State Support of Public Schools

Title 180 WAC
EDUCATION, STATE BOARD OF

Chapters

180-16 State support of public schools.
180-18 Waivers for restructuring purposes.
180-25 State assistance in providing school plant facilities—Preliminary provisions.
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Chapter 180-16 WAC
STATE SUPPORT OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS

WAC

180-16-200 Total instructional hour requirement.
180-16-205 Repealed.
180-16-215 Minimum one hundred eighty school day year.

DISPOSITION OF SECTIONS FORMERLY CODIFIED IN THIS CHAPTER


WAC 175-20-010 through 175-20-99004 Repealed.
See Disposition Table at beginning of this chapter.
WAC 180-16-200 Total instructional hour requirement. (1)(a) Kindergarten total instructional hour requirement - four hundred fifty hours annual minimum. (See RCW 28A.150.220 (1)(a).)

(b) Grades 1-12 total instructional hour requirement - district-wide annual average of one thousand hours. (See RCW 28A.150.220 (1)(b).) In grades one through twelve school districts may arrange their calendars in any way they determine as long as the district-wide annual average instructional hour requirement is at least one thousand hours.

(2) The basic education program requirements shall be as described under RCW 28A.150.220(1).

WAC 180-16-205 Repealed. See Disposition Table at beginning of this chapter.

WAC 180-16-215 Minimum one hundred eighty school day year. (1)(a) One hundred eighty school day requirement. Each school district shall conduct no less than a one hundred eighty school day program each school year in such grades as are conducted by such school district, and one hundred eighty half-days of instruction, or the equivalent, in kindergarten. If a school district schedules a kindergarten program other than one hundred eighty half-days, the district shall attach an explanation of its kindergarten schedule when providing compliance documentation to the state board of education.

(b) Waiver option, application and renewal procedures. See WAC 180-18-050 for waiver process.

(2) School day defined. A school day shall mean each day of the school year on which pupils enrolled in the common schools of a school district are engaged in educational activity planned by and under the direction of the school district staff, as directed by the administration, and pursuant to written policy and board of directors of the district.

(3) Accessibility of program. Each school district's program shall be accessible to all legally eligible students, including students of disability, who are five years of age and under twenty-one years of age who have not completed high school graduation requirements.

(4) Five-day flexibility - Students graduating from high school. A school district may schedule the last five school days of the one hundred eighty day school year for noninstructional purposes in the case of students who are graduating from high school, including, but not limited to, the observance of graduation and early release from school upon the request of a student.

WAC 180-18 WAIVERS FOR RESTRUCTURING PURPOSES

WAC

180-18-030 Waiver from total instructional hour requirements.
180-18-060 Waiver renewal procedure.
180-18-080 Repealed.

DISPOSITION OF SECTIONS FORMERLY CODIFIED IN THIS CHAPTER


WAC 180-18-030 Waiver from total instructional hour requirements. A district desiring to implement a local restructuring plan to provide an effective educational system to enhance the educational program for all students may apply to the state board of education for a waiver from the total instructional hour requirements. The state board of education may grant said waiver requests pursuant to RCW 28A.305.140 and WAC 180-18-050 for up to three school years.

WAC 180-18-080 Repealed. See Disposition Table at beginning of this chapter.

Chapter 180-25 WAC

STATE ASSISTANCE IN PROVIDING SCHOOL PLANT FACILITIES—PRELIMINARY PROVISIONS

WAC 180-25-012 Waiver of rules to facilitate alternative public works contracting procedures.

WAC 180-25-012 Waiver of rules to facilitate alternative public works contracting procedures. (1) Subject to factual determinations by the superintendent of public instruction, the provisions of chapters 180-25 through 180-33 WAC which supplement statutory requirements are hereby deemed waived to the extent any provision would prevent or delay the implementation of alternative public works contracting procedures pursuant to chapter 39.10 RCW.

(2) At the request of school district officials, the superintendent of public instruction or her/his designee shall factually determine on a case-by-case basis which provisions would prevent or delay the implementation of alternative public works contracting procedures, and advise officials in writing of the extent to which one or more provisions of chapters 180-25 through 180-33 WAC are hereby deemed to have been waived.

WAC 180-26-057 State board of education project commitment at preliminary funded status. When preliminary funding status for a project is requested and granted pursuant to WAC 180-26-050, the state board of education commitment is limited to the eligibility of the project for state assistance, the eligible square footage, the area cost allowance for the fiscal year funded and the priority standing of the project as determined pursuant to the state building assistance rules in effect at that time. This commitment is effective only for the initial one-year period set forth at WAC 180-26-060. The state board of education reserves the right to amend and/or repeal any rule(s) respecting state assistance in school building construction. Such rule changes may be made regardless of the impact upon the eligibility of any project and/or the extent of eligibility of any project for state assistance.

WAC 180-26-012 Waiver of rules to facilitate alternative public works contracting procedures. The provisions of this chapter may be deemed waived in accordance with WAC 180-25-012.

WAC 180-26-050 Option to request preliminary funding status prior to proceeding pursuant to WAC 180-26-040. As used in chapters 180-26, 180-27, and 180-29 WAC, the term "preliminary funding status" shall mean the project shall be considered for approval pursuant to WAC 180-29-107 prior to projects without such preliminary fund-
WAC 180-27-020  Related factors and formula for determining amount of state assistance. (1) The amount of state assistance to a school district to provide school facilities shall be determined on the basis of component factors, as hereinafter set forth in this chapter, relating to:

(a) The number of unhouse students;
(b) Space allocations;
(c) Reduction of the number of operating schools as per chapter 180-33 WAC;
(d) Area cost allowance for the fiscal year funded;
(e) Allowances for furniture and equipment purchases;
(f) The amount of insurance, federal, or other nontax source local moneys applied to a school facilities project;
(g) Certain specified costs which must be financed directly by the school district; and
(h) The amount of fees for professional services.

