/77.] Repealed by 83-24-031 (Order 83-01), filed 12/1/83, effective 1/1/84. Statutory Authority: RCW 34.04.022, 41.58.050, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and 28B.52.080.

391-08-490 Evidence—Refusal of witness to answer. [Order 77-1, § 391-08-490, filed 1/27/77.] Repealed by 83-24-031 (Order 83-01), filed 12/1/83, effective 1/1/84. Statutory Authority: RCW 34.04.022, 41.58.050, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and 28B.52.080.

391-08-500 Declaratory rulings authorized. [Order 77-1, § 391-08-500, filed 1/27/77.] Repealed by 90-06-070, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 34.04.022, 41.58.050, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and 28B.52.080. Chapter 391 WAC will reflect some of the changes resulting from this statutory revision.

Reviser's note: Chapter 15, Laws of 1983 re-creates the marine employees' commission, Title 316 WAC, and transfers the authority for the administration of chapter 47.64 RCW to that agency. Title 316 WAC will reflect some of the changes resulting from this statutory revision.

WAC 391-08-001 Application and scope of chapter 391-08 WAC. Chapter 391-08 WAC has been added to the Washington Administrative Code by the public employment relations commission pursuant to the authority of section 12, chapter 288, Laws of 1975 1st ex. sess. (RCW 41.59.110); sections 14 and 20, chapter 296, Laws of 1975 1st ex. sess. (RCW 28B.52.080 and 41.56.040); and section 3, chapter 5, Laws of 1975 2nd ex. sess. (RCW 41.58.050), to promulgate comprehensive and uniform rules for practice and procedure before the agency. The provisions of chapter 1-08 WAC shall not be applicable to proceedings before the agency. This chapter sets forth general rules applicable to all types of proceedings before the agency, and should be read in conjunction with the provisions of:

(1) Chapter 10-08 WAC, which contains rules promulgated by the chief administrative law judge governing the conduct of adjudicative proceedings under chapters 391-25, 391-35, 391-45 and 391-95 WAC, except:
   (a) WAC 10-08-035, which is supplanted by detailed requirements in WAC 391-25-070, 391-25-090, 391-35-050, 391-45-050, and 391-95-110;
   (b) WAC 10-08-050, which relates to procedures of the office of administrative hearings, and so is inapplicable to proceedings before the public employment relations commission;
   (c) WAC 10-08-110, which is supplanted by detailed requirements in WAC 391-08-120;
   (d) WAC 10-08-120, to the extent that it is further limited by WAC 391-08-040 and 391-08-310;
   (e) WAC 10-08-140, to the extent that it is further limited by WAC 391-08-040 and 391-08-310;
   (f) WAC 10-08-150, which is supplanted by detailed requirements in WAC 391-08-315;
   (g) WAC 10-08-211, which is supplanted by detailed requirements in WAC 391-25-390, 391-25-590, 391-35-210, 391-35-230, 391-45-350, 391-45-570, 391-95-270, and 391-95-280; and
(2) Chapter 391-25 WAC, which contains rules relating to proceedings on petitions for investigation of questions concerning representation of employees.

(3) Chapter 391-35 WAC, which contains rules relating to proceedings on petitions for clarification of an existing bargaining unit.

(4) Chapter 391-45 WAC, which contains rules relating to proceedings on complaints charging unfair labor practices.

(5) Chapter 391-55 WAC, which contains rules relating to the resolution of impasses occurring in collective bargaining.

(6) Chapter 391-65 WAC, which contains rules relating to arbitration of grievance disputes arising out of the interpretation or application of a collective bargaining agreement.

(7) Chapter 391-95 WAC, which contains rules relating to determination of union security disputes arising between employees and employee organizations certified or recognized as their bargaining representative.

In the event of a conflict between a general rule in this chapter and a special rule in another chapter applicable to a particular proceeding, the special rule shall govern.

WAC 391-08-003 Policy—Construction—Waiver.

The policy of the state being primarily to promote peace in labor relations, these rules and all other rules adopted by the agency shall be liberally construed to effectuate the purposes and provisions of the statutes administered by the agency, and nothing in any rule shall be construed to prevent the commission and its authorized agents from using their best efforts to adjust any labor dispute. The commission and its authorized agents may waive any requirement of the rules unless a party shows that it would be prejudiced by such a waiver.

WAC 391-08-007 Definitions. As used in Title 391 WAC:

(1) "Agency" means the public employment relations commission, its officers and agents;

(2) "Commission" means the public employment relations commission;

(3) "Executive director" means the officer of that title appointed by the commission pursuant to RCW 41.58.015(2);

(4) "Labor dispute" means any controversy concerning terms or conditions of employment, or concerning the association or representation of persons in negotiating, fixing, maintaining, changing, or seeking to arrange terms or conditions of employment, regardless of whether or not the disputants stand in the proximate relation of employer and employee.

(5) "Presiding officer" means an agency official(s), examiner, hearing officer or other person authorized to act on behalf of the agency.

WAC 391-08-010 Appearance and practice before agency—Who may appear. No person may appear in a representative capacity before the agency or its designated hearing officer other than the following:

(1) Attorneys at law duly qualified and entitled to practice before the supreme court of the state of Washington;

(2) Attorneys at law duly qualified and entitled to practice before the highest court of record of any other state, if the attorneys at law of the state of Washington are permitted to appear in a representative capacity before administrative agencies of such other state, and if not otherwise prohibited by our state law;

(3) A bona fide officer, employee or other authorized representative of: (a) Any employer subject to the jurisdiction of the agency, or (b) any labor or employee organization.

WAC 391-08-020 Appearance and practice before agency—Standards of conduct. Misconduct at any hearing conducted by the commission or a member of its staff shall be ground for summary exclusion from the hearing. Misconduct of an aggravated character, when engaged in by an attorney or other person acting in a representative capacity pursuant to WAC 391-08-010, shall be ground for suspension or disbarment by the commission after due notice and hearing.

WAC 391-08-030 Appearance and practice before agency—Appearance by former employee of agency or former member of attorney general's staff. No former member of the commission, former employee of the agency or former member of the attorney general's staff assigned to represent the agency shall, at any time after severing his or her employment with the agency or with the attorney general, appear in a representative capacity on behalf of any party in connection with any case or proceeding which was pending before the agency during the time of his or her employment with the agency.
WAC 391-08-040 Appearance and practice before agency—Former employee as witness. Except upon the express written consent of the commission, no former member of the commission, former employee of the agency or former member of the attorney general’s staff assigned to represent the agency shall, at any time after severing his or her employment with the agency or with the attorney general, appear as a witness on behalf of any party in connection with any case or proceeding which was pending before the agency during the time of his or her employment with the agency.

WAC 391-08-100 Service of process—Computation of time. In computing any period of time prescribed or allowed by any applicable statute or rule, the day of the act, event, or default after which the designated period of time begins to run is not to be included. The last day of the period so computed is to be included, unless it is a Saturday, Sunday or a legal holiday, in which event the period runs until the end of the next day which is neither a Saturday, Sunday nor a holiday. When the period of time prescribed or allowed is less than seven days, intermediate Saturdays, Sundays and holidays shall be excluded in the computation.

WAC 391-08-120 Filing and service of papers.

FILING OF PAPERS FOR ADJUDICATIVE PROCEEDINGS

(1) Filing of documents with the agency for adjudicative proceedings under the Administrative Procedure Act (cases under chapters 391-25, 391-35, 391-45 and 391-95 WAC) shall be deemed complete upon actual receipt of the original document and any required copies during office hours at the agency office designated in this rule. Electronic telefacsimile transmissions shall not be accepted as filing for such documents, unless RCW 34.05.010(6) or WAC 10-08-110 is amended to permit filings by electronic telefacsimile transmission.

(a) Petitions or complaints to initiate adjudicative proceedings shall be filed in the Olympia office;
(b) Documents to be filed with the executive director or with the agency generally shall be filed in the Olympia office;
(c) Documents to be filed with a presiding officer can be filed in the Olympia office or in the office of the presiding officer;
(d) Documents to be filed with the commission, including any petitions for review or objections, shall be filed in the Olympia office.

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(i) Mailing a copy thereof, properly addressed with postage prepaid, to each party to the proceeding or his or her attorney or authorized agent; or

(ii) Depositing a copy thereof with a telegraph or parcel delivery company named in the certificate, properly addressed with charges prepaid, to each party to the proceeding or to his or her attorney or authorized agent; or

(iii) Transmitting a copy thereof by electronic telefacsimile device, and on the same day mailing a copy, to each party to the proceeding or his or her attorney or authorized agent.

[WAC 391-08-230 Summary judgment. A summary judgment may be issued if the pleadings and admissions on file, together with affidavits, if any, show that there is no genuine issue as to any material fact and that one of the parties is entitled to a judgment as a matter of law. Motions for summary judgment made in advance of a hearing shall be filed with the agency and served on all other parties to the proceeding.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 391-08-050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and 391-08-300, filed 3/20/91, effective 4/20/91. Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and chapters 28B.52, 41.56, 41.59, 49.08 and 53.18 RCW. 90-06-070, § 391-08-120, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and 28B.52.080. 83-24-031 (Order 83-01), § 391-08-300, filed 12/1/83, effective 1/1/84; Order 77-1, § 391-08-300, filed 1/27/77.]

WAC 391-08-310 Subpoenas—Issuance to parties. Subpoenas requiring the attendance and testimony of witnesses or the production of evidence shall be issued ex parte to any party to a case: Provided, however, That no subpoena shall be issued or given effect to require the attendance and testimony of, or the production of evidence by, any member of the commission or any member of the agency staff in any proceeding before the agency. The commission or its hearing officer or examiner shall issue subpoenas upon the application of counsel or other representative authorized to practice before the agency, and may condition the issuance of subpoenas to parties not so represented upon a showing of general relevance and reasonable scope of the testimony or evidence sought. Attorneys may act under the authority conferred by RCW 34.05.446(1).

[Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 28B.52.045(3), 28B.52.060, 41.56.090, 41.56.122(1), 41.56.170, 41.59.080, 41.59.100 and 41.59.150. 90-06-070, § 391-08-300, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 34.04.022, 41.58.050, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and 28B.52.080. 83-24-031 (Order 83-01), § 391-08-300, filed 12/1/83, effective 1/1/84; Order 77-1, § 391-08-300, filed 1/27/77.]

WAC 391-08-315 Interpreters. (1) An "impaired person" is any person who is a hearing impaired person or a limited-English-speaking person.

(2) A "hearing impaired person" is a person who, because of a hearing impairment or speech defects, cannot readily understand or communicate in spoken language; and includes persons who are deaf, deaf and blind, or hard of hearing.

(3) A "limited-English-speaking person" is a person who, because of a non-English-speaking cultural background cannot readily speak or understand the English language.

(4) A "qualified interpreter" is a person who is qualified to act as interpreter under chapter 2.42 RCW as now or hereafter enacted.

(5) An "intermediary interpreter" is a person who is qualified to act as interpreter under chapter 2.42 RCW as now or hereafter enacted.

(6) When an impaired person is a party to a adjudicative proceeding under chapter 391-25, 391-35, 391-45 or 391-95 WAC, the presiding officer shall, in the absence of a written waiver signed by the impaired person, require the appointment of a qualified interpreter to assist the impaired person. The presiding officer shall provide an intermediary interpreter to assist the impaired person at no cost to the impaired person.
person throughout the proceedings. The right to a qualified interpreter may not be waived except when:

(a) The impaired person requests a waiver through the use of a qualified interpreter;
(b) The representative, if any, of the impaired person consents; and
(c) The presiding officer determines that the waiver has been made knowingly, voluntarily, and intelligently.

(7) Waiver of a qualified interpreter shall not preclude the impaired person from claiming his or her right to a qualified interpreter at a later time during the proceedings.

(8) The presiding officer shall make a preliminary determination that an interpreter is able to interpret accurately all communication to and from the impaired person. This determination shall be based upon the testimony or stated needs of the impaired person, the interpreter's education, certifications, and experience in interpreting adjudicative proceedings, and the interpreter's understanding of the basic vocabulary and procedure involved in the proceeding, and the interpreter's impartiality. The parties or their representatives may question the interpreter as to his or her qualifications and impartiality.

(9) If at any time during the proceeding, in the opinion of the impaired person, the presiding officer or a qualified observer, the interpreter does not provide accurate and effective communication with the impaired person, the presiding officer shall require the appointment of another qualified interpreter.

(10) If the communication mode or language of a hearing impaired person is not readily interpretable, the interpreter or hearing impaired person shall notify the presiding officer, who shall require the appointment of an intermediary interpreter to assist the qualified interpreter.

(11) The mode of interpretation shall be as permitted by chapter 2.42 RCW or WAC 10-08-150, as now or hereafter amended.

(12) A qualified interpreter shall not, without the written consent of the parties to the communication, be examined as to any communication the interpreter interprets under circumstances where the communication is privileged by law. A qualified interpreter shall not, without the written consent of the parties to the communication, be examined as to any information the interpreter obtains while interpreting pertaining to any proceeding then pending.

(13) The presiding officer shall explain to the impaired party that a written decision or order will be issued in English, and that the party may contact the interpreter for a translation of the decision. If the party has a right to review of the order or decision, the presiding officer shall orally inform him or her during the hearing of the right and the time limits to request review.

(14) At the hearing, the interpreter for a limited-English speaking party shall provide to the presiding officer the interpreter's telephone number written in the primary language of the impaired party. A copy of such telephone number shall be attached to the decision or mailed to the impaired party. A copy of the decision or order shall also be mailed to the interpreter for use in translation.

(15) In any proceeding involving a hearing impaired person, the presiding officer may order that the testimony of the hearing impaired person and the interpretation of the proceeding by the qualified interpreter be visually recorded for use as the official transcript of that portion of the proceeding. Where simultaneous translation is used for interpreting statements of limited-English-speaking persons, the foreign language statements shall be recorded simultaneously with the English language statements by means of a separate tape recorder.

(16) A qualified interpreter appointed under this section is entitled to a reasonable fee for services, including waiting time and reimbursement for actual necessary travel expenses.

(17) The costs of providing the interpreter shall be borne by the impaired party or by the party who calls the impaired person as a witness, unless the impaired party is indigent under the standards applied in criminal proceedings in the superior court for Thurston County and thus unable to pay for the interpreter, in which case the cost shall be borne as an administrative cost by the commission.

(18) The cost of providing the interpreter may be a taxable cost of any proceeding in which costs are taxed.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.100, 41.59.105, 41.59.122(1), 41.59.160, 41.59.170, 41.59.190 and chapter 2.42 RCW. Filed 9/6-070, § 391-08-315, effective 3/7/90, amended.

WAC 391-08-610 Agency decisions—Service. Every final order issued by the agency shall be served on each party or upon the agency designated by the party or by law to receive service of such papers; and a copy shall be furnished to any counsel or person appearing for a party in a representative capacity.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.100, 41.59.105, 41.59.122(1), 41.59.160, 41.59.170, 41.59.190 and chapter 2.42 RCW. Filed 4/7/90, § 391-08-610, effective 3/7/90.

WAC 391-08-630 Agency structure—Substitution for executive director. (1) The public employment relations commission and its staff maintain an impartial role in all proceedings pending before the agency.

(2) The commission consists of three citizen members appointed by the governor with the advice and consent of the senate, pursuant to RCW 41.58.010. The members of the commission serve on a part-time basis only. All of the members of the commission represent the interests of the public. The commission reserves to itself a policy-making and appellate-review function.

(3) The executive director appointed by the commission pursuant to RCW 41.58.015(2) is the full-time agency head, with authority to act in administrative and personnel matters. Authority is also delegated to the executive director to make substantive decisions in certain types of cases, subject in adjudicative proceedings to the right of the parties to appeal to the commission.

(4) The commission's professional staff is appointed pursuant to RCW 41.58.015(3). A "multifunctional" staffing pattern is used, whereby individual members of the commission's professional staff are assigned from time to time to conduct any or all of the types of dispute resolution services provided by the agency. Authority is delegated to members of the professional staff to make decisions as "examiner" under chapters 391-45 and 391-95 WAC. The executive
WAC 391-08-650  Case docketing and numbering.

The agency maintains a computerized case docketing system which is used to track and manage all requests for the dispute resolution service provided by the agency.

(1) Each case processed by the agency is identified by a unique number consisting of four components.

(a) The first component, consisting of a five-digit number, indicates the sequential number of cases docketed since the agency commenced operations on January 1, 1976.

(b) The second component, consisting of one alphabetic code, indicates the type of dispute being processed, as follows:

- "A" indicates a grievance arbitration proceeding under chapter 391-65 WAC, wherein an agency staff member is to interpret or apply an existing collective bargaining agreement.

- "C" indicates a unit clarification proceeding under chapter 391-55 WAC.

- "D" indicates a declaratory ruling or declaratory order proceeding under the Administrative Procedure Act, and formerly included proceedings under chapter 391-95 WAC concerning assertion of the right of nonassociation by employees subject to union security obligations.

- "E" indicates a representation proceeding under chapter 391-25 WAC.

- "F" indicates a fact-finding proceeding under chapter 391-55 WAC, to recommend the terms of a collective bargaining agreement.

- "G" indicates a grievance mediation proceeding under chapter 391-55 WAC after January 1, 1996, concerning the interpretation or application of an existing collective bargaining agreement.

- "I" indicates an interest arbitration proceeding under chapter 391-55 WAC, to establish the terms of a collective bargaining agreement.

- "M" indicates a mediation proceeding under chapter 391-55 WAC after January 1, 1996, to resolve disputes concerning the terms of a collective bargaining agreement.

- "N" indicates a proceeding under chapter 391-95 WAC after January 1, 1996, concerning assertion of the right of nonassociation by employees subject to union security obligations.

- "P" indicates a request for a list of arbitrators from the commission's dispute resolution panel for grievance arbitration proceedings under chapter 391-65 WAC.