(2) State assistance for an approved project shall be derived by multiplying the percentage of state assistance determined pursuant to RCW 28A.525.166 by the following:

(a) The eligible construction cost which shall be calculated by multiplying the approved square foot area of the project as set forth in WAC 180-27-035 by the area cost allowance as set forth in WAC 180-27-060;
(b) The cost of preparing educational specifications as set forth in WAC 180-27-065;
(c) The cost of architectural and engineering services as set forth in WAC 180-27-070;
(d) The cost of preparing and reviewing the energy conservation report as set forth in WAC 180-27-075;
(e) The cost of a value engineering study, a constructability review, and building commissioning as set forth in WAC 180-27-080;
(f) The construction cost savings—sharing incentive as set forth in WAC 180-27-085;
(g) The cost of furniture and equipment as set forth in WAC 180-27-095;
(h) The cost of special inspections and testing as set forth in WAC 180-27-100; and

Any cost in excess of the maximum allowable shall be financed entirely by the school district.

WAC 180-27-035  Space allocations. (1) State assistance in the construction of school facilities for grades kindergarten through twelve and classrooms planned for the exclusive use of students with disabilities shall be based on a space allowance per enrolled student and for state matching purposes shall be computed in accordance with the following table:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade or Area</th>
<th>Maximum Matchable Area Per Student</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Grades kindergarten through six</td>
<td>80 square feet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grades seven and eight</td>
<td>110 square feet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grades nine through twelve</td>
<td>120 square feet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Classrooms for students with disabilities</td>
<td>140 square feet</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For purposes of this subsection, students with disabilities shall be counted as one student for each such student assigned to a specially designated self-contained classroom for students with disabilities for at least one hundred minutes per school day, calculated on actual headcount enrollment submitted to the superintendent of public instruction.

(2) State assistance for construction of vocational skill centers shall be based on one-half of students enrolled on October 1 and computed as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of Facility</th>
<th>Maximum Matchable Area Per One-Half</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Skill Centers</td>
<td>140 square feet</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(3) Space allowance for state matching purposes for districts with senior or four-year high schools with fewer than four hundred students shall be computed in accordance with the following formula:

\[
\text{Maximum Matchable Area Per Facility} = \begin{cases} 
37,000 \text{ square feet} & \text{for } 0-100 \text{ students} \\
42,000 \text{ square feet} & \text{for } 101-200 \text{ students} \\
48,000 \text{ square feet} & \text{for } 201-300 \text{ students} \\
52,000 \text{ square feet} & \text{for } 301-\text{or more students} 
\end{cases}
\]

WAC 180-27-060  Determining the area cost allowance. (1) The area cost allowance for state assistance shall apply to the cost of construction of the total facility and grounds, including state sales and use taxes generally levied throughout the state of Washington and excluding those local option sales and use taxes levied by political subdivisions.

(2) The area cost allowance used in calculating state financial assistance for construction of school facilities shall be determined by the superintendent of public instruction using the prior year's area cost allowance, plus a construction inflation factor.

(3) The superintendent of public instruction's office shall work with the state board of education and other appropriate parties to develop and recommend to the state board for...
approval a method for determining the annual construction inflation factor. This recommendation shall be presented to the state board of education for approval at its October 2001 meeting, or as soon thereafter as is practical.

WAC 180-27-063 Annual review and report by the superintendent of public instruction to the state board of education. The superintendent of public instruction on an annual basis shall review actual construction costs of school projects and report findings to the state board of education for consideration and possible action.

WAC 180-27-065 Educational specifications. (1) Only school facility projects which are complete new facilities or modernization projects pursuant to chapter 180-33 WAC are eligible for state assistance in the preparation of education specifications.

(2) The construction of interdistrict transportation cooperatives, or additions of less than fifteen thousand square feet to existing facilities, unless combined with modernization, are not eligible.

(3) The amount of state assistance for which a district is eligible for the preparation of educational specifications shall be the state matching percentage multiplied by the greater of the following:

(a) One quarter of one percent of the area cost allowance multiplied by the square foot area for the fiscal year funded; or

(b) Ten thousand dollars.

WAC 180-27-070 Architectural and engineering services. School districts shall select their architectural and engineering consultants in accordance with chapter 39.80 RCW. As required by RCW 39.80.050, the district shall negotiate a contract with the most qualified consultants at a price which the school district determines is fair and reasonable. In making its determination, the district shall take into account the estimated value of the services to be rendered based upon the scope and complexity of the project.

The allocation of state moneys for matching purposes for a school facility project shall be based on architectural and engineering services as defined by the latest edition of the American Institute of Architects Handbook of Professional Practice and calculated by the percentage(s) in relation to the square foot area of construction as calculated in WAC 180-27-040 and project type, as set forth below:

(1) New construction projects:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Square Feet of Construction</th>
<th>Percent of Construction Cost</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0 - 3,699</td>
<td>10.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3,700 - 7,349</td>
<td>9.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7,350 - 10,999</td>
<td>8.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11,000 - 14,649</td>
<td>8.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14,650 - 18,299</td>
<td>8.25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18,300 - 25,699</td>
<td>8.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25,700 - 36,699</td>
<td>7.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36,700 - 54,999</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55,000 - 73,399</td>
<td>7.25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>73,400 - 100,999</td>
<td>7.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>101,000 - 128,449</td>
<td>6.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>128,450 - 155,999</td>
<td>6.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>156,000 - 183,499</td>
<td>6.25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>183,500 &amp; above</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(2) Modernization projects:

For modernization projects, the limits of state participation shall be one and one-half times the amount calculated for new construction.