- "U" indicates an unfair labor practice proceeding under chapter 391-45 WAC.

(2) Cases involving various departments or divisions of an employer entity are docketed under the name of the employer entity.

(3) Cases filed by an employee organization or labor organization are docketed under the name of the organization, even if employees represented by that organization are named individually in the pleadings or are affected by the outcome of the proceedings.

(4) Cases filed by two or more individual employees are docketed separately for each employee.

(5) Cases filed by an individual employee involving multiple respondents are docketed separately for each respondent.

WAC 391-08-670  Decision numbering—Citation of cases—Indexing of decisions. (1) Each decision issued by the agency in an adjudicative proceeding under the Administrative Procedure Act is assigned a unique number consisting of two or three components, as follows:

(a) The first component, consisting of a number, indicates the sequential number of adjudicative proceedings in which one or more decisions has been issued since the agency commenced operations on January 1, 1976.

(b) The second component (where appropriate) consisting of an alphabetic code in ascending alphabetical order, indicates the second and subsequent decisions issued in the case in which the numerical component was originally assigned.

(c) The third component, consisting of a four-letter alphabetic code, indicates the statute under which the decision was issued:

- "CCOL" indicates cases decided under chapter 28B.52 RCW, which is titled: "Collective Bargaining—Academic Personnel in Community Colleges."

- "EDUC" indicates cases decided under chapter 41.59 RCW, which is titled: "Educational Employment Relations Act."

- "MRNE" (no longer in use) was formerly used to indicate cases decided under chapter 47.64 RCW, relating to the Washington state ferries system.

- "PECB" indicates cases decided under chapter 41.56 RCW, which is titled: "Public Employees' Collective Bargaining," including some cases involving port districts.

- "PORT" indicates cases decided under chapter 53.18 RCW, which is titled: "Employment Relations—Collective Bargaining and Arbitration" relating to port districts.

- "PRIV" (no longer in use) was formerly used to indicate cases decided under chapter 49.08 RCW, relating to private sector employers and employees.
(2) All citations of agency decisions in subsequent agency decisions, in publications of agency decisions, and in briefs and written arguments filed by parties with the agency shall conform to the formats specified in this section:

**GENERAL RULE:** Citations shall list only the name of the employer (underlined), the word "Decision" followed by the decision number, and the statute and year the decision was issued (in parenthesis). Examples:

- **City of Roe, Decision 1234 (PECB, 1992)**
- **City of Roe, Decision 1234-A (PECB, 1993)**
- **City of Roe, Decision 1234-B (PECB, 1994)**

**EXCEPTION 1:** For decisions being cited within the first year following their issuance, the full date of issuance may be set forth. Example:

- **City of Roe, Decision 1234-C (PECB, December 15, 1995)**

**EXCEPTION 2:** For decisions in which an employee organization or labor organization was named as the respondent in an unfair labor practice case, the citation shall list the name of the union (in parenthesis) following the name of the employer. Example:

- **City of Roe (Doe Union), Decision 2345 (PECB, 1995)**

(3) The agency encourages the publication and indexing of its decisions by private firms, but does not contribute financial support to any such firm and declines to declare any private firm as the "official reporter" of agency decisions.

(4) The agency uses a commercially published index of its decisions, along with commercially produced computer assisted research tools, in its own operations. The agency makes those indexes available to the public in its offices, to satisfy the requirements of RCW 42.17.260(5).

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and 41.58.050. 77-1, § 391-08-820, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90; Order 77-1, § 391-08-810, filed 1/27/77.]

**WAC 391-08-810** Agency records—Confidentiality.
The agency, in order to protect the privacy of individual employees and in order to respect the confidential nature of the mediation process, shall not permit the disclosure to any person of (1) evidence filed as a showing of interest in support of a representation petition or motion for intervention, or (2) notes and memoranda made by any member of the commission or its staff as a recording of communication made or received while acting in the capacity of a mediator between the parties to a labor dispute.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 28B.52.060, 41.56.070, 41.56.100, 41.56.440, 41.58.020, 41.59.120 and 49.08.010. 90-06-070, § 391-08-810, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90; Order 77-1, § 391-08-810, filed 1/27/77.]

**WAC 391-08-820** Agency offices. (1) The agency maintains its principal office in the city of Olympia, Washington.

(a) The street address of the Olympia office is:

Public Employment Relations Commission
603 Evergreen Plaza
711 Capitol Way
Olympia, Washington 98504-0919.

(b) The mailing address of the Olympia office is:

Public Employment Relations Commission
P.O. Box 40919
Olympia, Washington 98504-0919.

(2) The agency maintains a branch office at:

Public Employment Relations Commission
Suite 150
9757 Juanita Drive NE
Kirkland, Washington 98034.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and 41.58.050. 90-06-070, § 391-08-820, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90; Order 80-4, § 391-08-820, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80; Order 77-1, § 391-08-820, filed 1/27/77.]

**Chapter 391-25 WAC**

**REPRESENTATION CASE RULES**

**WAC**

- **391-25-001** Scope—Contents—Other rules.
- **391-25-002** Sequence and numbering of rules—Special provisions.
- **391-25-010** Petition for investigation of a question concerning representation of employees—Who may file.
- **391-25-011** Special provision—Classified employees of institutions of higher education.
- **391-25-012** Special provision—Educational employees.
- **391-25-020** Petition—Time for filing.
- **391-25-050** Petition form—Number of copies—Filing—Service.
- **391-25-070** Contents of petition.
- **391-25-090** Contents of petition filed by employer.
- **391-25-092** Special provision—Educational employees.
- **391-25-110** Supporting evidence.
- **391-25-130** List of employees.
- **391-25-140** Notice to employees.
- **391-25-150** Amendment and withdrawal.
- **391-25-170** Intervention—By incumbent representative.
- **391-25-190** Intervention—By organization other than incumbent.

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### Title 391 WAC: Public Employment Relations Commission

**Chapter 391-25**

| § 391-25-100 | Showing of interest confidential. |
| § 391-25-220 | Investigation conferences. |
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| § 391-25-250 | Cross-check agreements. |
| § 391-25-252 | Special provision—Educational employees. |
| § 391-25-253 | Special provision—Academic employees. |
| § 391-25-270 | Supplemental agreements. |
| § 391-25-290 | Notice of hearing. |
| § 391-25-299 | Special provision—Private sector employees. |
| § 391-25-310 | Hearings—Who shall conduct. |
| § 391-25-370 | Blocking charges—Suspension of proceedings—Request to proceed. |
| § 391-25-390 | Proceedings before the executive director. |
| § 391-25-391 | Special provision—Public employees. |
| § 391-25-410 | Cross-check of records. |
| § 391-25-412 | Special provision—Educational employees. |
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| § 391-25-430 | Notice of election. |
| § 391-25-450 | Disclaimers. |
| § 391-25-470 | Mail ballot election procedures—Electioneering—Objectionable conduct. |
| § 391-25-490 | On-site election procedures—Electioneering—Objectionable conduct. |
| § 391-25-510 | Challenged ballots. |
| § 391-25-530 | Votes needed to determine election. |
| § 391-25-550 | Tally sheet. |
| § 391-25-570 | Procedure following inconclusive election. |
| § 391-25-590 | Filing and service of objections. |
| § 391-25-610 | Procedure where no objections are filed. |
| § 391-25-630 | Procedure where objections are filed. |
| § 391-25-650 | Briefs and written arguments on objections. |
| § 391-25-670 | Commission action on objections. |

**DISPOSITION OF SECTIONS FORMERLY CODIFIED IN THIS CHAPTER**

| § 391-25-330 | Authority of hearing officer. [Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 41.58.050, 96-07-105, § 391-25-330, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.] Repealed by 83-24-032 (Order 83-02), filed 12/1/83, effective 1/1/84. Statutory Authority: RCW 34.04.022, 41.58.050, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and 28B.52.080. |

Reviser’s note: Chapter 15, Laws of 1983 re-creates the marine employees’ commission, Title 316 WAC, and transfers the authority for the administration of chapter 47.64 RCW to that agency. Title 391 WAC will reflect some of the changes resulting from this statutory revision.

**WAC 391-25-001** Scope—Contents—Other rules.

This chapter governs proceedings before the public employment relations commission on petitions for investigation of questions concerning representation of employees. The provisions of this chapter should be read in conjunction with the provisions of:

1. Chapter 10-08 WAC, which contains rules promulgated by the chief administrative law judge governing the conduct of adjudicative proceedings under chapter 391-25 WAC, except:
   1. WAC 10-08-035, which is supplanted by detailed requirements in WAC 391-25-070 and 391-25-090;
   2. WAC 10-08-045, which relates to procedures of the office of administrative hearings, and is inapplicable to proceedings before the public employment relations commission;
   3. WAC 10-08-211, which is supplanted by detailed requirements in WAC 391-25-390 and 391-25-590; and
2. Chapter 391-08 WAC, which contains rules of practice and procedure applicable to all types of proceedings before the public employment relations commission.
3. Chapter 391-35 WAC, which contains rules relating to proceedings on petitions for clarification of an existing bargaining unit.
4. Chapter 391-45 WAC, which contains rules relating to proceedings on complaints charging unfair labor practices.
5. Chapter 391-55 WAC, which contains rules relating to resolution of impasses occurring in collective bargaining.
6. Chapter 391-65 WAC, which contains rules relating to arbitration of grievance disputes arising out of the interpretation or application of a collective bargaining agreement.
7. Chapter 391-95 WAC, which contains rules relating to determination of union security disputes arising between employees and employee organizations certified or recognized as their bargaining representative.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and 41.58.050, 96-07-105, § 391-25-001, filed 3/20/96, effective 4/20/96. Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and chapters 28B.52, 41.56, 41.58, 41.59, 49.08 and 53.18 RCW. 90-06-072, § 391-25-001, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-046 (Order 80-5), § 391-25-001, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]
WAC 391-25-010 Petition for investigation of a question concerning representation of employees—Who may file. A petition for investigation of a question concerning representation of employees, hereinafter referred to as a "petition," may be filed by any employee, group of employees, employee organization, employer or their agents.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and 41.56.040. 90-06-072, § 391-25-010, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-046 (Order 80-5), § 391-25-010, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-25-011 Special provision—Classified employees of institutions of higher education. The commission acquires jurisdiction over bargaining units of classified employees of institutions of higher education by a voluntary recognition process consisting of two stages.

(1) The commission acquires limited jurisdiction over a bargaining unit of classified employees of an institution of higher education as defined in RCW 41.56.030(8), upon the filing by the employer and an exclusive bargaining representative certified under chapter 41.06 RCW, of a notice of intent pursuant to RCW 41.56.201(1)(a).

(a) The executive director shall docket a representation case to preserve a record of the transaction, but shall take no other steps to determine a question concerning representation under this chapter.

(b) The scope of bargaining and conduct of the parties in their negotiations for an initial collective bargaining agreement under chapter 41.56 RCW shall be regulated by the commission under chapter 391-45 WAC.

(c) During the parties' negotiations for an initial collective bargaining agreement under chapter 41.56 RCW, the Washington personnel resources board retains jurisdiction to determine appropriate bargaining units and to certify exclusive bargaining representatives under chapter 41.06 RCW.

(2) The commission acquires full jurisdiction over a bargaining unit of classified employees of an institution of higher education which has filed a notice of intent under this section, if the parties execute an initial collective bargaining agreement recognizing the notice of intent.

(a) The transfer of jurisdiction is effective on the first day of the month following the month during which the parties provide notice that they have executed an initial collective bargaining agreement under RCW 41.56.201(1)(c).

(b) The executive director shall dismiss the representation case docketed upon the filing of the notice of intent, on the basis of "voluntary recognition."

(3) The jurisdiction of the commission ceases if the commission finds that the parties have reached an impasse in negotiations for an initial collective bargaining agreement under chapter 41.56 RCW.

(a) A finding of impasse shall not be made if unfair labor practice proceedings concerning the bargaining unit are pending under subsection (1)(b) of this section.

(b) The executive director shall dismiss the previously docketed representation case as "withdrawn."

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.58.050 and 41.56.201. 96-07-105, § 391-25-011, filed 3/20/96, effective 4/20/96.]

WAC 391-25-012 Special provision—Educational employees. A petition may be filed under chapter 41.59 RCW only by an employee organization or its agents (RCW 41.59.070(1)), or by employees, one of whom shall be designated as agent (RCW 41.59.070(4)).

[Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and 41.59.070(1) and (4). 90-06-072, § 391-25-012, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-046 (Order 80-5), § 391-25-012, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-25-030 Petition—Time for filing. In order to be timely filed:

(1) Where there is a valid written and signed collective bargaining agreement in effect covering an appropriate bargaining unit which includes any or all of the employees to be affected by the petition, a petition must be filed during the period not more than ninety nor less than sixty days prior to the expiration date of the collective bargaining agreement, or after the expiration thereof.

(2) Where a certification has been issued by the agency covering an appropriate bargaining unit which includes any or all of the employees to be affected by the petition, a petition must be filed:

(a) Not less than twelve months following the date of the certification of an exclusive bargaining representative; or

(b) Not less than twelve months following the date of the latest election or cross-check in which the employees failed to select an exclusive bargaining representative.

(3) Where neither subsections (1) nor (2) of this section are applicable, a petition may be filed at any time.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.58.050, 28B.52.030, 34.05.413, 41.56.060, 41.56.070, 41.59.070 and 41.59.080. 96-07-105, § 391-25-030, filed 3/20/96, effective 4/20/96. Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.56.070 and 41.59.070. 90-06-072, § 391-25-030, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-046 (Order 80-5), § 391-25-030, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-25-050 Petition form—Number of copies—Filing—Service. Each petition shall be prepared on a form furnished by the commission or on a facsimile thereof. The original and one copy of the petition shall be filed with the agency at its Olympia office. The party filing the petition shall serve a copy on the employer and on each employee organization named in the petition as having an interest in the proceedings.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.58.050, 28B.52.030, 34.05.413, 41.56.060, [41.56].070, 41.59.070 and [41.59].080. 96-07-105, § 391-25-050, filed 3/20/96, effective 4/20/96. Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.56.070 and 41.59.070. 90-06-072, § 391-25-050, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-046 (Order 80-5), § 391-25-050, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-25-070 Contents of petition. Each petition shall contain:

(1) The name and address of the employer and, if known, the name, address and telephone number of the employer's principal representative in matters concerning relationships between the employer and its employees.
(2) The name and address of the petitioner, and the name, address and telephone number of its principal representative.

(3) The name of any organization which currently represents the employees involved and, if known, the name, address and telephone number of the principal representative of that organization.

(4) An indication that:
(a) There has never been a collective bargaining agreement covering the employees involved; or
(b) A copy of the current or most recent applicable collective bargaining agreement is attached.

(5) A statement that the original petition is accompanied by a showing of interest required by WAC 391-25-110.

(6) Identification of:
(a) The employer’s principal business;
(b) The employer department or division involved;
(c) A description of the bargaining unit which the petitioner claims to be appropriate, specifying inclusions and exclusions; and
(d) The approximate number of employees in that bargaining unit.

(7) A statement that:
(a) The petition claims it represents a majority of the employees involved, and requests certification as the exclusive bargaining representative of the employees in the bargaining unit which the petitioner claims to be appropriate; or
(b) The employees in the bargaining unit which the petitioner claims to be appropriate desire to change their exclusive bargaining representative, and to designate the petitioner as their exclusive bargaining representative; or
(c) The employees in the bargaining unit do not desire to be represented by any employee organization.

(8) Any other relevant facts.

(9) The signature and, if any, the title of the petitioner or its representative, and the date of signature.

WAC 391-25-090 Contents of petition filed by employer. (1) Where an employer has been presented with one or more demands for recognition of an exclusive bargaining representative of previously unrepresented employees, it may file a petition to obtain a determination of the question concerning representation. A petition filed by an employer under this subsection shall contain all of the information required by WAC 391-25-070, except as follows:

(a) The petition shall contain a statement that the employer has been presented with a demand by an organization seeking recognition as the exclusive bargaining representative of the employees in the bargaining unit described in the petition.

(b) WAC 391-25-110 shall not be applicable to petitions filed under this subsection.

(c) The employer shall attach copies of any written demand(s) for recognition or other correspondence pertaining to the claimed question concerning representation.

(2) Where an employer has a good faith belief that a majority of its employees in an existing bargaining unit no longer desire to be represented by their incumbent exclusive bargaining representative, it may file a petition to obtain a determination of the question concerning representation. A petition filed by an employer under this subsection shall contain all of the information required by WAC 391-25-070 except as follows:

(a) The employer shall attach affidavits and other documentation as may be available to it to demonstrate the existence of a good faith doubt concerning the representation of its employees.

(b) To constitute a basis for a good faith doubt under this paragraph, signature documents provided to the employer by employees must be in a form which would qualify as supporting evidence under WAC 391-25-110 if filed by the employees directly with the commission.

WAC 391-25-092 Special provision—Educational employees. WAC 391-25-090 is inapplicable to petitions filed under chapter 41.59 RCW. See WAC 391-25-012.

WAC 391-25-110 Supporting evidence. The original petition shall be accompanied by a showing of interest indicating that the petitioner has the support of not less than thirty percent of the employees in the bargaining unit which the petitioner claims to be appropriate. The showing of interest must be timely filed under the same standards applicable to the petition, and must consist of original or legible copies of individual authorization cards or letters signed and dated by employees in the bargaining unit claimed appropriate. Authorization documents shall not be valid unless signed and dated during the ninety-day period preceding the filing of the petition or the filing of such evidence with the agency, whichever is later.

[Title 391 WAC—page 18]
WAC 391-25-130 List of employees. Within ten days following a request by the agency, the employer shall submit to the commission a list containing the names and last known addresses of all of the employees in the bargaining unit described in the petition. Following administrative determination that the petition is supported by a sufficient showing of interest, the employer shall, upon request, provide a copy of the list of names and addresses to the petitioner. Following granting of a motion for intervention, the employer shall, upon request, provide a copy of the list of names and addresses to the intervenor.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.58.050, 41.56.070 and 41.59.070. 96-07-105, § 391-25-130, filed 3/20/96, effective 4/20/96. Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.56.070 and 41.59.070. 90-06-072, § 391-25-130, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-046 (Order 80-5), § 391-25-130, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-25-140 Notice to employees. The employer shall post a notice to employees, in the form specified by the commission, advising of the existence of proceedings under this chapter. The agency shall furnish the employer with copies of the notice, and the employer shall post them in conspicuous places on its premises where notices to affected employees are usually posted. The notice shall remain posted until a certification or interim certification is issued in the proceeding.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.58.050 and 41.56.050. 96-07-105, § 391-25-140, filed 3/20/96, effective 4/20/96. Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and 41.56.050. 90-06-072, § 391-25-140, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-046 (Order 80-5), § 391-25-140, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-25-150 Amendment and withdrawal. Any petition may be amended or withdrawn by the petitioner under such conditions as the executive director or the commission may impose.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.56.060 and 41.56.070. 90-06-072, § 391-25-150, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-046 (Order 80-5), § 391-25-150, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-25-170 Intervention—By incumbent representative. An organization which demonstrates that it has been the exclusive representative of all or any part of the bargaining unit involved in proceedings under this chapter during the year preceding the filing of the petition may, by motion, intervene in the proceedings and, upon granting of its motion for intervention, shall be entitled to participate in the proceedings and to have its name listed as a choice on the ballot in any election. No motion for intervention shall be considered if made:

(1) After the close of the hearing on the petition;
(2) More than seven days after the filing and posting of an election agreement or cross-check agreement; or
(3) More than seven days after the posting of an investigation statement.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.58.050, 28B.52.030, 41.56.070 and 41.59.070. 96-07-105, § 391-25-170, filed 3/20/96, effective 4/20/96. Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.56.070 and 41.59.070. 90-06-072, § 391-25-170, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-046 (Order 80-5), § 391-25-170, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-25-190 Intervention—By organization other than incumbent. An organization not covered by WAC 391-25-170 may, by motion, intervene in proceedings under this chapter and, upon granting of its motion for intervention, shall be entitled to participate in the proceedings and have its name listed as a choice on the ballot in any election. The motion for intervention shall be supported by a showing of interest indicating that the intervenor has the support of not less than ten percent of the employees in the bargaining unit which the petitioner claims to be appropriate or of not less than thirty percent of the employees in whatever different bargaining unit the intervenor claims to be appropriate. The showing of interest must consist of individual authorization cards or letters signed and dated by employees in the bargaining unit claimed appropriate. Such authorization cards shall not be valid unless signed and dated during the ninety-day period preceding the filing of the motion for intervention or the filing of such evidence with the agency, whichever is later. The showing of interest shall be made confidentially to the agency at or before the time the motion for intervention is made. Provided, however, That a motion for intervention may be granted conditionally subject to the subsequent furnishing of a showing of interest under such conditions as the agency may impose to avoid undue delay of the proceedings. No motion for intervention shall be considered if made:

(1) After the close of the hearing on the petition;
(2) More than seven days after the filing and posting of an election agreement or cross-check agreement; or
(3) More than seven days after the posting of an investigation statement.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.58.050, 28B.52.030, 41.56.070 and 41.59.070. 96-07-105, § 391-25-190, filed 3/20/96, effective 4/20/96. Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.56.070 and 41.59.070. 90-06-072, § 391-25-190, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-12-054 (Order 80-2), § 391-25-190, filed 5/31/88.]

WAC 391-25-210 Showing of interest confidential. The question of whether a showing of interest requirement for a petition or for intervention has been satisfied is a matter for administrative determination by the agency and may not be litigated at any hearing. The agency shall not disclose the identities of employees whose authorization cards or letters are filed in support of a petition or motion for intervention. In order to preserve the confidentiality of the showing of interest and the right of employees freely to express their views on the selection of a bargaining representative, the agency shall not honor any attempt to withdraw or diminish a showing of interest.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.56.070 and 41.59.070. 90-06-072, § 391-25-210, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-046 (Order 80-5), § 391-25-210, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

(1997 Ed.)
WAC 391-25-220 Investigation conferences. (1) The agency routinely conducts conferences with the parties to investigate a representation petition according to a checklist provided to the parties.

(a) The issues which may properly arise in representation cases include:
(i) The identification of the parties;
(ii) The jurisdiction of the commission;
(iii) The qualification of the petitioner and any intervenor(s) for certification as exclusive bargaining representative;
(iv) The existence of a question concerning representation;
(v) The timeliness of the petition;
(vi) The existence of blocking charges under WAC 391-25-370;
(vii) The propriety of the petitioned-for bargaining unit;
(viii) The list of employees eligible to vote or be considered in determining a question concerning representation, and cut-off date for eligibility; and
(ix) The method and arrangements for determining a question concerning representation.

(b) The investigation conference may be conducted by telephone conference call, or in-person by agency staff;
(c) The parties are encouraged to reach binding stipulations on all issues during the course of the investigation conference.

(2) The stipulations made by the parties during an investigation conference may be set forth in an investigation statement issued in lieu of an election agreement or cross-check agreement.

(a) Immediately upon receipt of an investigation statement, the employer shall post it in conspicuous places on its premises where notices to affected employees are usually posted, and it shall remain posted for at least seven days thereafter.

(b) An investigation statement shall be binding on the parties unless written objections are filed with the agency and served upon the parties within ten days following issuance of the statement.

(3) When all conditions precedent to an election or cross-check in an appropriate bargaining unit have been met, the executive director shall proceed with the determination of the question concerning representation. Objections by parties named in the investigation statement shall be limited to matters relating to specific conduct affecting the results of an election.

(4) The parties may set forth stipulations in election agreements, cross-check agreements, and/or supplemental agreements provided for in this chapter.

WAC 391-25-230 Election agreements. Where an employer and all other parties agree on a representation election, they may file an election agreement with the executive director. An election agreement shall contain:

(1) The name and address of the employer and the name, address and telephone number of its principal representative.

(2) The names and addresses of all other parties participating in the election agreement and the names, addresses and telephone numbers of their principal representatives.

(3) A description of the bargaining unit agreed to be appropriate, specifying inclusions and exclusions, and the number of employees in that unit.

(4) A statement by the parties that: (a) No organization is known which is or may be entitled to intervene as an incumbent representative, or (b) the incumbent representative is a party to the election agreement, or (c) the incumbent representative has abandoned the unit as evidenced by documentation attached to the election agreement.

(5) A statement by the parties that no other organization is known which claims to represent any of the employees in the bargaining unit; that the parties agree that a question concerning representation exists; that a hearing is waived; and that the agency is requested to proceed to conduct an election and certify the results.

(6) A list, attached to the election agreement as an appendix, containing the names of the employees eligible to vote in the election and the eligibility cut-off date for the election. If the election is to be conducted by mail ballot, the list shall include the last known address of each of the employees eligible to vote. If no eligibility cut-off date is specified by the parties, the eligibility cut-off date shall be the date on which the election agreement is filed.

(7) The suggestions of the parties as to the arrangements for conducting the election.

(8) The signatures and, if any, the titles of all parties or their representatives.

The original and one copy of the election agreement shall be filed with the agency at its Olympia office, and copies shall be posted by the employer in conspicuous places on the employer’s premises where notices to affected employees are usually posted. The election agreement shall remain posted for at least seven days after it is filed with the agency.

Upon the filing of an election agreement conforming to the foregoing requirements and seeking an election in an appropriate bargaining unit, the executive director shall proceed to conduct an election. Objections to the election by a party to the election agreement shall be limited to matters relating to specific conduct affecting the results of the election.

WAC 391-25-250 Cross-check agreements. Where only one organization is seeking certification as the representative of unrepresented employees, the employer and the organization may file a cross-check agreement with the executive director. A cross-check agreement shall contain:
WAC 391-25-253 Special provision—Academic employees. WAC 391-25-253 is inapplicable to petitions filed under chapter 28B.52 RCW.

WAC 391-25-270 Supplemental agreements. Where the parties are agree generally on the matters to be set forth in an election agreement under WAC 391-25-230 or a cross-check agreement under WAC 391-25-250, but are unable to agree on limited issues concerning the definition of the bargaining unit or employee eligibility, they may expedite the determination of the question concerning representation while preserving their disagreement for subsequent determination by filing a supplemental agreement under this rule together with an agreement under WAC 391-25-230 or 391-25-250. Such supplemental agreement shall contain:

1. The names of all parties to the election agreement or cross-check agreement and the case number of the proceedings.
2. Identification of the employees or classifications as to which a dispute exists, together with the identification of the position taken by each party on the dispute.
3. A statement by all parties requesting that employees affected by the supplemental agreement be permitted to vote by challenged ballot or be challenged for purposes of a cross-check, subject to a subsequent determination of the dispute; and that the certification of the results of the election or cross-check not be withheld pending the determination of the dispute unless the challenges are sufficient in number to affect the outcome.
4. The signatures and, if any, the titles of the representatives of the parties.

WAC 391-25-270 Notice of hearing. After a petition has been filed, if it appears to the executive director that there is reasonable cause to believe that a question concerning representation exists, there shall be issued and served on the employer and on any organization having theretofore intervened, a notice of hearing before a hearing officer at a time and place
fixed therein. Any such notice of hearing may be amended or withdrawn before the close of the hearing.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and 41.56.040. 90-06-072, § 391-25-290, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.58.050, 41.56.090 and 41.59.110. 1987-12-28, § 391-25-290, filed 3/9/88. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.58.040, 41.56.040, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-046 (Order 80-5), § 391-25-290, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-25-299 Special provision—Private sector employees. The commission lacks authority to proceed in representation disputes under chapter 49.08 RCW absent the agreement of all parties. The executive director shall not proceed in such matters unless an agreement is filed under WAC 391-25-230 or 391-25-250. WAC 391-25-290 through 391-25-390 shall not be applicable to proceedings under chapter 49.08 RCW except for hearings and issues submitted under WAC 391-25-270.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and chapter 49.08 RCW. 90-06-072, § 391-25-299, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.58.040, 41.56.040, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-046 (Order 80-5), § 391-25-290, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-25-310 Hearings—Who shall conduct. Hearings may be conducted by the commission, by the executive director, by a member of the agency staff or by any other individual designated by the commission or executive director as a hearing officer. At any time, a hearing officer may be substituted for the hearing officer previously presiding.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.56.060, 41.56.070, 41.59.070, 41.59.080 and 53.18.015. 90-06-072, § 391-25-310, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.58.040, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-046 (Order 80-5), § 391-25-290, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-25-350 Hearings—Nature and scope. Hearings shall be public and shall be limited to matters concerning the determination of the existence of a question concerning representation, the appropriate bargaining unit and questions of eligibility. During the course of the hearing, the hearing officer may, upon motion by any party, or upon his or her own motion, sequester witnesses. It shall be the duty of the hearing officer to inquire fully into all matters in issue and to obtain a clear and complete factual record upon which the commission and the executive director may discharge their duties under the pertinent statutes and these rules. Once a hearing has been declared closed, it may be reopened only upon the timely motion of a party upon discovery of new evidence which could not with reasonable diligence have been discovered and produced at the hearing. A party which desires to have a brief or written argument considered shall file an original and one copy with the hearing officer, and shall serve copies on all other parties to the proceeding.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-046 (Order 80-5), § 391-25-350, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-25-370 Blocking charges—Suspension of proceedings—Request to proceed. (1) Where representation proceedings have been commenced under this chapter and:

(a) A complaint charging unfair labor practices is filed under the provisions of chapter 391-45 WAC; and

(b) It appears that the facts as alleged may constitute an unfair labor practice; and

(c) Such unfair labor practice could improperly affect the outcome of a representation election; the executive director may suspend the representation proceedings under this chapter pending the resolution of the unfair labor practice case.

(2) The complainant(s) in the unfair labor practice case may file a request to proceed, in writing, with the executive director. Such request to proceed shall identify, by case number, the representation proceedings for which it is made, shall request that those representation proceedings be continued notwithstanding the pending unfair labor practice case, and shall acknowledge that the commission will not entertain objections based on conduct alleged in the unfair labor practice case. Upon the filing of a request to proceed conforming to the foregoing requirements the executive director shall resume the processing of the representation petition and shall summarily dismiss any objections filed in conflict with the request to proceed.

(3) Where a complaint charging unfair labor practices is filed after the issuance of a notice of election, the executive director shall proceed with the determination of the question concerning representation, subject to the right of any party to file objections as provided in WAC 391-25-590.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and 41.58.050. 96-07-105, § 391-25-370, filed 3/20/96, effective 4/20/96. Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.56.070 and 41.59.070. 90-06-072, § 391-25-370, filed 3/9/88, effective 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-046 (Order 80-5), § 391-25-370, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-25-390 Proceedings before the executive director. The executive director may proceed forthwith upon the record, after submission of briefs or after hearing, as may be appropriate. The executive director shall determine whether a question concerning representation exists, and shall issue a direction of election, dismiss the petition or make other disposition of the matter. Unless otherwise provided in a direction of election, the cut-off date for eligibility to vote in an election shall be the date of issuance of the direction of election. Where the executive director determines that employee eligibility issues exist, the executive director may delegate authority to the hearing officer to decide those issues. Such actions shall be subject to review by the commission only as follows:

(1) Except for rulings as to whether the employer is subject to the jurisdiction of the commission, a direction of election and any accompanying rulings shall not be subject to review by the commission except upon objections timely filed under WAC 391-25-590.
(2) An order of dismissal shall be subject to review by the commission on its own motion or at the request of any party made within twenty days following the date of the order. Briefs or written arguments shall be submitted as provided in WAC 391-25-650. Unless the matter is transferred to the commission for review, an order of dismissal issued by the executive director shall have the same force and effect as issued by the commission.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.56.060, 41.56.070, 41.59.070 and 41.59.080. 90-06-072, § 391-25-390, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.58.050, 41.56.090 and 41.59.110. 88-12-054 (Order 88-02), § 391-25-390, filed 5/31/88. Statutory Authority: RCW 34.04.022, 41.58.050, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and 28B.52.080. 85-31-001, filed (Resolution No. 85-01), § 391-25-390, filed 9/16/85. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-046 (Order 80-5), § 391-25-390, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-25-391 Special provision—Public employees. Where only one organization is seeking certification as the representative of unrepresented employees, and the showing of interest submitted in support of the petition indicates that the organization has been authorized by in excess of seventy percent of the employees to act as their representative for the purposes of collective bargaining, the executive director may issue a direction of cross-check. The direction of cross-check and any accompanying rulings shall not be subject to review by the commission except upon objections timely filed under WAC 391-25-590.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.56.050 and 41.56.080. 96-07-105, § 391-25-391, filed 3/20/96, effective 4/20/96. Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and 41.56.060. 90-06-072, § 391-25-410, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-046 (Order 80-5), § 391-25-391, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-25-410 Cross-check of records. (1) Where a cross-check of records is to be conducted to determine a question concerning representation, the organization shall submit to the agency original or legible copies of individual cards or letters signed and dated by employees in the bargaining unit not more than ninety days prior to the filing of the petition and indicating that employees authorize the named organization to represent them for the purposes of collective bargaining, or shall submit to the agency membership records maintained by the organization as a part of its business records containing the names of employees and indicating those employees currently members in good standing.

(2) The agency shall honor a valid revocation of authorization contained in an individual card or letter signed by the employee and filed with the agency by the employee.

(3) The employer shall make available to the agency original or legible copies of employment records maintained as a part of its business records containing the names and signatures of the employees in the bargaining unit.

(4) Prior to the commencement of the cross-check, the organization may file a request that the question concerning representation be determined by a representation election and such requests shall be honored. Where the organization files a disclaimer or a request for election after the commencement of the cross-check, the cross-check shall be terminated and the organization shall not seek to be certified in the bargaining unit for a period of at least one year thereafter.

(5) All cross-checks shall be by actual comparison of records submitted by the parties. The agency shall not disclose the names of employees giving representation authorization in favor of or appearing on the membership rolls of the organization. Upon the conclusion of the comparison of records, the agency officer conducting the cross-check shall prepare and furnish to the parties a tally sheet containing the number of employees in the bargaining unit, the number of employee records examined and the number of employee records counted as valid evidence of representation.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.56.060 and 41.58.050. 96-07-105, § 391-25-410, filed 3/20/96, effective 4/20/96. Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and 41.56.060. 90-06-072, § 391-25-410, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-046 (Order 80-5), § 391-25-410, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-25-412 Special provision—Educational employees. WAC 391-25-410 is inapplicable to petitions filed under chapter 41.59 RCW.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and 41.59.070. 90-06-072, § 391-25-412, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050 and 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-046 (Order 80-5), § 391-25-412, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-25-413 Special provision—Academic employees. WAC 391-25-410 is inapplicable to petitions filed under chapter 28B.52 RCW.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and 28B.52.030. 90-06-072, § 391-25-413, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-046 (Order 80-5), § 391-25-413, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-25-430 Notice of election. When an election is to be conducted, the agency shall furnish the employer with appropriate notices, and the employer shall post them in conspicuous places on its premises where notices to affected employees are usually posted. The notice shall contain:

(1) The description of the bargaining unit or voting group(s) in which the election is to be conducted.

(2) The deadline for return of mail ballots or the date(s), hours and polling place(s) for an on-site election.

(3) The cut-off date, if any, or other criteria to be applied in establishing eligibility to vote in the election.

(4) A statement of the purpose of the election and the question to be voted upon or a sample ballot.