(3) Combination projects:

For those projects which include a combination of new construction and modernization, the limits of state participation shall be prorated as set forth in subsection (1) and (2) of this section.

WAC 180-27-080 Value engineering studies, constructability reviews, and building commissioning—Requirements and definition. At the appropriate time in the design process for a school facility approved by the state board of education, the district shall prepare a value engineering study, complete a constructability review, and perform building commissioning for all projects greater than fifty thousand square feet. Value engineering studies, constructability reviews, and building commissioning shall be optional for projects larger than fifteen thousand square feet but less than fifty thousand square feet. Any project which includes fifteen thousand square feet or less shall be exempt from this requirement. For the purpose of this section, a value engineering study is defined as a cost control technique which is based on the use of a systematic, creative analysis of the functions of the facility with the objective of identifying unnecessary high costs or functions and/or identifying cost savings that may result in high maintenance and operation costs. The study shall consist of a forty-hour workshop involving a minimum of a five-person team pursuant to WAC 180-29-065. A constructability review is defined as a cost control technique which is based on the review of project documents by mechanical, electrical, structural, construction, and design

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professionals prior to a request for bids. The purpose of a constructability review is to identify potential claim or problem areas and deficiencies that may occur as a result of errors, ambiguities, omissions, discrepancies, and conflicts in design documents. The study shall consist of a forty-hour workshop involving a minimum of a five-person team pursuant to WAC 180-29-066. Building commissioning is defined as the process of verifying that the installation and performance of selected building systems meet or exceed the specified design criteria and therefore satisfy the design intent. Building commissioning shall include a physical inspection, functional performance testing, listing of noted deficiencies, and a final commissioning report. Building commissioning shall be performed by a professional agent or authority not contractually or otherwise financially associated with the project design team or contractor. 

A district shall be eligible for state assistance for a value engineering study, a constructability review, and building commissioning for each qualifying project. The maximum amount of assistance for each component of the study package shall be the state matching percentage multiplied by the greater of the following: 

1. Two-fifths of one percent of the area cost allowance multiplied by the square foot area for the fiscal year funded; or
2. Twenty thousand dollars.

WAC 180-27-095 Support level—Furniture and equipment allowances. (1) A matchable allowance for furniture and equipment purchases shall be added to total construction cost of an approved school facilities project. The amount of state assistance for which a district is eligible shall be the eligible square foot area of the project multiplied by the area cost allowance for the fiscal year funded and that product multiplied by:

a. Two percent for elementary schools;

b. Three percent for middle and junior high schools;

c. Four percent for high schools;

d. Five percent for facilities for students with disabilities;

e. Five percent for interdistrict cooperative occupational skill centers; and

f. Seven percent for interdistrict transportation cooperatives.

(2) For those projects where the eligible square footage is allocated to grade spans which do not conform to those listed above, the equipment allowance shall be allocated based on eligibility as established in WAC 180-27-035.

WAC 180-27-102 Construction management. Prior to commencing with project design the district shall employ or contract personnel to perform professional construction management. Construction management shall be required for all projects greater than fifty thousand square feet and is optional for projects fifty thousand square feet or less. For the purpose of this section construction management is defined as the process of professional management applied to a construction program for the purpose of controlling time, cost, and quality.

The construction manager shall have appropriate and demonstrable experience in the management of construction projects including procurement, contract administration, scheduling, budgets, quality assurance, information management, and health and safety.

The amount of state assistance for which a district shall be eligible for construction management shall be the state matching percentage multiplied by two and one-half percent of the area cost allowance multiplied by the square foot area for the fiscal year funded.

WAC 180-27-115 Support level—Additional assistance. State assistance in addition to the amount determined pursuant to WAC 180-27-020 may be allowed for the purposes and in accordance with the requirements set forth in this section: Provided, That in no case shall the state assistance exceed one hundred percent of the amount calculated for matching purposes: In each of the following exceptions, either at the time the project is approved pursuant to WAC 180-25-040 or at any time prior to receiving secured funding status pursuant to WAC 180-29-107, written school district application for additional assistance and state board of education approval is required:

(1) A school facility subject to abatement and an order to vacate.

A school district required to replace a school facility determined to be hazardous to the safety and health of school children and staff—as evidenced by reports of architects or engineers licensed to practice in the state of Washington, the health agency having jurisdiction, and/or the fire marshal and building official having jurisdiction—shall be eligible for additional assistance if the voters of the school district authorize the issuance of bonds and/or the levying of excess taxes to meet the statutory limits. If the state board of education determines that the voters of the school district have authorized the issuance of bonds to its legal limit, the board shall provide state financial assistance for the remaining cost of the building to a level not exceeding the area cost allowance for the fiscal year funded: Provided, That at any time thereafter when the state board of education finds that the capital financial position of such district has improved, the amount of the additional allocation provided pursuant to this subsection shall be recovered by deducting an amount equal to all or a portion of such additional allocation from any future state school facility construction funds which might otherwise be provided to such district.

(2) Interdistrict cooperative centers.

In the financing of interdistrict cooperative projects as set forth in chapter 180-31 WAC, the state board of education shall allocate at seventy-five percent of the total approved
project cost determined eligible for state matching purposes if the planned school facility meets the following criteria:

(a) Provides educational opportunities, including vocational skills programs, not otherwise provided; or

(b) Avoids unnecessary duplication of specialized or unusually expensive educational programs or facilities.

(3) School housing emergency.