Notices of the election shall be posted for at least seven days, and shall remain posted until a tally of ballots has been issued. In computing such period, the day of posting shall be counted, but the day on which the polls are opened for an on-site election shall not be counted.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.58.050, 28B.52.030, 41.56.060, [41.56.070 and 41.59.070. 96-07-105, § 391-25-430, filed 3/20/96, effective 4/20/96. Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and 41.56.060. 90-06-072, § 391-25-430, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-046 (Order 80-5), § 391-25-430, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

(1997 Ed.)
WAC 391-25-450 Disclaimers. An organization may file a disclaimer and have its name removed from the ballot: Provided, however, That if such a disclaimer is filed after the issuance of a notice of election, the organization filing the disclaimer shall not seek to be certified in that bargaining unit for a period of at least one year thereafter.

Provided, however, That no management official having authority over bargaining unit employees nor any officer or paid employee of an organization shall serve as observer.

WAC 391-25-470 Mail ballot election procedures—Electioneering—Objectionable conduct. The executive director shall have discretion to conduct elections by mail ballot procedures designed to preserve the secrecy of employee voting. Multiple questions, including unit determination elections, may be submitted to employees at the same time on separate ballots. A notice and ballot materials shall be mailed by the agency to each eligible voter, and no less than fourteen days shall be provided between the date on which ballot materials are mailed to eligible employees and the deadline for return of the ballots.

(1) The following prohibitions apply to assure appropriate conditions for employees to cast their ballots:

(a) The reproduction of any document purporting to suggest, either directly or indirectly, that the agency endorses a particular choice in an election is prohibited.

(b) The use of deceptive campaign practices improperly involving the commission and its processes is prohibited.

(c) The use of forged documents is prohibited.

(d) Coercion or intimidation of eligible voters, or any threat of reprisal or force or promise of benefit to eligible voters, is prohibited.

(e) Changes of the status quo concerning wages, hours or other terms and conditions of employment of employees in the bargaining unit are prohibited during the period that a petition is pending before the commission under this chapter.

(f) Misrepresentations of fact or law are prohibited. To set aside an election, a misrepresentation must:

(i) Be a substantial misrepresentation of fact or law regarding a salient issue;

(ii) Be made by a person having intimate knowledge of the subject matter, so that employees may be expected to attach added significance to the assertion;

(iii) Occurring at a time which prevents others from effectively responding; and

(iv) Reasonably viewed as having had a significant impact on the election, whether a deliberate misrepresentation or not.

(g) Election speeches on the employer's time to massed assemblies of employees are prohibited during the period beginning twenty-four hours before the scheduled date for the issuance of ballots to employees and continuing through the tally of ballots.

(2) Each party may be represented by observers of its own choosing at the tally of ballots.

(3) Violations of this rule shall be grounds for setting aside an election upon objections properly filed.
WAC 391-25-510 Challenged ballots. Any observer or the election officer may challenge, for good cause, the eligibility of any person seeking to cast a ballot in the election. No person shall be denied the right to cast a challenged ballot. The election officer shall not have authority to resolve challenges, and the ballot of the challenged voter shall be placed in a sealed envelope identifying the voter and the observer or election officer challenging the eligibility of the voter. The ballot shall not be opened until the challenge is resolved. Any party may withdraw a challenge previously made and, unless the eligibility of the voter is challenged by another party or by the election officer, the challenge shall thereby be resolved. If the challenged ballots are insufficient in number to affect the results of the election, they shall be impounded and no ruling shall be made thereon. If the challenged ballots are sufficient in number to affect the results of the election, the election officer shall ascertain the position of each party as to each challenged ballot and shall include the information in his or her report. If challenges raise material questions of fact which cannot be resolved without a hearing, there shall be issued and served on each of the parties a notice of hearing before a hearing officer. The rules relating to the conduct of hearings on petitions shall govern hearings on challenged ballots. After the subsequent resolution of challenged ballots affecting the results of the election, a revised tally shall be issued and furnished to the parties. The tally shall indicate whether the results of the election were conclusive or inconclusive.

WAC 391-25-550 Tally sheet. The election officer shall prepare and furnish to each of the parties a tally of the votes cast on unchallenged ballots and the number of challenged ballots. After the subsequent resolution of challenged ballots affecting the results of the election, a revised tally shall be issued and furnished to the parties. The tally shall indicate whether the results of the election were conclusive or inconclusive.

WAC 391-25-570 Procedure following inconclusive election. In any election in which there are more than two choices on the ballot, if none of the choices receives the number of votes necessary to determine the election, a runoff election shall be held providing for selection between the two choices receiving the largest numbers of valid ballots cast in the inconclusive election. Any organization to be excluded from a runoff election may file objections to specific conduct affecting the results of the inconclusive election. Where the choice of "no representative" is to be excluded from a runoff election, the employer or decertification petitioner may file objections to specific conduct affecting the results of the inconclusive election. Such objections shall be resolved prior to the conduct of a runoff election. All runoff elections shall be determined as provided in WAC 391-25-530.

WAC 391-25-590 Filing and service of objections. Objections must be filed within seven days after the tally has been served under WAC 391-25-410 or under WAC 391-25-500.

(1) Objections filed by the petitioner, the employer or any intervenor may consist of:
   (a) Designation of specific conduct improperly affecting the results of the election; and/or
   (b) Designation of one or more previous rulings or directions in the matter which the objecting party desires to have reviewed by the commission.
(2) Objections filed by individual employees are limited to conduct or procedures which prevented them from casting a ballot.

(3) Objections shall contain, in separate numbered paragraphs, statements of the specific conduct, if any, alleged to have improperly affected the results of the election and, in separate numbered paragraphs, the specific rulings or directions, if any, which the party filing the objections desires to have reviewed.

(4) The original and three copies of the objections shall be filed with the commission at its Olympia office, and the party filing the objections shall serve a copy on each of the other parties to the proceedings. Objections must be timely filed, whether or not challenged ballots are sufficient in number to affect the results of the election.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.58.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.060 and 41.59.070. 90-06-072, § 391-25-590, filed 3/20/96, effective 4/20/96. Statutory Authority: RCW 41.56.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.56.070 and 41.59.070. 90-06-072, § 391-25-590, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-046 (Order 80-5), § 391-25-590, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-25-610 Procedure where no objections are filed. If no objections are filed within the time set forth above, and if any challenged ballots are insufficient in number to affect the determination of the question concerning representation, and if no run-off election is to be held, the executive director shall forthwith certify the results of the election.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.56.070 and 47.64.040. 80-14-046 (Order 80-5), § 391-25-590, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-25-630 Procedure where objections are filed. (1) Objections to conduct improperly affecting the results of an election shall be referred to the executive director for investigation. If the objections raise material questions of fact which cannot be resolved without a hearing, there shall be issued and served on each of the parties a notice of hearing before a hearing officer. Hearings on objections to conduct affecting the results of an election may be consolidated with hearings on challenged ballots in the same proceeding. The rules relating to the conduct of hearings on petitions shall govern hearings on objections, except that the scope of the hearing shall be limited to matters relevant to the disposition of the objections.

(2) Objections to prior rulings and/or directions in the matter shall be referred directly to the commission.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.56.040 and 41.59.110. 90-06-072, § 391-25-630, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-046 (Order 80-5), § 391-25-630, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-25-650 Briefs and written arguments on objections. All parties shall be entitled to submit briefs or written arguments for consideration by the commission. The briefs or written arguments of all parties shall be due simultaneously, as follows:

(1) The deadline for the filing of briefs or written arguments shall be fourteen days following the later of:
   (a) The close of an investigation under WAC 391-25-630(1);
   (b) The issuance of a transcript of a hearing held under WAC 391-25-630(1);
   (c) The filing of objections under WAC 391-25-590(2).

(2) The commission, the executive director or the designee of the executive director may, for good cause, grant any party an extension of the time for filing of its brief or written argument where a request for additional time is made prior to the deadline previously established.

The original and three copies of any brief or written argument shall be filed with the commission at its Olympia office and a copy shall be served on each of the other parties. If a party presents an issue which requires study of a statute, rule, regulation, or finding of fact, the party should set out the material portions of the text verbatim or include them by facsimile copy in the text or in an appendix to the brief.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.56.060, 41.56.070 and 41.59.070. 90-06-072, § 391-25-650, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 34.04.022, 41.58.050, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and 28B.52.080. 85-19-059 (Resolution No. 85-01), § 391-25-650, filed 9/16/85. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-046 (Order 80-5), § 391-25-650, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-25-670 Commission action on objections. In all cases where objections have been filed, the entire record in the proceedings shall be transferred to the commission. The commission may request the parties to appear before it to make oral argument as to certain of the issues or all of the issues in the matter. The commission shall determine the objections and any challenged ballots referred to the commission pursuant to WAC 391-25-510, and shall issue appropriate orders.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.56.060 and 41.59.070. 90-06-072, § 391-25-670, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-046 (Order 80-5), § 391-25-670, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

Chapter 391-35 WAC

UNIT CLARIFICATION CASE RULES

WAC

391-35-001 Scope—Contents—Other rules.
391-35-002 Sequence and numbering of rules—Special provisions.
391-35-010 Petition for clarification of an existing bargaining unit—Who may file.
391-35-020 Petition—Time for filing.
391-35-030 Petition form—Number of copies—Filing—Service.
391-35-050 Contents of petition.
391-35-070 Amendment and withdrawal.
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391-35-090 Notice of hearing.
391-35-099 Special provision—Private sector employees.
391-35-110 Coordination of proceedings.
391-35-130 Hearings—Who shall conduct.
391-35-190 Proceedings before the executive director.
391-35-210 Proceedings before the commission—Petition for review.
391-35-230 Filing and service of cross-petition for review.

(1997 Ed.)
WAC 391-35-001 Scope—Contents—Other rules. This chapter governs proceedings before the public employment relations commission on petitions for clarification of existing bargaining units. The provisions of this chapter should be read in conjunction with the provisions of:

(1) Chapter 10-08 WAC, which contains rules promulgated by the chief administrative law judge governing the conduct of adjudicative proceedings under chapter 391-35 WAC, except:

(a) WAC 10-08-035, which is supplanted by detailed requirements in WAC 391-35-050;

(b) WAC 10-08-050, which relates to procedures of the office of administrative hearings, and so is inapplicable to proceedings before the public employment relations commission;

(c) WAC 10-08-211, which is supplanted by detailed requirements in WAC 391-35-210 and 391-35-230; and

(d) WAC 10-08-230, which is supplanted by detailed requirements in WAC 391-35-070 and 391-35-080.

(2) Chapter 391-08 WAC, which contains rules of practice and procedure applicable to all types of proceedings before the public employment relations commission.

(3) Chapter 391-25 WAC, which contains rules relating to proceedings on petitions for investigation of questions concerning representation of employees.

(4) Chapter 391-45 WAC, which contains rules relating to proceedings on complaints charging unfair labor practices.

(5) Chapter 391-55 WAC, which contains rules relating to resolution of impasses occurring in collective bargaining.

(6) Chapter 391-65 WAC, which contains rules relating to arbitration of grievance disputes arising out of the interpretation or application of a collective bargaining agreement.

(7) Chapter 391-95 WAC, which contains rules relating to determination of union security disputes arising between employees and employee organizations certified or recognized as their bargaining representative.

WAC 391-35-002 Sequence and numbering of rules—Special provisions. This chapter of the Washington Administrative Code is designed to regulate proceedings under a number of different chapters of the Revised Code of Washington. General rules are set forth in sections with numbers divisible by ten. Where a deviation from the general rule is required for conformity with a particular statute, that special provision is set forth in a separate rule, numbered as follows:

(1) Special provisions relating to chapter 41.56 RCW (Public Employees' Collective Bargaining Act) and to chapter 53.18 RCW (port employees) are set forth in WAC sections numbered one digit greater than the general rule on that subject matter.

(2) Special provisions relating to chapter 41.59 RCW (Educational Employment Relations Act) are set forth in WAC sections numbered two digits greater than the general rule on that subject matter.

(3) Special provisions relating to chapter 28B.52 RCW (professional negotiations—academic faculties of community college districts) are set forth in WAC sections numbered three digits greater than the general rule on that subject matter.

(4) Special provisions relating to chapter 49.08 RCW (private sector employees) are set forth in WAC sections numbered nine digits greater than the general rule on that subject matter.

WAC 391-35-010 Petition for clarification of an existing bargaining unit—Who may file. A petition for clarification of an existing bargaining unit may be filed by the employer, the exclusive representative, or their agents, or by the parties jointly.

WAC 391-35-020 Petition—Time for filing. (1) Disputes concerning status as a "confidential employee" may be filed at any time.

(2) Where there is a valid written and signed collective bargaining agreement in effect, a petition for clarification of the covered bargaining unit filed by a party to the collective bargaining agreement will be considered timely only if:

(a) The petitioners can demonstrate, by specific evidence, substantial changed circumstances during the term of the collective bargaining agreement which warrant a modification of the bargaining unit by inclusion or exclusion of a position or class; or

[Title 391 WAC—page 27]
(b) The petitioner can demonstrate that, although it signed the current collective bargaining agreement covering the position or class at issue in the unit clarification proceedings:

(i) It put the other party on notice during negotiations that it would contest the inclusion or exclusion of the position or class via the unit clarification procedure; and

(ii) It filed the petition for clarification of the existing bargaining unit prior to signing the current collective bargaining agreement.

(3) Disputes concerning the allocation of employees or positions between two or more bargaining units may be filed at any time.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.58.050, 34.05.413, 41.56.060 and 41.59.080. 96-07-105, § 391-35-020, filed 3/20/96, effective 4/20/96. Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and chapters 28B.52, 41.56, 41.59, 49.08 and 53.18 RCW. 90-06-073, § 391-35-030, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and 41.59.110. 88-12-061 (Order 88-03), § 391-35-020, filed 5/31/88.]

WAC 391-35-030 Petition form—Number of copies—Filing—Service. Each petition for clarification of an existing bargaining unit shall be prepared on a form furnished by the commission or shall be prepared in conformance with WAC 391-35-050. The original and one copy of the petition shall be filed with the agency at its Olympia office. If the petition is filed other than as a joint petition, the party filing the petition shall serve a copy on the other party to the collective bargaining relationship in which the disagreement arises.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.58.050, 34.05.413, 41.56.060 and 41.59.080. 96-07-105, § 391-35-030, filed 3/20/96, effective 4/20/96. Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.56.060 and 41.59.080. 90-06-073, § 391-35-030, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-047 (Order 80-6), § 391-35-030, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-35-050 Contents of petition. Each petition for clarification of an existing bargaining unit shall contain:

(1) Information identifying the parties and their relationships, including:

(a) The name and address of the employer and the name, address and telephone number of the employer’s principal representative for the purposes of collective bargaining;

(b) The name, address and affiliation, if any, of the exclusive representative, and the name, address and telephone number of its principal representative;

(c) The employer’s principal business;

(d) The parties’ contractual relationship, indicating that:

(i) The parties’ have never had a contract; or

(ii) A copy of the current or most recent applicable collective bargaining agreement is attached;

(e) The status of negotiations between the parties, indicating that:

(i) The parties’ contract is closed; or

(ii) The parties are currently in contract negotiations;

(f) The description of the existing bargaining unit, specifying inclusions and exclusions; and

(g) The number of employees in the bargaining unit; and

(h) The history of the bargaining unit, including at least the approximate date of its creation.

(2) Identification of the issues of the proposed clarification, including listing the position(s), classification(s) or group(s) at issue, the number of employees in each such position, classification or group, the present bargaining unit inclusion or exclusion status of each such position, classification or group, and identification of the party proposing that the present status be changed.

(3) Identification of other interested organizations, including names and addresses of any other employee organizations claiming to represent any employees affected by the proposed clarification(s), and brief description(s) of the contracts, if any, covering such employees.

(4) Any other relevant facts.

(5) The signature(s) and, if any, the title(s) of the representative(s) of the petitioner(s), and the date of signature.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.58.050, 34.05.413, 41.56.060 and 41.59.080. 96-07-105, § 391-35-050, filed 3/20/96, effective 4/20/96. Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.56.060 and 41.59.080. 90-06-073, § 391-35-050, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-047 (Order 80-6), § 391-35-050, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-35-070 Amendment and withdrawal. Any petition may be amended or withdrawn by the petitioner(s) under such conditions as the executive director or the commission may impose.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.56.060 and 41.59.080. 90-06-073, § 391-35-070, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-047 (Order 80-6), § 391-35-070, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-35-080 Prehearing conferences. The hearing officer has discretion to conduct a prehearing conference to discuss with the parties all issues of law, fact, and procedure which may arise in unit clarification cases. The prehearing conference shall be conducted pursuant to WAC 10-08-130. The parties are encouraged to reach binding stipulations on such matters during the course of the prehearing conference.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.56.060 and 41.59.080. 96-07-105, § 391-35-080, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90.]

WAC 391-35-090 Notice of hearing. After a petition for clarification of an existing bargaining unit has been filed, if it appears to the executive director that a disagreement exists which might appropriately be the subject of an order clarifying an existing bargaining unit, there shall be issued a notice to the parties and to any organizations claiming to represent any employees affected by the proposed clarification(s), and a notice of the hearing at a time and place fixed therein. Any such notice may be amended or withdrawn prior to the close of the hearing.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.56.060 and 41.59.080. 90-06-073, § 391-35-090, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.080. 80-14-047 (Order 80-6), § 391-35-090, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

(1997 Ed.)
WAC 391-35-099 Special provision—Private sector employees. The commission lacks authority to proceed in unit clarification proceedings under chapter 49.08 RCW absent the agreement of all parties. The executive director shall not proceed in such matters unless a written agreement is filed by the parties to submit their dispute for arbitration by the commission under chapter 49.08 RCW and these rules.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and chapter 49.08 RCW. 90-06-073, § 391-35-099, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-047 (Order 80-6), § 391-35-099, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-35-110 Coordination of proceedings. (1) A unit clarification petition cannot be processed if a question concerning representation exists. If a petition for clarification under this chapter is pending at the same time as a petition under chapter 391-25 WAC involving all or any part of the same bargaining unit, the proceedings under this chapter shall be suspended, and all issues concerning the description of the bargaining unit shall be resolved in the proceedings under chapter 391-25 WAC.

(2) A unit clarification proceeding may control or be controlled by an unfair labor practice proceeding. If a petition for clarification under this chapter is pending at the same time as a complaint under chapter 391-45 WAC involving all or any part of the same bargaining unit, the executive director shall have discretion to withhold processing of one of the related proceedings pending the outcome of the other related proceeding.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.58.050 and 34.05.070. 96-07-105, § 391-35-110, filed 3/20/96, effective 4/20/96. Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and chapters 28B.52, 41.56, 41.58, 41.59, 49.08 and 53.18 RCW. 90-06-073, § 391-35-110, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-047 (Order 80-6), § 391-35-110, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-35-130 Hearings—Who shall conduct. Hearings may be conducted by the commission, by the executive director, by a member of the agency staff or by any other individual designated by the commission or executive director as a hearing officer. At any time, a hearing officer may be substituted for the hearing officer previously presiding.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.56.060, 41.59.070, 41.59.070, 41.59.080 and 53.18.015. 90-06-073, § 391-35-130, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-047 (Order 80-6), § 391-35-130, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-35-170 Hearings—Nature and scope. Hearings shall be public and shall be limited to matters concerning the determination of the petition for clarification of an existing bargaining unit. During the course of the hearing, the hearing officer may, upon motion by any party, or upon his or her own motion, sequester witnesses. It shall be the duty of the hearing officer to inquire fully into all matters in issue and to obtain a full and complete factual record upon which the commission or the executive director may discharge their duties under the pertinent statutes and these rules. Once a hearing has been declared closed, it may be reopened only upon the timely motion of a party upon discovery of new evidence which could not with reasonable diligence have been discovered and produced at the hearing. A party which desires to have a brief or written argument considered shall file an original and one copy with the hearing officer, and shall serve copies on all other parties to the proceeding.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.58.050, 34.05.437, 41.56.060 and 41.59.080. 96-07-105, § 391-35-170, filed 3/20/96, effective 4/20/96. Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.56.060, 41.59.080 and 53.18.015. 90-06-073, § 391-35-170, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-047 (Order 80-6), § 391-35-170, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-35-190 Proceedings before the executive director. The executive director may proceed forthwith upon the record, after submission of briefs or after hearing, as may be appropriate. The executive director shall determine the status of each petition, classification or group of employees over which there is a disagreement and issue an order clarifying bargaining unit, dismiss the petition or make other disposition of the matter. Where the executive director determines that employee eligibility issues exist, the executive director may delegate authority to the hearing officer to decide those issues.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.56.060 and 41.59.080. 90-06-073, § 391-35-190, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 34.04.022, 41.58.050, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and 28B.52.080. 85-19-099 (Resolution No. 85-01), § 391-35-190, filed 9/16/85. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-047 (Order 80-6), § 391-35-190, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-35-210 Proceedings before the commission—Petition for review. The final order of the executive director shall be subject to review by the commission on its own motion, or at the request of any party made within twenty days after the date of the order. The original and three copies of the petition for review shall be filed with the commission at its Olympia office and the party filing the petition shall serve a copy on any other parties. The petition for review shall identify the actions or rulings claimed to be in error. Any party to the proceeding may, within fourteen days after the filing of the petition for review, file briefs or written arguments for consideration by the commission. The original and three copies of any brief or written argument shall be filed with the commission at its Olympia office and a copy shall be served on the other party. The commission, the executive director or the designee of the executive director may, for good cause, grant any party an extension of the time for filing of its brief or written argument where a request for additional time is made prior to the deadline previously established. The commission may request the parties to appear before it to make oral argument as to certain of the issues or all of the issues. If a party presents an issue which requires study of a statute, rule, regulation, or finding of fact, the party should set out the material portions of the text verbatim or include them by facsimile copy in the text or in an appendix to the brief.

(1997 Ed.)
Chapter 391-45 WAC
UNFAIR LABOR PRACTICE CASE RULES

WAC
391-45-001 Scope—Contents—Other rules.
391-45-002 Sequence and numbering of rules—Special provisions.
391-45-010 Complaint charging unfair labor practices—Who may file.
391-45-019 Special provision—Private sector employees.
391-45-030 Form—Number of copies—Filing—Service.
391-45-050 Contents of complaint charging unfair labor practices.
391-45-070 Amendment.
391-45-090 Withdrawal.
391-45-110 Preliminary ruling by executive director.
391-45-130 Examiner—Who may act.
391-45-170 Notice of hearing.
391-45-190 Answer—Filing and service.
391-45-210 Answer—Contents and effect of failure to answer.
391-45-230 Amendment of answer.
391-45-250 Motion to make complaint more definite and certain.
391-45-260 Settlement conference.
391-45-290 Briefs and proposed findings.
391-45-310 Examiner decision.
391-45-330 Withdrawal or modification of examiner decision.
391-45-350 Petition for review of examiner decision.
391-45-370 Filing and service of cross-petition for review.
391-45-390 Commission action.
391-45-410 Unfair labor practice remedies.
391-45-430 Motion for temporary relief.
391-45-550 Collective bargaining—Policy.
391-45-552 Special provision—Educational employees.

DISPOSITION OF SECTIONS FORMERLY CODIFIED IN THIS CHAPTER

391-45-013 Special provision—Academic employees. [Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110, 47.64.040, 80-14-048 (Order 80-7), § 391-45-013, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.] Repealed by 88-12-056 (Order 88-05), filed 5/31/88. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.58.050, 41.59.110, 47.64.040, 80-14-048, 80-04-05 (Order 80-7), § 391-45-13, filed 12/1/83, effective 1/1/84. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110, 47.64.040, 80-14-048, 80-04-05 (Order 80-7), § 391-45-13, filed 12/1/83, effective 1/1/84. Statutory Authority: RCW 34.04.033 [34.04.022], 41.58.050, 41.56.090 and 41.59.110.

391-45-100 Special provision—Public employees. [Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110, 47.64.040, 80-14-048 (Order 80-7), § 391-45-100, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.] Repealed by 86-11-054 (Order 86-01), filed 11/20/86. Statutory Authority: RCW 34.04.033 [34.04.022], 41.58.050, 41.56.090 and 41.59.110.

391-45-431 Special provision—Public employees. [Statutory Authority: RCW 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110, 47.64.040, 80-14-048 (Order 80-7), § 391-45-431, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.] Repealed by 86-11-054 (Order 86-01), filed 11/20/86. Statutory Authority: RCW 34.04.033 [34.04.022], 41.58.050, 41.56.090 and 41.59.110.

Reviser's note: Chapter 15, Laws of 1983 re-creates the marine employees' commission, Title 316 WAC, and transfers the authority for the administration of chapter 47.64 RCW to that agency. Title 391 WAC will reflect some of the changes resulting from this statutory revision.

WAC 391-45-001 Scope—Contents—Other rules.

This chapter governs proceedings before the public employment relations commission on complaints charging unfair
labor practices. The provisions of this chapter should be read in conjunction with the provisions of:

(1) Chapter 10-08 WAC, which contains rules promulgated by the chief administrative law judge governing the conduct of adjudicative proceedings under chapter 391-45 WAC, except:

(a) WAC 10-08-035, which is supplanted by detailed requirements in WAC 391-45-050;
(b) WAC 10-08-050, which relates to procedures of the office of administrative hearings, and so is inapplicable to proceedings before the public employment relations commission;
(c) WAC 10-08-211, which is supplanted by detailed requirements in WAC 391-45-350 and 391-45-370; and
(d) WAC 10-08-230, which is supplanted by detailed requirements in WAC 391-45-070, 391-45-090, and 391-45-260.

(2) Chapter 391-08 WAC, which contains rules of practice and procedure applicable to all types of proceedings before the public employment relations commission.

(3) Chapter 391-25 WAC, which contains rules relating to proceedings on petitions for investigation of questions concerning representation of employees.

(4) Chapter 391-35 WAC, which contains rules relating to proceedings on petitions for clarification of existing bargaining units.

(5) Chapter 391-55 WAC, which contains rules relating to resolution of impasses occurring in collective bargaining.

(6) Chapter 391-65 WAC, which contains rules relating to arbitration of grievance disputes arising out of the interpretation or application of a collective bargaining agreement.

(7) Chapter 391-95 WAC, which contains rules relating to determination of union security disputes arising between employees and employee organizations certified or recognized as their bargaining representative.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and 41.58.050. 96-07-105, § 391-45-001, filed 3/20/96, effective 4/20/96. Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and chapters 28B.52, 41.56, 41.58, 41.59 and 53.18 RCW. 90-06-074, § 391-45-001, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.040, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-048 (Order 80-7), § 391-45-001, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-45-002 Sequence and numbering of rules—Special provisions. This chapter of the Washington Administrative Code is designed to regulate proceedings under a number of different chapters of the Revised Code of Washington. General rules are set forth in sections with numbers divisible by ten. Where a deviation from the general rule is required for conformity with a particular statute, that special provision is set forth in a separate rule, numbered as follows:

(1) Special provisions relating to chapter 41.56 RCW (Public Employees' Collective Bargaining Act) and to chapter 53.18 RCW (Port employees) are set forth in WAC sections numbered one digit greater than the general rule on that subject matter.

(2) Special provisions relating to chapter 41.59 RCW (Educational Employment Relations Act) are set forth in WAC sections numbered two digits greater than the general rule on that subject matter.

(3) Special provisions relating to chapter 28B.52 RCW (Professional negotiations—academic faculties of community college districts) are set forth in WAC sections numbered three digits greater than the general rule on that subject matter.

(4) Special provisions relating to chapter 49.08 RCW (Private sector employees) are set forth in WAC sections numbered nine digits greater than the general rule on that subject matter.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and chapters 28B.52, 41.56, 41.58, 41.59 and 53.18 RCW. 90-06-074, § 391-45-002, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 34.04.022, 41.58.050, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and 28B.52.080. 83-24-034 (Order 83-04), § 391-45-002, filed 12/18/83, effective 1/1/84. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-048 (Order 80-7), § 391-45-002, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-45-010 Complaint charging unfair labor practices—Who may file. A complaint charging that any person has engaged in or is engaging in an unfair labor practice, hereinafter referred to as a "complaint" may be filed by any employee, group of employees, employee organization, employer or their agents.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 28B.52.065, 41.56.040, 41.58.040, 41.59.060 and 53.18.015. 90-06-074, § 391-45-010, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-048 (Order 80-7), § 391-45-010, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-45-019 Special provision—Private sector employees. The provisions of chapter 391-45 WAC are inapplicable to private sector collective bargaining under chapter 49.08 RCW.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and 49.08.020. 90-06-074, § 391-45-019, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-048 (Order 80-7), § 391-45-019, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-45-030 Form—Number of copies—Filing—Service. Charges shall be in writing, in the form of a complaint of unfair labor practices. The original and one copy shall be filed with the agency at its Olympia office. The party filing the complaint shall serve a copy on each party named as a respondent.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and 49.08.020. 90-06-074, § 391-45-030, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-048 (Order 80-7), § 391-45-030, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-45-050 Contents of complaint charging unfair labor practices. Each complaint shall contain, in separate numbered paragraphs:

(1) Information identifying the parties and their relationships, including:

(a) The name and address of the employer and the name, address and telephone number of the employer's principal representative for the purposes of collective bargaining;

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(b) The name and address of the employer, organization or other person charged with engaging in, or having engaged in, unfair labor practices (hereinafter referred to as the respondent) and, if known, the names, addresses and telephone numbers of the principal representatives of the respondent; and

(c) The name and address of the party filing the complaint (hereinafter referred to as the complainant), and the name, address and telephone number of its principal representative.

(2) Clear and concise statements of the facts constituting the alleged unfair labor practices, including times, dates, places and participants in occurrences.

(3) A statement of the remedy sought by the complainant.

(4) The signature and, if any, the title of the person filing the complaint, and the date of signature.

(5) Information concerning the parties’ relationships, including:

(a) The employer’s principal business;

(b) Identification of the employer department or division in which the dispute arises;

(c) The parties’ contractual relationship, indicating that:

(i) The parties have never had a contract; or

(ii) A copy of the current or most recent applicable collective bargaining agreement is attached;

(d) The status of related grievance proceedings between the parties, indicating that:

(i) No grievance has been filed on the dispute involved; or

(ii) A grievance on the dispute is being processed under the parties’ collective bargaining agreement; or

(e) An arbitration award has been issued on a related grievance;

(f) The description of the existing bargaining unit, specifying inclusions and exclusions; and

(f) The number of employees in the bargaining unit.

(6) Indication of the sections of the Revised Code of Washington (RCW) alleged to have been violated.

Any complaint may be amended upon motion made by the complainant to the executive director or the examiner prior to the transfer of the case to the commission.

WAC 391-45-070 Amendment. Any complaint may be amended upon motion made by the complainant to the executive director or the examiner prior to the transfer of the case to the commission.

WAC 391-45-090 Withdrawal. Any complaint may be withdrawn by the complainant under such conditions as the executive director or the commission may impose.

WAC 391-45-110 Preliminary ruling by executive director. The executive director shall determine whether the facts as alleged may constitute an unfair labor practice within the meaning of the applicable statute.

(1) If it is determined that the facts as alleged do not, as a matter of law, constitute a violation, the executive director shall issue and cause to be served on all parties an order of dismissal containing the reasons for that action. An order of dismissal issued pursuant to this section shall be subject to a petition for review as provided in WAC 391-45-350.

(2) If the complaint is found to state a cause of action for unfair labor practice proceedings before the commission, the executive director shall set a period for the respondent to file its answer, which shall be not less than ten days following the issuance of the preliminary ruling.

WAC 391-45-130 Examiner—Who may act. The executive director shall assign an examiner to conduct further proceedings in the matter, and shall notify the parties of that assignment. The examiner may be a member of the agency staff or any other individual designated by the commission or executive director. Upon notice to all parties, an examiner may be substituted for the examiner previously presiding.

WAC 391-45-170 Notice of hearing. The examiner shall issue and cause to be served on the parties a notice of hearing at a time and place specified therein. Attached to the notice of hearing shall be a copy of the complaint as approved by the executive director under WAC 391-45-110. Any such notice of hearing may be amended or withdrawn before the close of the hearing.

WAC 391-45-190 Answer—Filing and service. The respondent(s) shall, on or before the date specified therefor in the preliminary ruling or a notice of hearing, file with the

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agency the original and one copy of its answer to the complaint, and shall serve a copy on the complainant.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.58.050, 28B.52.065, 41.56.160 and 41.59.150. 96-07-105, § 391-45-200, filed 3/20/96, effective 4/20/96. Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 28B.52.073, 41.56.170, 41.59.150 and 53.18.015. 90-06-074, § 391-45-190, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-048 (Order 80-7), § 391-45-190, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-45-210 Answer—Contents and effect of failure to answer. An answer filed by a respondent shall specifically admit, deny or explain each of the facts alleged in the complaint, unless the respondent is without knowledge, in which case the respondent shall so state, such statement operating as a denial. The failure of a respondent to file an answer or the failure to specifically deny or explain in the answer a fact alleged in the complaint shall, except for good cause shown, be deemed to be an admission that the fact is true as alleged in the complaint, and as a waiver of the respondent of a hearing as to the facts so admitted.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 28B.52.073, 41.56.170, 41.59.150 and 53.18.015. 90-06-074, § 391-45-210, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-048 (Order 80-7), § 391-45-210, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-45-230 Amendment of answer. The respondent may amend its answer at any time prior to the hearing. During the hearing or subsequent thereto, it may amend its answer in any case where the complaint has been amended, within such period as may be fixed by the examiner or the commission. Whether or not the complaint has been amended, the answer may, in the discretion of the examiner or the commission, be amended upon motion under such terms and within such period as may be fixed by the examiner or the commission.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 28B.52.073, 41.56.170, 41.59.150 and 53.18.015. 90-06-074, § 391-45-230, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-048 (Order 80-7), § 391-45-230, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-45-250 Motion to make complaint more definite and certain. If a complaint is alleged by a respondent to be so indefinite as to hamper the respondent in the preparation of its answer, such respondent may, on or before the date specified for the filing of an answer, file a motion requesting an order directing that the complaint be made more definite and certain. Such motion shall be filed with the examiner and served by the moving party on the complainant and on any other parties. The filing of such motion will extend the time during which the respondent must file and serve an answer until such date as the executive director or examiner may set. The examiner may require the complainant to file and serve a statement supplying information necessary to make the complaint definite and certain.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 28B.52.073, 41.56.170, 41.59.150 and 53.18.015. 90-06-074, § 391-45-250, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-048 (Order 80-7), § 391-45-250, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-45-260 Settlement conference. (1) Prior to hearing, the parties may be requested to participate in a settlement conference conducted by a member of the commission staff other than the assigned examiner. During the course of a settlement conference, the parties will be encouraged, on factual and legal grounds including precedent on the particular subject, to resolve the unfair labor practice dispute. Participation in the settlement conference is voluntary, and the refusal of a party to participate shall not prejudice the nonparticipating party in any manner.

(2) Whether or not a settlement conference has been held, the examiner may hold a prehearing conference to deal with procedural matters related to the hearing. The prehearing conference will be conducted pursuant to WAC 10-08-130. The parties are encouraged to reach binding stipulations on such matters during the course of the prehearing conference.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.58.050, 34.05.431, 41.56.160 and 41.59.150. 96-07-105, § 391-45-260, filed 3/20/96, effective 4/20/96. Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 28B.52.073, 41.56.160, 41.59.150 and 53.18.015. 90-06-074, § 391-45-260, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.050, 41.56.090 and 41.59.110. 88-12-056 (Order 88-05), § 391-45-260, filed 5/31/88.]