A school district found by the state board of education to have a school housing emergency requiring an allocation of state moneys in excess of the amount allocable under the statutory formula may be considered for an additional allocation of moneys: Provided, That the school district must have authorized the issuance of bonds to its legal capacity to meet the statutory and state board of education fiscal requirements for state assistance in providing school facilities.

The total amount of state moneys allocated shall be the total approved project cost determined eligible for state matching purposes multiplied by the district's regular match rate as calculated pursuant to RCW 28A.525.166 plus twenty percent and not to exceed ninety percent in total: Provided further, That at any time thereafter when the state board of education finds that the capital financial position of such district has improved, the amount of the additional allocation provided pursuant to this subsection shall be recovered by deducting an amount equal to all or a portion of such additional allocation from any future state school facility construction funds which might otherwise be provided to such district.

(4) Improved school district organization.

If two or more school districts reorganize into a single school district and the construction of new school facilities results in the elimination of a small high school with a full-time equivalent enrollment in grades 9-12 of less than four hundred students and/or an elementary school with a full-time equivalent enrollment of less than one hundred students, the state board of education shall match the total approved cost of the project at seventy-five percent.

(5) Racial imbalance.

Any school district that contains a school facility which is racially imbalanced as defined in WAC 180-26-025 shall receive state assistance under this subsection in the amount of an additional ten percentage points above the matching percentage as calculated pursuant to RCW 28A.525.116 (b) and (c) which will not exceed a total of ninety percent of the total approved cost of construction: Provided, school construction projects for racial balance that meet the following conditions shall be provided state assistance at seventy-five percent of the square foot cost allowance for the fiscal year funded under the provisions of this subsection as they existed prior to the amendment of this subsection in 1993:

(a) Voter approved local matching funds were authorized before December 31, 1992;

(b) The superintendent of public instruction approved a comprehensive desegregation plan with specific construction and modernization projects under additional state assistance criterion in effect at that time, which will be identified on or before September 15, 1993; and

(c) The superintendent of public instruction confirms at the time of project approval pursuant to WAC 180-25-040 the continued existence of racial balance needs.

In the case of a school district which contains a racially imbalanced school facility the district must demonstrate that, as a result of new construction or modernization, the particular school facility will no longer be racially imbalanced, that the combined minority enrollment in the particular school facility will be reduced by more than ten percentage points, and that the above stated results will be obtained as a direct result of increased enrollment of nonminority students in the particular school facility: Provided, That the particular school facility shall remain racially balanced for a period of at least five years after the date of actual building occupancy: Provided further, That if the state board of education finds that the school facility does not remain racially balanced for five years then the amount of additional state assistance provided pursuant to this subsection shall be recovered by deducting an amount equal to all of the additional allocation from any future state school facility construction funds which might otherwise be provided to such district.

(6) Any project that has received approval for additional state assistance under provisions of this section as they existed prior to the amendment of this section in 1993 shall retain authorization for additional assistance under the provisions in effect at the time of such approval.

Chapter 180-29 WAC

STATE ASSISTANCE IN PROVIDING SCHOOL PLANT FACILITIES—PROCEDURAL REGULATIONS

WAC 180-29-012 Waiver of rules to facilitate alternative public works contracting procedures.

WAC 180-29-012 Waiver of rules to facilitate alternative public works contracting procedures. The provisions of this chapter may be deemed waived in accordance with WAC 180-25-012.

Chapter 180-31 WAC

STATE ASSISTANCE IN PROVIDING SCHOOL PLANT FACILITIES—INTERDISTRICT COOPERATION IN FINANCING SCHOOL PLANT CONSTRUCTION

WAC 180-31-012 Waiver of rules to facilitate alternative public works contracting procedures.
WAC 180-31-012 Waiver of rules to facilitate alternative public works contracting procedures. The provisions of this chapter may be deemed waived in accordance with WAC 180-25-012.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.525.020. 01-08-040, § 180-31-012, filed 3/30/01, effective 4/30/01.]

Chapter 180-32 WAC
STATE ASSISTANCE IN PROVIDING SCHOOL PLANT FACILITIES—INTERDISTRICT TRANSPORTATION COOPERATIVES

WAC 180-32-012 Waiver of rules to facilitate alternative public works contracting procedures. The provisions of this chapter may be deemed waived in accordance with WAC 180-25-012.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.525.020. 01-08-040, § 180-32-012, filed 3/30/01, effective 4/30/01.]

WAC 180-32-065 Support level—Furniture and equipment allowances. An allowance for furniture and equipment purchases shall be added to the total construction costs of a project determined eligible for state matching assistance. The equipment allowance shall be determined by multiplying the approved square foot area of the project by the area cost allowance of state support for the fiscal year funded and that product multiplied by seven percent.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.47.830 and 28A.525.020. 01-19-042, § 180-32-065, filed 9/14/01, effective 10/15/01. Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.47.830. 83-21-070 (Order 15-83), § 180-32-065, filed 10/17/83.]

Chapter 180-33 WAC
STATE ASSISTANCE IN PROVIDING SCHOOL PLANT FACILITIES—MODERNIZATION

WAC 180-33-012 Waiver of rules to facilitate alternative public works contracting procedures. The provisions of this chapter may be deemed waived in accordance with WAC 180-25-012.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.525.020. 01-08-040, § 180-33-012, filed 3/30/01, effective 4/30/01.]

WAC 180-33-020 Formula for determining the amount of state assistance. State assistance in an approved modernization project shall be derived by applying the percentage of state assistance determined pursuant to provisions of RCW 28A.525.166 and WAC 180-27-025 to the eligible cost which shall be calculated by multiplying the approved square foot area of the modernization project by the area cost allowance for the fiscal year funded, less any deductions as set forth in WAC 180-33-023 if applicable, by the factor in WAC 180-33-040 set forth, any cost in excess thereof shall be financed entirely by the school district.


WAC 180-33-023 State assistance in post 1992 facilities. State assistance for modernization of school facilities accepted by the school district board of directors after January 1, 1993, shall be limited according to the following conditions:

(1) A school facility shall be ineligible for state assistance if the total expenditures for maintenance of plant and equipment for that facility during the fifteen-year period immediately preceding the project application was below one-half of one percent of the total of the annually determined building replacement values during the same period;

(2) The allowable cost per square foot used to determine the amount of state assistance in any modernization project where the total expenditures for maintenance of plant and equipment for that facility during the fifteen-year period immediately preceding the project application was at least one-half but less than two percent of the total of the annually determined building replacement values during the same period shall be reduced as follows:

(a) The allowable cost per square foot shall be reduced by twenty-two and one-half percent where the above expenditure is at least one-half but less than one percent;

(b) The allowable cost per square foot shall be reduced by fifteen percent where the above expenditure is at least one but less than one and one-half percent;

(c) The allowable cost per square foot shall be reduced by seven and one-half percent where the above expenditure is at least one and one-half but less than two percent;

(3) No reduction in the allowable cost per square foot shall be applied to any modernization project where the total expenditures for maintenance of plant and equipment for that facility during the fifteen-year period immediately preceding the project application was at least two percent, or greater, of the total of the annually determined building replacement values during the same period;

(4) A district shall not be allowed to replace a school facility through new construction in lieu of modernization under WAC 180-33-042 where the total expenditures for maintenance of plant and equipment for that facility during the fifteen-year period immediately preceding the project application was below two percent of the total of the annually determined building replacement values during the same period;

(5) For the purpose of this section "maintenance of plant and equipment" shall be general fund expenditures charged to maintenance and operations activities 61—supervision and 64—maintenance and capital projects fund expenditures charged to type code 22—remodeling and 42—capital improvements as
construction in lieu of modernization project may qualify for additional state assistance pursuant to WAC 180-27-115 unless the facility being replaced would have qualified pursuant to WAC 180-33-035 Minimum project—Forty percent of replacement costs. State assistance in modernization of school facilities shall be limited to projects which may include an entire facility or one or more complete buildings within a facility for which the estimated cost of major structural change is not less than forty percent of the estimated cost of replacement. The estimated cost of major structural change shall not include the estimated capital costs associated with restoring building systems or subsystems due to deterioration as determined in the study and survey to be caused by deferred maintenance. The estimated cost of replacement shall be derived from multiplication of the total square foot area of the facility or facilities proposed for modernization by the area cost allowance for the fiscal year funded as in WAC 180-27-045 set forth.

WAC 180-33-042 Replacement option. A district with space eligible for modernization pursuant to WAC 180-33-015 and 180-33-025 may elect to replace such space through new construction in lieu of modernization. In such case, the district shall apply for a new school facility in accordance with applicable rules and regulations pertaining to new school plant facilities and the local board shall certify that after the new construction is finally completed:

1. The existing building or space to be replaced will not be used for district instructional purposes; and
2. The existing building or space will be ineligible for any future state financial assistance.

Further, if the existing building or space is subsequently returned by the district to instructional purposes in whole or in part, the district shall become ineligible for any state construction financial assistance for a period of ten years from the date that the executive director or the chief executive officer of the state board notifies the board during the course of an open public meeting or sends written notice to members of the board of the return of the building in whole or in part to instructional purposes. Districts exercising this election shall be limited in state assistance to the provision of WAC 180-33-040. In the event the district elects to replace a facility and construct a new facility with more space than the facility being replaced, the additional space, in order to be eligible for state assistance shall meet the eligibility requirements for new construction or the new construction component requirement of WAC 180-33-015 (1)(c): Provided, That no new construction in lieu of modernization project may qualify for additional state assistance pursuant to WAC 180-27-115 unless the facility being replaced would have qualified pursuant to such section for additional state assistance as a modernization project.

(3) The state board of education may waive the provisions of this section for a period it determines is appropriate to the particular situation. A waiver request must be submitted in writing to the superintendent of public instruction. The superintendent of public instruction shall review the waiver request and make a written recommendation to the state board of education to approve or deny the request. The waiver request shall include, but not be limited to, the following information:

(a) Description of the district's planning process;
(b) Rationale why the need for the waiver request was not anticipated;
(c) The requested length of time of the waiver;
(d) The availability of funding for proposed projects;
(e) List of specific projects and timelines;
(f) List of the specific student groups that will use the facility;
(g) Rationale why this is the best use of facilities and public funds;
(h) Assurance that the facility meets health and safety standards for occupancy.

High School Graduation Requirements

Chapter 180-51 WAC

HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS

WAC
180-51-060 Minimum subject areas for high school graduation.
180-51-061 Minimum requirements for high school graduation.
180-51-063 Certificate of mastery—High school graduation requirement—Effective date.

WAC 180-51-060 Minimum subject areas for high school graduation. (1) The minimum subject areas and credits therein shall be:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SUBJECT</th>
<th>CREDIT</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>English</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Science*</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Studies</td>
<td>2 1/2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States History</td>
<td>(1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and Government</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Washington State History</td>
<td>(1/2)**</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and Government</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contemporary World</td>
<td>(1)**</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History, Geography,</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and Problems</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Occupational Education</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Restricted Elective</td>
<td>****1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*At least one credit of the two science credits shall be in a laboratory science.
**See WAC 180-51-075 for equivalencies.
"Occupational education" means credits resulting from a series of learning experiences designed to assist the student to acquire and demonstrate competency of skills under student learning goal four and which skills are required for success in current and emerging occupations. At a minimum, these competencies shall align with the definition of an exploratory course as proposed or adopted in the career and technical education program standards of the superintendent of public instruction.