WAC 391-45-270 Hearings—Nature and scope. Hearings shall be public and shall be adversary in nature, limited to matters concerning the unfair labor practices alleged in the complaint. The complainant shall prosecute its own complaint and shall have the burden of proof. During the course of the hearing, the examiner may, upon motion by any party, or on his or her own motion, sequester witnesses. It shall be the duty of the examiner to inquire fully into the facts as to whether the respondent has engaged in or is engaging in an unfair labor practice so as to obtain a clear and complete factual record on which the examiner and commission may discharge their duties under these rules: Provided, however, That such duty of the examiner shall not be construed as authorizing or requiring the examiner to undertake the responsibilities of the complainant with respect to the prosecution of its complaint or of the respondent with respect to the presentation of its defense. Once a hearing has been declared closed, it may be reopened only upon the timely motion of a party upon discovery of new evidence which could not with reasonable diligence have been discovered and produced at the hearing.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and 41.58.050. 96-07-105, § 391-45-270, filed 3/20/96, effective 4/20/96. Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 28B.52.073, 41.56.170, 41.59.150 and 53.18.015. 90-06-074, § 391-45-270, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-048 (Order 80-7), § 391-45-270, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-45-290 Briefs and proposed findings. Any party shall be entitled, upon request made before the close of the hearing, to file a brief or proposed findings of fact, conclusions of law and order, or both, at such time as may be fixed by the examiner. The examiner may direct the filing of briefs when he or she deems such filing warranted
by the nature of the proceeding or of particular issues therein. A party which desires to have a brief or written argument considered shall file an original and one copy with the examiner, and shall serve copies on all other parties to the proceeding.

WAC 391-45-310 Examiner decision. After the close of the hearing and the filing of all briefs, the examiner shall make a decision containing findings of fact, conclusions of law and order. The examiner shall file the original decision with the commission and shall cause a copy thereof to be served on each of the parties.

WAC 391-45-330 Withdrawal or modification of examiner decision. On the examiner’s own motion or on the motion of any party, the examiner may set aside, modify, change or reverse any findings of fact, conclusions of law or order at any time within ten days following the issuance thereof, if any mistake is discovered therein: Provided, however, That this section shall be inoperative after the filing of a petition for review with the commission.

WAC 391-45-350 Petition for review of examiner decision. The examiner’s findings of fact, conclusions of law and order shall be subject to review by the commission on its own motion, or at the request of any party made within twenty days following the date of the order issued by the examiner. The original and three copies of the petition for review shall be filed with the commission at its Olympia office and the party filing the petition shall serve a copy on each of the other parties to the proceeding. Such petition for review shall contain, in separate numbered paragraphs, statements of the specific findings, conclusions, orders or rulings on which the party filing the petition seeks review by the commission. A petition for review shall have attached to it any appeal brief or written argument which the party filing the petition for review desires to have considered by the commission. Other parties to the proceeding shall have fourteen days following the date on which they are served with a copy of such petition for review and accompanying brief or written argument to file a responsive brief or written argument. The commission, the executive director or his designee may, for good cause, grant any party an extension of the time for filing of its brief or written argument. If a party presents an issue which requires study of a statute, rule, regulation, or finding of fact, the party should set out the material portions of the text verbatim or include them by facsimile copy in the text or in an appendix to the brief. In the event no timely petition for review is filed, and no action is taken by the commission on its own motion within thirty days following the examiner’s final order, the findings of fact, conclusions of law and order of the examiner shall automatically become the findings of fact, conclusions of law and order of the commission and shall have the same force and effect as if issued by the commission.

WAC 391-45-370 Filing and service of cross-petition for review. Where a petition for review has been timely filed under WAC 391-45-350, any party who has not previously filed a petition for review may, within seven days after the last date on which a petition for review may be filed, file a cross-petition for review. Such cross-petition shall be filed and served in the same manner as a petition for review. Upon the filing of a cross-petition for review, the deadlines for the submission of briefs or written arguments shall be extended by seven days.

WAC 391-45-390 Commission action. On its own motion, or on the filing of a petition for review, the entire record in the proceeding shall be transferred to the commission, and thereafter all motions and arguments shall be directed to the commission. The commission may request the parties to appear before it to make oral arguments as to certain of the issues or all of the issues in the matter. The commission shall, on the basis of the record and any briefs or arguments submitted to it on review, determine the matter.

WAC 391-45-410 Unfair labor practice remedies. If an unfair labor practice is found to have been committed, the commission or its examiner shall issue a remedial order. In calculating back pay orders, the following shall apply:

(1) Individuals reinstated to employment with back pay shall have deducted from any amount due an amount equal to any earnings such employee may have received during the period of the violation in substitution for the terminated employment, calculated on a quarterly basis.

(2) Individuals reinstated to employment with back pay shall have deducted from any amount due an amount equal to any unemployment compensation benefits such employee

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may have received during the period of the violation, and the employer shall provide evidence to the commission that such amount has been repaid to the Washington state department of employment security as a credit to the benefit record of the employee.

(3) Money amounts due shall be subject to interest at the rate which would accrue on a civil judgment of the Washington state courts, from the date of the violation to the date of payment.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 28B.52.073, 41.56.160, 41.59.150 and 53.18.015. 90-06-074, § 391-45-410, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-048 (Order 80-7), § 391-45-410, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

**WAC 391-45-430 Motion for temporary relief.** In addition to the remedies available under WAC 391-45-410, any complainant in an unfair labor practice proceeding may file a motion requesting that the commission seek appropriate temporary relief through the superior court, and all such motions shall be processed as provided in this section.

(1) The complainant shall, at the time its complaint is filed or as soon thereafter as facts giving rise to the request for temporary relief become known, provide written notice to the executive director of its intent to make a motion for temporary relief and shall, at the same time, serve a copy of such notice on each of the other parties to the proceedings.

(2) Upon the filing of a notice of intent to make a motion for temporary relief, the executive director shall expedite the processing of the matter under WAC 391-45-110.

(3) After the determination of the executive director that the complaint states a cause of action, any complainant desiring temporary relief may file with the executive director a motion for temporary relief together with affidavits as to the risk of irreparable harm and the adequacy of legal remedies, and shall serve a copy of such motion and affidavits on all other parties to the proceedings. The other parties shall have seven calendar days thereafter to file and serve counter-affidavits.

(4) The executive director shall forward all such motions and affidavits to the commission, which shall determine whether an injunction pendente lite should be sought. In making such determination, the commission shall adhere to the following policy:

"The name and authority of the public employment relations commission shall not be invoked in connection with a request for temporary relief prior to the completion of administrative proceedings under WAC 391-45-010, et seq., unless it appears that one or more of the allegations in the complaint of unfair labor practices is of such a nature that, if sustained, the complainant would have no fair or adequate remedy and the complainant would suffer irreparable harm unless the status quo be preserved pending the completion of administrative proceedings."

(a) If the commission concludes that temporary relief should be sought, the executive director, acting in the name and on behalf of the commission and with the assistance of the attorney general, shall petition the superior court of the county in which the main office of the employer is located or wherein the person who is alleged to be engaging in unfair labor practices resides or transacts business for an injunction pendente lite.

(b) Whenever temporary relief has been procured, the complaint which has been the basis for such temporary relief shall be heard expeditiously and the case shall be given priority over all other cases except cases of like character.

(c) If the commission concludes that temporary relief should not be sought prior to the conclusion of administrative proceedings in the matter, such determination shall not bar renewal of the request for temporary relief following the completion of administrative proceedings in which unfair labor practice violations have been found to exist.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 28B.52.073 and 41.59.150. 90-06-074, § 391-45-430, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-048 (Order 80-7), § 391-45-430, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

**WAC 391-45-550 Collective bargaining—Policy.** It is the policy of the commission to promote bilateral collective bargaining negotiations between employers and the exclusive representatives of their employees. Such parties are encouraged to engage in free and open exchange of proposals and positions on all matters coming into the dispute between them. The commission deems the determination as to whether a particular subject is mandatory or nonmandatory to be a question of law and fact to be determined by the commission, and which is not subject to waiver by the parties by their action or inaction. It is the policy of the commission that a party which engages in collective bargaining with respect to any particular issue does not and cannot thereby confer the status of a mandatory subject on a nonmandatory subject.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 28B.52.073 and 41.59.150. 90-06-074, § 391-45-550, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-048 (Order 80-7), § 391-45-430, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

**WAC 391-45-552 Special provision—Educational employees.** The obligation to bargain in good faith imposed upon an employer and the exclusive representative of its employees, respectively, by RCW 41.59.020(2) and 41.59.140 (1)(e) or (2)(c) includes:

(1) The obligation to submit, as to each subject for bargaining advanced by the party, a written statement of the language proposed for incorporation in or deletion from the collective bargaining agreement between the parties, together with a written or oral explanation or justification of such proposals.

(2) The obligation to submit, as to each subject for bargaining advanced by the other party, at least one written response thereto, together with a written or oral explanation of such response: Provided, however, That a party which asserts in a written response that a subject for bargaining advanced by the other party is not a mandatory subject for collective bargaining may thereafter refuse to make further proposals as to such subject or subjects for bargaining.

(3) The obligation to receive proposals from the other party as to all subjects for bargaining in dispute between the

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parties and, until a legal impasse has been reached, to refrain from demanding the removal of any such subject from the bargaining table on the basis that it is not a mandatory subject for collective bargaining.

(4) The obligation to exhaust the mediation and fact finding procedure established pursuant to RCW 41.59.120 before implementing all or any part of a final offer in negotiations, except as provided in RCW 41.59.930.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.59.110 and 41.59.120. 90-06-074, 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.58.050, 41.56.090 and 41.59.110.

391-55-360

Educational employees—Central filing of agreements.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.58.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 41.58.050.

391-55-360

Educational employees—Central filing of agreements.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.58.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 41.58.050.

Chapter 391-55 WAC

IMPASSE RESOLUTION RULES

WAC

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391-55-315 Educational employees—Conduct of fact finding proceedings.

391-55-320 Educational employees—Submission of proposals for fact finding.

391-55-325 Educational employees—Fact finding hearing.

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391-55-355 Educational employees—Expenses of fact finding.

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391-55-435 State patrol personnel—Fact finding in the absence of a party. [Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 41.58.050, 80-14-049 (Order 80-8), § 391-55-435, filed 5/31/88. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.58.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-049 (Order 80-8), § 391-55-435, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.] Repealed by 96-07-105, filed 3/20/96, effective 4/2/96. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and 41.58.050.

391-55-440 State patrol personnel—Closing of fact finding hearings. [Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 41.56.090, 88-12-055 (Order 88-08), § 391-55-440, filed 5/31/88. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-049 (Order 80-8), § 391-55-440, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.] Repealed by 96-07-105, filed 3/20/96, effective 4/2/96. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and 41.58.050.


391-55-450 State patrol personnel—Responsibility of parties after fact finding. [Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 41.56.090, 88-12-055 (Order 88-08), § 391-55-450, filed 5/31/88. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-049 (Order 80-8), § 391-55-450, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.] Repealed by 96-07-105, filed 3/20/96, effective 4/2/96. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and 41.58.050.

391-55-455 State patrol personnel—Expenses of fact finding. [Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.58.050, 41.56.090 and 41.59.110. 88-12-055 (Order 88-08), § 391-55-455, filed 5/31/88. Statutory Authority: RCW 34.04.022, 41.58.050, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and 28B.52.080. 83-24-035 (Order 83-05), § 391-55-455, filed 12/1/83, effective 11/1/84. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-049 (Order 80-8), § 391-55-455, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.] Repealed by 96-07-105, filed 3/20/96, effective 4/2/96. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and 41.58.050.

391-55-500 Marine employees—Interest arbitration. [Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.58.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-049 (Order 80-8), § 391-55-500, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.] Repealed by 83-24-035 (Order 83-05), filed 12/1/83, effective 11/1/84. Statutory Authority: RCW 34.04.022, 41.58.050, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and 28B.52.080.

391-55-505 Marine employees—Referral for mediation. [Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-049 (Order 80-8), § 391-55-505, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.] Repealed by 88-12-055 (Order 88-08), § 391-55-505, filed 5/31/88. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.58.050, 41.56.090 and 41.59.110.

391-55-510 Marine employees—Intervention and consolidation of proceedings. [Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-049 (Order 80-8), § 391-55-510, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.] Repealed by 83-24-035 (Order 83-05), filed 12/1/83, effective 11/1/84. Statutory Authority: RCW 34.04.022, 41.58.050, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and 28B.52.080.

391-55-515 Marine employees—Conduct of interest arbitration proceedings. [Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.58.050, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-049 (Order 80-8), § 391-55-515, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.] Repealed by 83-24-035 (Order 83-05), filed 12/1/83, effective 11/1/84. Statutory Authority: RCW 34.04.022, 41.58.050, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and 28B.52.080.

Reviser's note: Chapter 15, Laws of 1983 re-creates the marine employees' commission, Title 316 WAC, and transfers the authority for the administration of chapter 47.64 RCW to that agency. Title 391 WAC will reflect some of the changes resulting from this statutory revision.

WAC 391-55-001 Scope—Contents—Other rules. This chapter governs proceedings before the public employment relations commission relating to the resolution of impasses occurring in collective bargaining. The provisions of this chapter should be read in conjunction with the provisions of:

(1) Chapter 391-08 WAC, which contains rules of practice and procedure applicable to all types of proceedings before the public employment relations commission.

(2) Chapter 391-25 WAC, which contains rules relating to proceedings on petitions for investigation of questions concerning representation of employees.

(3) Chapter 391-35 WAC, which contains rules relating to proceedings on petitions for clarification of an existing bargaining unit.

[Title 391 WAC—page 37]
WAC 391-55-002  Sequence and numbering of rules—Special provisions. This chapter of the Washington Administrative Code is designed to regulate proceedings under a number of different chapters of the Revised Code of Washington. Special provisions required for conformity with a particular statute are set forth in separate rules numbered as follows:

(1) Special provisions relating to chapter 41.56 RCW (Public Employees’ Collective Bargaining Act) and to chapter 53.18 RCW, port employees (Employment relations—Collective bargaining and arbitration), are set forth in WAC sections numbered one digit greater than the general rule on that subject matter.

Special provisions relating to interest arbitration for bargaining units under chapter 41.56 RCW are set forth beginning with WAC 391-55-200.

(2) Special provisions relating to chapter 41.59 RCW (Educational Employment Relations Act) are set forth in WAC sections numbered two digits greater than the general rule on that subject matter and in a subchapter of rules beginning with WAC 391-55-300.

WAC 391-55-010  Resolution of impasses—Request for mediation. A request for mediation may be made in writing, by electronic facsimile transmission, or by telephone, but shall be confirmed in writing if made by telephone. The party or parties requesting mediation shall provide the following information to the agency:

(1) The name and address of the employer and the name, address and telephone number of the employer’s principal representative in the negotiations.

(2) The name and address of the employee organization and the name, address and telephone number of the employee organization’s principal representative in the negotiations.

(3) Identification of the employer’s principal business.

(4) The parties’ contractual relationship, indicating that:
   (a) The parties’ have never had a contract; or
   (b) A copy of the current or most recent applicable collective bargaining agreement is attached.

(5) A description of the bargaining unit involved, specifying inclusions and exclusions.

(6) The number of employees in the bargaining unit.

(7) The history of the bargaining unit, including at least the approximate date of its creation.

(8) The history of the current negotiations, including at least the number of meetings held, the date of the first meeting and whether both parties concur in the request for mediation.

(9) Identification of the issues in dispute and the parties’ positions on those issues.

(10) The name, signature, and capacity of each officer, attorney, or other individual acting for the filing party or parties, and the date of signature.

WAC 391-55-030  Impasse resolution—Assignment of mediator. Upon filing of a request for mediation, the executive director shall appoint a mediator from the list of qualified persons maintained by the commission for that purpose. If the parties have stipulated the names of one or more persons who are acceptable to both parties as mediator, then the executive director shall consider their desires.

WAC 391-55-032  Special provision—Educational employees. Upon filing of a unilateral request for mediation, the executive director shall determine the position of the party other than the party making the request, and shall determine whether the assistance of the agency is needed. In making such determination the executive director shall determine whether the parties have exchanged and considered the proposals of one another and whether the intervention of the agency will have a beneficial impact on the negotiating process. Prior to making such determination, the executive director or a member of the agency staff may make an on-site investigation and may engage in conciliation under the general authority of the commission under RCW 41.58.020(1). If it appears that the assistance of the agency is needed, the executive director shall appoint a mediator from the list of qualified persons maintained by the commission for that purpose. If the parties have stipulated the names of one or more persons who are acceptable to both parties as mediator, then the executive director shall consider their desires.

WAC 391-55-050  Impasse resolution—Submission of written proposals. Parties requesting the mediation services of the agency are encouraged to file with the assigned mediator, in advance of scheduled meetings, copies of their latest written proposals on each issue in dispute.

[Title 391 WAC—page 38]  
(1997 Ed.)
WAC 391-55-070  Impasse resolution—Function of mediator. The mediator shall meet with the parties or their representatives, or both, either jointly or separately, and shall take such steps as the mediator deems appropriate in order to aid the parties in voluntarily resolving their differences and effecting an agreement.

WAC 391-55-071  Special provision—State patrol personnel. In the case of mediation involving state patrol personnel as defined in RCW 41.56.020, the mediator shall not consider wage or wage-related matters.

WAC 391-55-090  Impasse resolution—Confidential nature of function. All communications between the mediator and the parties, and all materials submitted to or by the mediator, are privileged and confidential and shall not be divulged by the mediator outside of the mediation process. Mediation meetings shall be of an executive, private or nonpublic nature.

WAC 391-55-110  Impasse resolution—Dispute resolution panel. The commission shall establish and maintain a panel of individuals qualified to serve in an impartial capacity in the resolution of labor disputes.

1. Applicants for membership on the dispute resolution panel must demonstrate minimum background and experience equal to the minimum qualifications for the working level positions on the professional staff of the commission: A master's degree in labor relations, personnel management or industrial relations or closely allied field, and experience equivalent to two years of full-time work with major assignments in collective bargaining, contract administration or related work as a union, management or government official, mediator, arbitrator or educator in the above areas. A law degree may be substituted for the master's degree. Additional qualifying experience may be substituted, year for year, for education.