This one credit requirement must be selected from visual or performing arts or any of the subject areas listed above.

Electives 5 1/2
Total 19

(2) The minimum elective credits shall be met by additional courses in the required subject areas, by specific local district requirements, or by any course offered pursuant to WAC 180-50-115.

(3) In accordance with WAC 180-51-035, this section shall expire on June 30, 2014, for those students who begin the equivalent of a four-year high school program prior to July 1, 2004.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject Area</th>
<th>Essential Content</th>
<th>Minimum State Credits¹</th>
<th>Assessment Includes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>English</td>
<td>The Essential Academic Learning Requirements through benchmark three, plus content that is determined by the district to be beyond benchmark three level content (Student Learning Goal 1)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Secondary WASL² (beginning 2008)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics</td>
<td>The Essential Academic Learning Requirements through benchmark three, plus content that is determined by the district to be beyond benchmark three level content (Student Learning Goal 2)</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Secondary WASL² (beginning 2008)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Science</td>
<td>The Essential Academic Learning Requirements through benchmark three, plus content that is determined by the district to be beyond benchmark three level content (Student Learning Goal 2)</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>The assessment of achieved competence in this subject area remains at the local level³</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

¹ The state board of education and superintendent of public instruction are not authorized by law to issue a high school diploma.

² [Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.230.090, 01-13-112, § 180-51-060, filed 6/20/01, effective 7/21/01; 00-19-108, § 180-51-060, filed 9/20/00, effective 10/21/00. Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.05.062 and 28A.05.064. 08-01-109 (Order 18-87), § 180-51-060, filed 12/22/08. Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.05.060. 85-12-041 (Order 12-85), § 180-51-060, filed 6/5/85. Statutory Authority: Chapter 28A.05 RCW 84-11-049 (Order 7-84), § 180-51-060, filed 5/17/84.]

³ WAC 180-51-061 Minimum requirements for high school graduation. (1) The statewide minimum subject areas and credits required for high school graduation, beginning July 1, 2004, for students who enter the ninth grade or begin the equivalent of a four-year high school program, shall be as listed below.

(2) State board of education approved private schools under RCW 28A.305.130(6) may, but are not required to, align their curriculums with the state learning goals under RCW 28A.150.210 or the essential academic learning requirements under RCW 28A.665.060.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject Area</th>
<th>Essential Content</th>
<th>Minimum State Credits</th>
<th>Assessment Includes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Social Studies</strong></td>
<td>The Essential Academic Learning Requirements through benchmark three, plus content that is determined by the district to be beyond benchmark three level content</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>The assessment of achieved competence in this subject area remains at the local level</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>U.S. history and government, Washington state history and government, and including study of the U.S. and Washington state Constitutions³</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Contemporary world history, geography, and problems⁴</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(Student Learning Goal 2)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Health and Fitness</strong></td>
<td>The Essential Academic Learning Requirements through benchmark three, plus content that is determined by the district to be beyond benchmark three level content</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>The assessment of achieved competence in this subject area remains at the local level</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(Student Learning Goal 2)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Arts</strong></td>
<td>The Essential Academic Learning Requirements through benchmark three, plus content that is determined by the district to be beyond benchmark three level content</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>The assessment of achieved competence in this subject area remains at the local level</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>May be satisfied in the visual or performing arts</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(Student Learning Goal 2)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Occupational Education</strong></td>
<td>&quot;Occupational education&quot; means credits resulting from a series of learning experiences designed to assist the student to acquire and demonstrate competency of skills under student learning goal four and which skills are required for success in current and emerging occupations. At a minimum, these competencies shall align with the definition of an exploratory course as proposed or adopted in the career and technical education program standards of the superintendent of public instruction.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>The assessment of achieved competence in this subject area remains at the local level</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Electives⁷</strong></td>
<td>See footnote #7</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>The assessment of achieved competence in this subject area remains at the local level</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>TOTAL</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>19</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Title 180 WAC: Education, State Board of

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject Area</th>
<th>Essential Content</th>
<th>Minimum State Credits(^1)</th>
<th>Assessment Includes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Culminating Project(^8)</td>
<td>See footnote #8</td>
<td></td>
<td>The assessment of achieved competence in this subject area remains at the local level(^9)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High School + Education Plan(^9)</td>
<td>See footnote #9</td>
<td></td>
<td>The assessment of achieved competence in this subject area remains at the local level(^9)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. See WAC 180-51-050 for definition of high school credit.
2. See WAC 180-51-063 for effective date.
3. The study of Washington state history and government is encouraged to include information on the culture, history, and government of the American Indian people who were the first inhabitants of the state. The study of the U.S. and Washington state Constitutions shall not be waived, but may be fulfilled through an alternative learning experience approved by the school principal pursuant to written district policy. Secondary school students who have completed and passed a state government course of study in another state may have the Washington state history and government requirement waived by their principal. For purposes of the Washington state history and government requirement only, the term "secondary school students" shall mean a student who is in one of the grades seven through twelve.
4. Courses in economics, sociology, civics, political science, international relations, or related courses with emphasis on current problems may be accepted as equivalencies.
5. Locally determined assessment means whatever assessment or assessments, if any, the district determines are necessary.
6. The fitness portion of the requirement shall be met by course work in fitness education. The content of fitness courses shall be determined locally pursuant to WAC 180-51-025. Suggested fitness course outlines shall be developed by the office of the superintendent of public instruction. Students may be excused from the physical portion of the fitness requirement pursuant to RCW 28A.230.050. Such excused students shall be required to substitute equivalency credits in accordance with policies of boards of directors of districts, including demonstration of the knowledge portion of the fitness requirement. "Directed athletics" shall be interpreted to include community-based organized athletics.
7. Study in a world language other than English or study in a world culture may satisfy any or all of the required electives.
8. Each student shall complete a culminating project for graduation. The project consists of the student demonstrating both their learning competencies and preparations related to learning goals three and four. Each district shall define the process to implement this graduation requirement, including assessment criteria, in written district policy.
9. Each student shall have an education plan for their high school experience, including what they expect to do the year following graduation.

(2)(a) The state board of education establishes the 2007-08 school year as the first year in which graduating high school students shall be required to have attained the state certificate of mastery in order to graduate, in addition to other state and local graduation requirements.

(b) The state board of education fully recognizes that a higher standard of validity and reliability must be applied when the result of the assessment affects the ability of an individual student to receive a high school diploma. Therefore, the state board of education will continue to monitor the high school level Washington assessment of student learning. If the board finds that the assessment is lacking in this higher level of validity or reliability, or both, by the beginning of the 2004-05 school year, the state board may change the effective date of the certificate of mastery, for state graduation purposes, to a later school year.

(c) Beginning the 2007-08 school year, the certificate of mastery shall consist of the subject areas under the student learning goals for which a Washington assessment of student learning secondary assessment has been implemented and declared valid and reliable for graduation purposes. It is expected that the initial certificate of mastery will be comprised of reading, writing, communications, and mathematics.

(d) Beginning the 2009-10 school year, the certificate of mastery shall include science if a Washington assessment of student learning secondary assessment has been implemented and declared valid and reliable for this subject area.

(e) As determined by the state board of education, in consultation with the legislature and the academic achievement and accountability commission, successful completion of the Washington assessment of student learning secondary assessment in social studies may be required to achieve the certificate of mastery or may lead to an endorsement on the high school transcript.

(f) As determined by the state board of education, in consultation with the legislature and the academic achievement and accountability commission, successful completion of the Washington assessment of student learning secondary assessment in arts and health and fitness may lead to an endorsement on the high school transcript.

(g) Effective with students who begin the ninth grade in 2003 (the graduating class of 2007), students who take the secondary Washington assessment of student learning and earn the certificate of mastery and/or meet the standard, attainment of the state certificate of mastery and/or meeting the standard shall be noted on the student's transcript pursuant to WAC 180-57-070.

(3) Notwithstanding WAC 180-18-055 and 180-51-107, subsection (2) of this section shall not be waived.
(4) The certificate of mastery shall not be a graduation requirement for students who receive home-based instruction under RCW 28A.200.101(3) nor for students attending private schools under RCW 28A.195.010(6).

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.230.090. 01-13-113, § 180-51-063, filed 6/20/01, effective 7/21/01; 00-13-039, § 180-51-063, filed 6/14/00, effective 7/15/00; 00-04-047, § 180-51-063, filed 1/27/00, effective 2/27/00.]

Chapter 180-52 WAC

PARENTS' RIGHTS REGARDING PUPIL TESTING AND RECORDKEEPING

WAC 180-52-041 Repealed.

DISPOSITION OF SECTIONS FORMERLY CODIFIED IN THIS CHAPTER

WAC 180-52-041 Approval of list of standardized tests for use by students receiving home-based instruction. [Statutory Authority: RCW 34.05.310(4). 00-03-046, § 180-52-041, filed 1/14/00, effective 2/14/00.] Repealed by 01-13-109, filed 6/20/01, effective 7/21/01. Statutory Authority: RCW 34.05.310(4).

WAC 180-52-041 Repealed. See Disposition Table at beginning of this chapter.

Chapter 180-57 WAC

SECONDARY EDUCATION—STANDARDIZED HIGH SCHOOL TRANSCRIPT

WAC 180-57-050 Grade reporting and calculation system. 

WAC 180-57-055 Definition—Grade point average.

WAC 180-57-070 Mandatory high school transcript contents—Items.

WAC 180-57-050 Grade reporting and calculation system. (1) The standardized high school transcript shall report the marks/grades earned by students in courses as follows; provided, that there is no requirement to adopt a marking/grading system that uses minuses or pluses or, if adopted, to report minuses or pluses on standardized transcripts:

(a) A = 4.0
(b) A- = 3.7
(c) B+ = 3.3
(d) B = 3.0
(e) B- = 2.7
(f) C+ = 2.3
(g) C = 2.0
(h) C- = 1.7
(i) D+ = 1.3
(j) D = 1.0
(k) E or F = 0.0

(2) The minimal passing mark/grade is D = 1.0. Nonnumerical marks/grades such as pass/fail, credit/no credit, and satisfactory/unsatisfactory marks also may be used.

(3) If high school credit is awarded on a competency basis as authorized under state board of education policy WAC 180-51-050(2), the district may use either of the following options for noting the students' performance on the state standardized transcript under state board of education policy WAC 180-57-070:

(a) Determine locally the equivalent passing mark/grade as listed under subsection (1) of this section; or

(b) Designate "pass" or "fail" in the appropriate manner on the transcript.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.305.220. 01-24-093, § 180-57-050, filed 12/4/01, effective 1/4/02. Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.04.155. 88-13-026 (Order 15-88), § 180-57-050, filed 6/7/88; 85-01-017 (Order 18-84), § 180-57-050, filed 12/10/84.]

WAC 180-57-055 Definition—Grade point average.