2. Applicants for membership on the dispute resolution panel must furnish letters of recommendation from: (a) At least one attorney, consultant or labor relations director representing management; (b) at least one attorney, union officer or business agent representing labor; and (c) at least one impartial arbitrator, mediator or labor relations administrative agency official. Such letters of recommendation must support the acceptability of the applicant as an impartial in the resolution of labor disputes.

3. Applicants for membership on the dispute resolution panel must file, in the form specified by the executive director, information on their background, qualifications, professional certifications and affiliations. All information submitted shall be subject to administrative verification.

4. Applications of persons appearing to be qualified for membership on the panel shall be forwarded to the commission for consideration and action. The commission shall review each application submitted to it, together with the supporting letters of recommendation, and shall notify the applicant of the determination made. Upon initial application or at any subsequent time as it may appear to the commission that the applicant or member of the dispute resolution panel has failed or refused to comply with applicable statutes, rules and ethical standards, the application shall be rejected or the member shall be removed from the dispute resolution panel. A member shall also be removed from the panel if he or she has ceased accepting appointments as an impartial in the resolution of labor disputes.

5. Persons referred from the dispute resolution panel must be impartial. No active member of the dispute resolution panel may serve in any capacity as an advocate or representative for either labor or management in labor relations matters. Any member of the panel who intends to engage in advocacy work shall so notify the executive director and shall be placed on inactive status on the panel while such advocacy work continues.

6. Upon request of the parties, the executive director shall make a list of members of the dispute resolution panel available to parties for their use in selecting a neutral chairman for an interest arbitration panel, a grievance arbitrator, a fact finder or an ad hoc interest arbitrator. The parties may use any method agreed upon for selecting an impartial from the list provided by the executive director. In the absence of agreement on any other method, they shall alternately strike names from the list, with the order of striking determined by lot.

7. Upon appointment to the dispute resolution panel by the commission, the panel member may be placed under contract pursuant to RCW 39.29.010. Only persons listed on the panel will be compensated by the agency under personal service contract for services.

WAC 391-55-130  Impasse resolution—Disclosure. Prior to accepting the appointment, or as soon thereafter as information giving rise to a problem of appearance of fairness becomes known, a person serving in an impartial capacity in a dispute resolution proceeding under the jurisdiction of the commission shall disclose to the parties and to the executive director any circumstances likely to create an appearance of bias or which might disqualify him or her from serving in the impartial capacity. Employment of the person or any member of his or her immediate family by any party shall be disqualifying. Each party to the proceeding shall immediately notify the executive director and the appointee or selectee whether it is willing to waive disqualification. If either party declines to waive the disqualification, the appointment shall be vacated.
WAC 391-55-150 Impasse resolution—Vacancies. If any person serving in an impartial capacity in dispute resolution proceedings under the jurisdiction of the commission should resign, die, withdraw, refuse or be unable to serve, or should be or become disqualified to perform the duties of the office, the executive director shall declare the office vacant. The vacancy shall be filled as provided in these rules.

WAC 391-55-200 Interest arbitration—Onset of proceedings. If a dispute involving a bargaining unit eligible for interest arbitration under RCW 41.56.030(7), 41.56.475 or 41.56.492 has not been settled after a reasonable period of mediation, and the mediator is of the opinion that his or her further efforts will not result in an agreement, the mediator shall notify the parties of his or her recommendation that the remaining issues in dispute be submitted to interest arbitration.

(1) If a dispute for a bargaining unit covered by RCW 41.56.030(7) or 41.56.475 remains unresolved, the mediator shall forward his or her recommendation and a list of unresolved issues to the executive director, who shall consider the recommendation of the mediator and any statements of position filed by the parties as to the existence of an impasse warranting arbitration. The executive director may remand the matter for further mediation. If the executive director finds that the parties remain at impasse, the executive director shall issue a written notice to the parties certifying the unresolved issues for interest arbitration.

(2) If a dispute for a bargaining unit covered by RCW 41.56.492 remains unresolved, the mediator shall forward a list of unresolved issues to the parties and shall consider any statements of position filed by the parties as to the existence of an impasse warranting arbitration. If the mediator finds that the parties remain at impasse, the mediator shall issue a written notice to the parties certifying the unresolved issues for interest arbitration.

WAC 391-55-210 Interest arbitration—Selection of impartial arbitrator. (1) If the appointed members agree on the selection of a neutral chairman, they shall obtain a commitment to serve, and shall notify the executive director of the identity of the neutral chairman so selected.

(2) If the appointed members agree to have the commission appoint a neutral chairman, they shall file with the executive director a written joint request. The parties and the appointed members are not entitled to influence the designation of an arbitrator under this subsection and shall not, either in writing or by other communication, attempt to indicate any preference for or against any person as the neutral chairman to be appointed by the commission. Upon the filing of a request in compliance with this subsection, the executive director shall appoint a neutral chairman from the commission staff or the dispute resolution panel.

(3) If the appointed members desire to select a neutral chairman from a panel of arbitrators, they shall attempt to agree as to which of the agencies designated in RCW 41.56.450 will supply the list of arbitrators. If the choice of agency is agreed, either party or the parties jointly shall proceed forthwith to request a panel of five arbitrators. If the appointed members are unable to agree to supply within seven days following their first meeting as to which agency is to supply the list of arbitrators, either of them may apply to the executive director for a list of five available neutral chairmen other than agency staff members and the neutral chairman shall be selected from the commission’s dispute resolution panel. All requests for panels under this subsection shall specify: "For interest arbitration proceedings under RCW 41.56.450." The selection of the impartial arbitrator shall be made pursuant to the rules of the agency supplying the list of arbitrators, and the parties shall notify the executive director of the identity of the arbitrator so selected.

WAC 391-55-215 Interest arbitration—Conduct of proceedings. Proceedings shall be conducted as provided in WAC 391-55-200 through 391-55-235. The neutral chairman shall interpret and apply these rules insofar as they relate to the powers and duties of the neutral chairman. Any party who proceeds with arbitration after knowledge that any provision or requirement of these rules has not been complied with and who fails to state its objection thereto in writing, shall be deemed to have waived its right to object.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-049 (Order 80-8), § 391-55-130, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

[Title 391 WAC—page 40]
WAC 391-55-220 Interest arbitration—Submission of proposals for arbitration. At least seven days before the date of the hearing, each party shall submit to the members of the panel and to the other party written proposals on all of the issues it intends to submit to arbitration. Parties shall not be entitled to submit issues which were not among the issues certified under WAC 391-55-200.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.58.050 and 41.56.450. 96-07-105, § 391-55-220, filed 3/20/96, effective 4/20/96. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-049 (Order 80-8), § 391-55-220, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-55-225 Interest arbitration—Hearing. The arbitration panel shall promptly establish a date, time, and place for a hearing and shall provide reasonable notice thereof to the parties. For good cause shown, the neutral chairman may adjourn the hearing upon the request of a party or upon his or her own initiative. The parties may waive oral hearing by written agreement.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.58.050 and 41.56.450. 96-07-105, § 391-55-225, filed 3/20/96, effective 4/20/96. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-049 (Order 80-8), § 391-55-225, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-55-230 Interest arbitration—Order of proceedings and evidence. The order of presentation at the hearing shall be as agreed by the parties or as determined by the neutral chairman. The neutral chairman shall be the judge of the relevancy of the evidence. All evidence shall be taken in the presence of all parties, unless a party is absent in default or has waived its right to be present. Each documentary exhibit shall be filed with the neutral chairman and copies shall be provided to the appointed members and to the other parties. The exhibits shall be retained by the neutral chairman until an agreement has been signed or until any judicial review proceedings have been concluded, after which they may be disposed of as agreed by the parties or as ordered by the neutral chairman.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.58.050 and 41.56.450. 96-07-105, § 391-55-230, filed 3/20/96, effective 4/20/96. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-049 (Order 80-8), § 391-55-230, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-55-235 Interest arbitration—Arbitration in the absence of a party. The neutral chairman may proceed in the absence of any party who, after due notice, fails to be present or fails to obtain an adjournment. Findings of fact and the determination of the issues in dispute shall not be made solely on the default of a party, and the neutral chairman shall require the participating party to submit such evidence as may be required for making of the findings of fact and determining the issues.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.58.050 and 41.56.450. 96-07-105, § 391-55-235, filed 3/20/96, effective 4/20/96. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-049 (Order 80-8), § 391-55-235, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-55-240 Interest arbitration—Closing of arbitration hearings. The neutral chairman shall declare the hearing closed after the parties have completed presenting their testimony and/or exhibits and filing of briefs within agreed time limits.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.58.050 and 41.56.450. 96-07-105, § 391-55-240, filed 3/20/96, effective 4/20/96. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-049 (Order 80-8), § 391-55-240, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-55-245 Interest arbitration—Award. The determination of the neutral chairman shall be controlling, and shall not require concurrence, but may be accompanied by the concurrence and/or dissenting opinions of the appointed members. Such determinations shall not be subject to review by the commission, but the neutral chairman shall file a copy of the award with the executive director.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.58.050 and 41.56.450. 96-07-105, § 391-55-245, filed 3/20/96, effective 4/20/96. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-049 (Order 80-8), § 391-55-245, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-55-255 Interest arbitration—Expenses of arbitration. Each party shall pay the expenses of presenting its own case and the expenses and fees of its member of the arbitration panel. The expenses of witnesses shall be paid by the party producing them. The fees and traveling expense of a neutral chairman appointed pursuant to WAC 391-55-210 (1) or (3), along with any costs for lists of arbitrators and for recording of the proceedings, shall be shared equally between the parties. The fees and traveling expense of a neutral chairman appointed by the commission pursuant to WAC 391-55-210(2), along with the costs of tapes for a tape recording of the proceedings but not a transcription thereof or the services of a court reporter, shall be paid by the commission.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.58.050 and 41.56.450. 96-07-105, § 391-55-255, filed 3/20/96, effective 4/20/96. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-049 (Order 80-8), § 391-55-255, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-55-300 Educational employees—Fact finding. If a dispute involving educational employees within the meaning of RCW 41.59.020(4) has not been settled after ten days of mediation, either party may request the appointment of a fact finder by giving written notice to the commission, the mediator, and the opposite party. The parties may, by agreement made at any time prior to the appointment of a fact finder, extend the period for mediation or place in the hands of the mediator the determination of when mediation has been exhausted so as to warrant the initiation of fact finding.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-049 (Order 80-8), § 391-55-300, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-55-310 Educational employees—Selection of fact finder. Upon the filing of a timely request for fact finding, the executive director shall furnish the parties a list of five members of the dispute resolution panel from which the parties will be invited to exercise their right under RCW

[Title 391 WAC—page 41]
41.59.120(5). Within seven days following receipt of the list, the parties shall meet to attempt to select a fact finder. The parties may agree to designate the mediator as fact finder. If the parties agree on a fact finder, they shall obtain a commitment to serve and shall notify the executive director of the identity of the fact finder so selected. If the parties are unable to agree on a fact finder under RCW 41.59.120(5), they shall notify the executive director, who shall designate a fact finder from the commission staff or the dispute resolution panel. The parties are not entitled to influence the designation of a fact finder and shall not, either in writing or by other communication, attempt to indicate any preference for or against any person as the fact finder to be appointed by the commission.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 34.04.022, 41.58.050, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and 28B.52.080. 83-24-035 (Order 83-05), § 391-55-310, filed 12/1/83, effective 1/1/84. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-049 (Order 80-8), § 391-55-310, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-55-315 Educational employees—Conduct of fact finding proceedings. Proceedings shall be conducted as provided in WAC 391-55-300 through 391-55-355. The fact finder shall interpret and apply these rules insofar as they relate to the powers and duties of the fact finder. Any party who proceeds with fact finding after knowledge that any provision or requirement of these rules has not been complied with and who fails to state its objection thereto in writing, shall be deemed to have waived its right to object.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.58.050 and 41.59.120. 96-07-105, § 391-55-315, filed 3/20/96, effective 4/20/96. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-049 (Order 80-8), § 391-55-315, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-55-320 Educational employees—Submissions of proposals for fact finding. At least seven days before the date of the hearing, each party shall submit to the fact finder and to the other party written proposals on all of the issues it intends to submit to fact finding.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-049 (Order 80-8), § 391-55-320, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-55-325 Educational employees—Fact finding hearing. The fact finder shall establish a date, time and place for a hearing. The fact finding hearing shall be open to the public unless otherwise agreed by the parties. For good cause shown, the fact finder may adjourn the hearing upon the request of a party or upon his or her own initiative. The parties may waive oral hearing by written agreement.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-049 (Order 80-8), § 391-55-325, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-55-330 Educational employees—Order of proceedings and evidence. The order of presentation at the hearing shall be as agreed by the parties or as determined by the fact finder. The fact finder shall be the judge of the relevancy of the evidence. All evidence shall be taken in the presence of all parties, unless a party is absent in default or has waived its right to be present. Each documentary exhibit shall be filed with the fact finder and copies shall be provided to the other parties. The exhibits shall be retained by the fact finder until an agreement has been signed, after which they may be disposed of as agreed by the parties or as ordered by the fact finder.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-049 (Order 80-8), § 391-55-330, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-55-335 Educational employees—Fact finding in the absence of a party. The fact finder may proceed in the absence of any party who, after due notice, fails to be present or fails to obtain an adjournment. Fact finders shall treat any subject on which one party has taken a position that it is not a mandatory subject for bargaining in accordance with this rule. Findings of fact and recommendations shall not be made solely on the default of a party, and the fact finder shall require the participating party to submit such evidence as may be required for making of the findings of fact and recommendations.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 81-02-034 (Order 81-01), § 391-55-335, filed 1/6/81.]

WAC 391-55-340 Educational employees—Closing of fact finding hearings. The fact finder shall declare the hearing closed after the parties have completed presenting their testimony and/or exhibits and filing of briefs within agreed time limits.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-049 (Order 80-8), § 391-55-340, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-55-345 Educational employees—Findings of fact and recommendations. The findings of fact and recommendations of the fact finder shall not be subject to review by the commission, but the fact finder shall file a copy of his or her written recommendations with the executive director. Fact finders shall rule only on the reasonability of the proposals advanced in the context of the whole of the negotiations between the parties and shall not rule on whether or not a subject or proposal in dispute is a mandatory subject for collective bargaining.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.58.050 and 41.59.120. 96-07-105, § 391-55-345, filed 3/20/96, effective 4/20/96. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 81-02-034 (Order 81-01), § 391-55-345, filed 1/6/81.]

WAC 391-55-350 Educational employees—Responsibility of parties after fact finding. Not more than seven days after the findings and recommendations have been issued, the parties shall notify the commission and each other whether they accept the recommendations of the fact finder. If the recommendations of the fact finder are rejected by one or both parties and their further efforts do not result in an agreement, either party may request mediation pursuant to chapter 41.58 RCW and, upon the concurrence of the other party, the executive director shall assign a mediator.

[(Title 391 WAC—page 42) (1997 Ed.)]
WAC 391-55-355 Educational employees—Expenses of fact finding. Each party shall pay the expenses of presenting its own case. The expenses of witnesses shall be paid by the party producing them. The fees and traveling expense of a fact finder appointed by the commission shall be paid by the commission.

Chapter 391-65 WAC
GRIEVANCE ARBITRATION RULES

WAC 391-65-001 Scope—Contents—Other rules.

WAC 391-65-002 Sequence and numbering of rules—Special provisions.

WAC 391-65-010 Grievance arbitration—Who may file.


WAC 391-65-050 Grievance arbitration—Contents of request.

WAC 391-65-070 Grievance arbitration—Appointment of staff arbitrator.

WAC 391-65-072 Special provision—Educational employees.

WAC 391-65-073 Special provision—Academic employees.

WAC 391-65-090 Grievance arbitration—Designation of panel of arbitrators.

WAC 391-65-110 Grievance arbitration—Conduct of proceedings.

WAC 391-65-130 Grievance arbitration—Award.

WAC 391-65-150 Grievance arbitration—Expenses.

DISPOSITION OF SECTIONS FORMERLY CODIFIED IN THIS CHAPTER

WAC 391-65-074 Special provisions—Marine employees. [Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-050 (Order 80-9), § 391-65-074, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.] Repealed by 88-12-057 (Order 88-09), filed 5/31/88. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-050 (Order 80-9), § 391-65-074, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.

WAC 391-65-094 Special provision—Marine employees. [Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-050 (Order 80-9), § 391-65-094, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.] Repealed by 88-12-057 (Order 88-09), filed 5/31/88. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-050 (Order 80-9), § 391-65-094, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.

WAC 391-65-500 Marine employees—Grievance arbitration. [Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-050 (Order 80-9), § 391-65-500, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.] Repealed by 83-24-036 (Order 83-06), filed 12/1/83, effective 1/1/84. Statutory Authority: RCW 34.04.022, 41.58.050, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and 28B.52.080.

WAC 391-65-510 Marine employees—Intervention and consolidation of proceedings. [Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-050 (Order 80-9), § 391-65-510, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.] Repealed by 83-24-036 (Order 83-06), filed 12/1/83, effective 1/1/84. Statutory Authority: RCW 34.04.022, 41.58.050, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and 28B.52.080.

WAC 391-65-515 Marine employees—Conduct of grievance arbitration proceedings. [Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-050 (Order 80-9), § 391-65-515, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.] Repealed by 83-24-036 (Order 83-06), filed 12/1/83, effective 1/1/84. Statutory Authority: RCW 34.04.022, 41.58.050, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and 28B.52.080.

Reviser's note: Chapter 15, Laws of 1983 re-creates the marine employees' commission, Title 316 WAC, and transfers the authority for the administration of chapter 47.64 RCW to that agency. Title 391 WAC will reflect some of the changes resulting from this statutory revision.

WAC 391-65-001 Scope—Contents—Other rules. This chapter governs proceedings before the public employment relations commission relating to arbitration of grievance disputes arising out of the interpretation or application of a collective bargaining agreement. The provisions of this chapter should be read in conjunction with the provisions of: (1) Chapter 391-08 WAC, which contains rules of practice and procedure applicable to all types of proceedings before the public employment relations commission.

[Title 391 WAC—page 43]
(2) Chapter 391-25 WAC, which contains rules relating to proceedings on petitions for investigation of questions concerning representation of employees.

(3) Chapter 391-35 WAC, which contains rules relating to proceedings on petitions for clarification of an existing bargaining unit.

(4) Chapter 391-45 WAC, which contains rules relating to proceedings on complaints charging unfair labor practices.

(5) Chapter 391-55 WAC, which contains rules relating to the resolution of impasses occurring in collective bargaining.

(6) Chapter 391-95 WAC, which contains rules relating to determination of union security disputes arising between employees and employee organizations certified or recognized as their bargaining representative.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-050 (Order 80-9), § 391-65-001, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-65-002 Sequence and numbering of rules—Special provisions. This chapter of the Washington Administrative Code is designed to regulate proceedings under a number of different chapters of the Revised Code of Washington. General rules are set forth in sections with numbers divisible by ten. Where a deviation from the general rule is required for conformity with a particular statute, that special provision is set forth in a separate rule, numbered as follows:

(1) Special provisions relating to chapter 41.56 RCW (Public Employees' Collective Bargaining Act) and to chapter 53.18 RCW (port employees) are set forth in WAC sections numbered one digit greater than the general rule on that subject matter.

(2) Special provisions relating to chapter 41.59 RCW (Educational Employment Relations Act) are set forth in WAC sections numbered two digits greater than the general rule on that subject matter.

(3) Special provisions relating to chapter 28B.52 RCW (professional negotiations—academic faculties of community college districts) are set forth in WAC sections numbered three digits greater than the general rule on that subject matter.

(4) Special provisions relating to chapter 49.08 RCW (private sector employees) are set forth in WAC sections numbered nine digits greater than the general rule on that subject matter.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 34.04.022, 41.58.050, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-050 (Order 80-9), § 391-65-001, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-65-010 Grievance arbitration—Who may file. Where there is an agreement to arbitrate, a request for appointment of an arbitrator to hear and determine issues arising out of the interpretation or application of a collective bargaining agreement may be filed by the employer, the exclusive representative or their agents or by the parties jointly.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-050 (Order 80-9), § 391-65-010, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-65-030 Grievance arbitration—Filing—Service. A request for appointment of a grievance arbitrator may be made in writing or by electronic telefacsimile transmission. The request shall be on a form furnished by the commission or prepared by the party or parties filing the request in conformance with WAC 391-65-050. The original request shall be filed with the agency at its Olympia office. If the request is not filed jointly, the party filing the request shall serve a copy on the other party to the collective bargaining agreement under which the dispute arises.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.58.050, 34.50.413 and 41.56.125. 96-07-105, § 391-65-030, filed 3/20/96, effective 4/20/96. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-050 (Order 80-9), § 391-65-030, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-65-050 Grievance arbitration—Contents of request. Each request for appointment of a grievance arbitrator shall contain:

(1) Information identifying the parties to the dispute, including:
   (a) The name, address and telephone number of the employer and the name, address and telephone number of the employer’s principal representative for the purposes of collective bargaining;
   (b) The name, address and telephone number of the exclusive representative and the name, address and telephone number of its principal representative;
   (c) The employer’s principal business;
   (d) A copy of the applicable collective bargaining agreement;
   (e) The description of the bargaining unit involved, specifying inclusions and exclusions;
   (f) The number of employees in the bargaining unit;
   (g) The agreement of the party or parties making the request to accept the decision of the arbitrator as final and binding; and
   (h) The agreement of the party or parties making the request that there will be no strike or lockout on the matters submitted to arbitration.

(2) Identification of the grievance to be resolved in arbitration.

(3) Designation of the request as:
   (a) A request for appointment of a member of the agency staff as arbitrator; or
   (b) A request for the submission of a list of names from the dispute resolution panel created by WAC 391-55-110.

(4) The signature(s) and, if any, title(s) of the representative(s) of the requesting party (parties), and the date(s) of the signature(s).

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.58.050, 34.50.413 and 41.56.125. 96-07-105, § 391-65-030, filed 3/20/96, effective 4/20/96. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050 and 41.59.110. 88-12-057 (Order 88-09), § 391-65-030, filed 5/31/88. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-050 (Order 80-9), § 391-65-030, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-65-070 Grievance arbitration—Appointment of staff arbitrator. The parties shall not be permitted to select a grievance arbitrator from a list of agency staff members, or to exercise a right of rejection on appointments.
made by the executive director; but may jointly express a preference for appointment of a particular staff member as their arbitrator, and the executive director shall consider their desires. Upon the filing of a request by one party for the appointment of a member of the agency staff as grievance arbitrator, the executive director shall determine whether the other party to the collective bargaining agreement concurs in the appointment of a staff arbitrator. Upon concurrence or upon the filing of a joint request, the executive director shall assign a member of the agency staff as grievance arbitrator. In the absence of concurrence, the executive director shall notify the requesting party of the lack of concurrence and shall take no further action.

WAC 391-65-072 Special provision—Educational employees. The agency does not appoint members of the agency staff as arbitrators in grievance arbitration proceedings under chapter 41.59 RCW.

WAC 391-65-073 Special provision—Academic employees. The agency does not appoint members of the agency staff as arbitrators in grievance arbitration proceedings under chapter 28B.52 RCW.

WAC 391-65-090 Grievance arbitration—Designation of panel of arbitrators. Upon the filing of a request for a panel of arbitrators, the executive director shall furnish the parties a list of names selected from the dispute resolution panel. The list shall contain five names unless a different number is specifically requested by the parties or is specified in their collective bargaining agreement. The executive director shall furnish, whenever available, biographical information, including background, qualifications and experience, on each of the arbitrators on the list supplied to the parties. If one or more of those named is unavailable to accept appointment as arbitrator or must be disqualified, a substitute name will be provided upon the joint request of the parties. If all of those named are rejected by the parties, a second list will be provided upon the joint request of the parties. All contacts and arrangements between the parties and an arbitrator selected under this rule will be the responsibility of the parties.

WAC 391-65-110 Grievance arbitration—Conduct of proceedings. The arbitrator assigned or selected shall conduct the arbitration proceedings in the manner provided in the collective bargaining agreement under which the dispute arises. All such arbitrators shall maintain compliance with the "Code of Professional Responsibility for Arbitrators of Labor-Management Disputes" adopted by the National Academy of Arbitrators, the American Arbitration Association and the Federal Mediation and Conciliation Service on May 29, 1985: Provided, however, That arbitration matters handled by members of the agency staff shall be filed in the public files of the agency and shall not be accorded the privacy required by such code. The services of a member of the commission staff as arbitrator shall be subject to interruption for reassignment of such staff member to other functions of the agency having a higher priority.

WAC 391-65-130 Grievance arbitration—Award. Any arbitrator assigned or selected under this chapter for a dispute involving public employees shall, after submission of the arbitration award to the parties, file a copy with the executive director.

WAC 391-65-150 Grievance arbitration—Expenses. Each party shall pay the expenses of presenting its own case and the expenses and fees of its member, if any, of an arbitration panel. The expenses of witnesses shall be paid by the party producing them. The fees and traveling expenses of an arbitrator selected by the parties from a panel designated by the commission and any costs for recording and/or transcription of proceedings shall be paid by the parties under the terms of their collective bargaining agreement or such other arrangements as they may agree upon. The commission shall pay the salary and traveling expenses of a staff member assigned as a grievance arbitrator, but no other expenses of the proceedings.
Chapter 391-95 Title 391 WAC: Public Employment Relations Commission

391-95-250 Examiner decision.
391-95-260 Withdrawal or modification of examiner decision.
391-95-270 Proceedings before the commission—Petition for review.
391-95-280 Filing and service of cross-petition for review.
391-95-290 Commission action.
391-95-310 Implementation.

DISPOSITION OF SECTIONS FORMERLY CODIFIED IN THIS CHAPTER

391-95-210 Authority of hearing officer. [Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-051 (Order 80-10), § 391-95-210, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.] Repealed by 83-24-037 (Order 83-07), filed 12/1/83, effective 1/1/84. Statutory Authority: RCW 34.04.022, 41.58.050, 41.59.100 and 28B.52.080.

Reviser's note: Chapter 15, Laws of 1993 re-creates the marine employees' commission, Title 316 WAC, and transfers the authority for the administration of chapter 47.64 RCW to that agency. Title 391 WAC will reflect some of the changes resulting from this statutory revision.

WAC 391-95-001 Scope—Contents—Other rules. This chapter governs proceedings before the public employment relations commission relating to union security disputes arising between employees and employee organizations certified or recognized as their bargaining representative. The provisions of this chapter should be read in conjunction with the provisions of:

(1) Chapter 10-08 WAC, which contains rules promulgated by the chief administrative law judge governing the conduct of adjudicative proceedings under chapter 391-95 WAC, except:
   (a) WAC 10-08-035, which is supplanted by detailed requirements in WAC 391-95-110;
   (b) WAC 10-08-050, which relates to procedures of the office of administrative hearings, and so is inapplicable to proceedings before the public employment relations commission;
   (c) WAC 10-08-211, which is supplanted by detailed requirements in WAC 391-95-270 and 391-95-280; and
   (d) WAC 10-08-230, which is supplanted by detailed requirements in WAC 391-95-170.

(2) Chapter 391-08 WAC, which contains rules of practice and procedure applicable to all types of proceedings before the public employment relations commission.

(3) Chapter 391-25 WAC, which contains rules relating to proceedings on petitions for investigation of questions concerning representation of employees.

(4) Chapter 391-35 WAC, which contains rules relating to proceedings on petitions for clarification of an existing bargaining unit.

(5) Chapter 391-45 WAC, which contains rules relating to proceedings on complaints charging unfair labor practices.

(6) Chapter 391-55 WAC, which contains rules relating to the resolution of impasses occurring in collective bargaining.

(7) Chapter 391-65 WAC, which contains rules relating to arbitration of grievance disputes arising out of the interpretation or application of a collective bargaining agreement.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and 41.58.050. 96-07-105, § 391-95-001, filed 3/20/96, effective 4/20/96.

[Title 391 WAC—page 46]
WAC 391-95-070 Union security—Filing of dispute with commission. In the event of a disagreement between an employee and his or her exclusive bargaining representative as to the eligibility of such employee to make alternative payments or as to the organization which is to receive such payments, either the employee or the exclusive bargaining representative may file with the commission a petition for a declaratory ruling on the union security obligations of the affected employee.

WAC 391-95-090 Union security—Petition form—Number of copies—Filing—Service. Each petition for declaratory ruling on union security obligations shall be prepared in conformance with WAC 391-95-110. The original and one copy of the petition shall be filed with the commission at its Olympia office and the party filing the petition shall serve a copy on the other party to the dispute and on the employer.

WAC 391-95-110 Union security—Contents of petition. Each petition shall contain:

(1) Identification of the parties, including:
   (a) The name and address of the employer and the name, address and telephone number of the employer's principal representative for the purposes of collective bargaining;
   (b) The name, address and affiliation, if any, of the exclusive representative, and the name, address and telephone number of its principal representative, if any; and
   (c) The name, address and telephone number of the affected employee and the name, address and telephone number of his or her representative.

(2) Indication of the matters in dispute as including:
   (a) The eligibility of the employee to assert a right of nonassociation; and/or
   (b) The designation of the charity which is to receive the alternative payments.

(3) Indication of whether the petition is filed on behalf of:
   (a) The employee; or
   (b) The employee organization.

(4) The signature and, if any, title of the person filing the petition, and the date of signature.

(5) Information concerning the parties, including:
   (a) The employer's principal business;
   (b) A copy of the current or most recent applicable collective bargaining agreement;
   (c) The description of the existing bargaining unit, specifying inclusions and exclusions; and
   (d) The approximate number of employees in the bargaining unit.

(6) Indication of whether the claimed right of nonassociation is based upon personal religious belief, or upon the teachings of a church or religious body identified in the petition, including the name, address and telephone number of a contact person.

WAC 391-95-130 Union security—Escrow of disputed funds by employer. Upon being served with a copy of a petition filed under WAC 391-95-070, the employer shall preserve the status quo by withholding and retaining the disputed dues for periods during the pendency of the proceedings before the commission. Said funds shall draw interest at the rate provided by commercial banks for regular passbook savings accounts. While the proceedings remain pending before the commission, the employer shall not honor or otherwise act upon any request for discharge or other action against the affected employee based on the employee's union security obligations. This provision shall be applicable to employees covered by chapter 41.56 RCW only upon the employee submitting to the employer a signed authorization for the deduction.

WAC 391-95-150 Union security—Initial processing by executive director. The matter shall be referred to the executive director who shall determine whether the facts as alleged may constitute a basis for assertion of a right of nonassociation within the meaning of the applicable statute. If it is determined that the claim does not, as a matter of law, constitute a basis for assertion of a right of nonassociation, the executive director shall issue and cause to be served on all parties an order of dismissal containing the reasons therefor; otherwise, the executive director shall assign the matter to an examiner and shall notify the parties of such assignment. An order of dismissal issued pursuant to this section shall be subject to a petition for review as provided in WAC 391-95-270.
WAC 391-95-170 Union security—Prehearing conference—Notice of hearing. There shall be issued and served on each of the parties to the dispute and on the employer a notice of hearing before an examiner at a time and place fixed therein. Any such notice may be amended or withdrawn prior to the close of the hearing. The examiner has discretion to conduct a prehearing conference to discuss with the parties all contested issues of fact, law, and procedure which may arise in union security cases. The prehearing conference will be conducted pursuant to WAC 10-08-130. The parties are encouraged to reach binding stipulations on all remaining issues during the course of the prehearing conference.

WAC 391-95-190 Union security—Hearings—Who shall conduct. Hearings may be conducted by the commission, by the executive director, by a member of the agency staff or by any other individual designated by the commission or executive director as an examiner. At any time, an examiner may be substituted for the examiner previously presiding.

WAC 391-95-230 Hearings—Nature and scope. Hearings shall be public and shall be limited to matters concerning the determination of the eligibility of the employee to make alternative payments and the designation of an organization to receive such alternative payments. During the course of the hearing, the examiner may, upon motion by any party, or upon his or her own motion, sequester witnesses. The employee has the burden to make a factual showing, through testimony of witnesses and/or documentary evidence, of the legitimacy of his or her beliefs, as follows:

(1) In cases where the claim of a right of nonassociation is based on the teachings of a church or religious body, the claimant employee must demonstrate:

(a) His or her bona fide religious objection to union membership; and

(b) That the objection is based on a bona fide religious teaching of a church or religious body; and

(c) That the claimant employee is a member of such church or religious body.

(2) In cases where the claim of a right of nonassociation is based on personally held religious beliefs, the claimant employee must demonstrate:

(a) His or her bona fide religious objection to union membership; and

(b) That the religious nature of the objection is genuine and in good faith.

(3) Once a hearing has been declared closed, it may be reopened only upon the timely motion of a party upon discovery of new evidence which could not with reasonable diligence have been discovered and produced at the hearing.

(4) A party which desires to have a brief or written argument considered shall file an original and one copy with the examiner, and shall serve copies on all other parties to the proceeding.

WAC 391-95-250 Examiner decision. After the close of the hearing and the filing of all briefs, the examiner shall make a decision containing findings of fact, conclusions of law, and order. The examiner shall file the original decision with the commission and shall cause a copy thereof to be served on each of the parties.

WAC 391-95-260 Withdrawal or modification of examiner decision. On the examiner's own motion or on the motion of any party, the examiner may set aside, modify, change, or reverse any findings of fact, conclusions of law or order at any time within ten days following the issuance thereof, if any mistake is discovered therein: Provided, however, That this section shall be inoperative after the filing of a petition for review with the commission.

WAC 391-95-270 Proceedings before the commission—Petition for review. The final order of the examiner shall be subject to review by the commission on its own motion, or at the request of any party made within twenty days following the date of the order issued by the examiner. The original and three copies of the petition for review shall be filed with the commission at its Olympia office and the party filing the petition shall serve a copy on the other party to the proceeding and on the employer. The petition for review shall identify the actions or rulings claimed to be in error. Any party to the proceeding may, within fourteen days after the initiation of review, file briefs or written...
WAC 391-95-130 to the designated charitable organization and the employee shall thereafter make payments and shall furnish written proof to the exclusive bargaining representative that such payments have been made to the designated charitable organization. Where the employee is found ineligible to make alternative payments, the employer shall release any funds (together with accumulated interest) held in escrow to the exclusive bargaining representative and shall enforce the union security provision according to its terms. The employer and the exclusive bargaining representative shall allow the affected employee a grace period of not less than thirty days following the agreement or final order of the commission to correct any arrearages.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 28B.52.045, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 81-02-034 (Order 81-01), § 391-95-310, filed 1/6/81.]

WAC 391-95-280 Filing and service of cross-petition for review. Where a petition for review has been timely filed under WAC 391-95-270, any party who has not previously filed a petition for review may, within seven days after the last date on which a petition for review may be filed, file a cross-petition for review. Such cross-petition for review shall be filed and served in the same manner as a petition for review. Upon the filing of a cross-petition for review, the deadline for the submission of briefs or written arguments shall be extended by seven days.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 28B.52.045, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 83-24-037 (Order 83-07), § 391-95-280, filed 12/1/83, effective 1/1/84.]

WAC 391-95-290 Commission action. The executive director shall transfer the entire record in the proceeding to the commission. The commission shall determine the matter.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 28B.52.045, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-051 (Order 80-10), § 391-95-290, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-95-310 Implementation. Where alternative payments in lieu of payments under a union security agreement have been agreed upon by the parties or ordered by the commission, the employer shall release any funds (together with accumulated interest) held in escrow under