(1) Each student's "grade point average" shall be the sum of the point values, as defined in WAC 180-57-050, of all the marks/grades received for all courses attempted divided by the sum of the credits for all courses attempted.

(2) The grade point value shall be rounded by multiplying the numerical value of the mark/grade earned by the number of credits assigned to the course.

(3) Grade point averages shall be calculated to two decimal places and reported for each trimester/semester or other term and for the cumulative credits earned for all courses attempted in high school.

(4) All marks/grades for all courses taken shall be included in the calculation of grade point averages except for:

(a) Nonnumerical marks/grades shall be excluded from the calculation of grade point averages; and

(b) The lowest mark/grade earned for a class/course taken more than once to improve a mark/grade shall be excluded from the calculation of grade point averages.

This exception shall not apply to recurring courses. Recurring courses are not considered repeated courses taken for the purpose of improving a mark/grade. Recurring courses are those taken by a student to further develop their understanding and skills in the subject (e.g., journalism, advanced art or drama, concert band, etc.), or is taken by the student more than once to satisfy different credit requirements (e.g., advanced drama taken three times to meet an elective requirement, an art requirement, and the occupational education requirement).

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.305.220. 01-24-093, § 180-57-055, filed 12/4/01, effective 1/4/02. Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.04.155. 85-01-017 (Order 18-84), § 180-57-055, filed 12/10/84.]

WAC 180-57-070 Mandatory high school transcript contents—Items. The standardized high school transcript shall contain only the following information:

(1) The student's legal name (last name, first name, and middle name(s) or middle initial(s));

(2) The student's current address, address at graduation, or address at withdrawal from school (street, city, state, zip code);

(3) The name and address of parent(s) or guardian(s) (street, city, state, zip code) if such information is available;

(4) The student's birth date and sex;

(5) The student's identification number (if applicable);

(6) The school's name;

(7) The school's address (street, city, state, zip code, and telephone number);

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(8) The dates of the student’s entry, reentry, withdrawal, and graduation (if applicable) related to the school issuing the transcript;

(9) A list of previous high schools attended (school name, city, state, and month and year of entrance and exit);

(10) The student’s attendance record (total unexcused absences. "Unexcused absence" shall mean the same as defined under RCW 28A.225.020(2)) by year;

(11) The student’s academic history for high school (grade level and date of course completion, course titles, including the high school department code and course number, marks/grades earned as defined in WAC 180-57-050, credits attempted as defined in WAC 180-57-040, and grade point average as defined in WAC 180-57-053).

(12) The following courses shall be designated on the transcript as dual credit (d/c) courses with the coding indicated. Courses completed and credits earned through running start shall be noted with a "RS" designation. Courses completed and credits earned through advanced placement shall be noted with an "AP" designation. Courses completed and credits earned through college in the high school shall be noted with a "CHS" designation. Courses completed and credits earned through an international baccalaureate program shall be noted with an "IB" designation. Courses completed which earn college credit through tech-prep and/or the corresponding credits or certification earned shall be noted with a "TP" designation;

(13) The transcript shall include notation that the student has met the standard on the secondary Washington assessment of student learning and/or earned the state certificate of proficiency as defined in WAC 180-57-070, filed 4/6/01, effective 5/7/01; Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.04.155, 00-19-106, § 180-57-070, filed 2/5/97, effective 3/8/97.

(14) The signature and/or seal of the authorized school official (name, title, and date).

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.305.220, 01-09-013, § 180-57-070, filed 4/6/01, effective 5/7/01. Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.04.155, 00-19-107, § 180-57-070, filed 9/20/00, effective 10/21/00; 85-01-017, § 180-57-070, filed 12/8/97, effective 1/8/98; 97-04-085, § 180-77-120, filed 2/5/97, effective 3/8/97; 95-12-056, § 180-77-120, filed 6/2/95, effective 7/3/95.]

Chapter 180-78A WAC

APPROVAL STANDARDS FOR PERFORMANCE-BASED PREPARATION PROGRAMS FOR TEACHERS, ADMINISTRATORS, AND EDUCATIONAL STAFF ASSOCIATES

WAC

180-78A-010  Definition of terms.
180-78A-015  Repealed.
180-78A-125  Repealed.
180-78A-209  Professional education advisory boards—Membership.
180-78A-250  Approval standard—Professional education advisory board.
180-78A-255  Approval standard—Accountability.
180-78A-264  Approval standard—Program design.
180-78A-535  Approval standard—Program design.
180-78A-545  Repealed.
180-78A-550  Repealed.
180-78A-555  Repealed.
180-78A-560  Repealed.
180-78A-565  Repealed.

DISPOSITION OF SECTIONS FORMERLY CODIFIED IN THIS CHAPTER

WAC 180-78A-010 Definition of terms. The following definitions shall be used in this chapter:

(1) "College or university" means any regionally accredited baccalaureate degree granting Washington institution of higher learning or cooperative group of such institutions which has or develops programs of preparation in education which are submitted to the state board of education for approval.

(2) "Endorsement" means a specification placed on a certificate to indicate the subject area, grade level, and/or specialization for which the individual is prepared to teach.

(3) "Interstate compact" means the contractual agreement among several states authorized by RCW 28A.690.010 and 28A.690.020 which facilitates interstate reciprocity.

(4) "Program approval" means the approval by the state board of education of an educator preparation program within Washington state.

(5) "Field experience" means a sequence of learning experiences which occur in actual school settings or clinical or laboratory settings. Such learning experiences are related to specific program outcomes and are designed to integrate educational theory, knowledge, and skills in actual practice under the direction of a qualified supervisor.

(6) "Regionally accredited institution of higher education" means a community college, college, or university which is a candidate for accreditation or is accredited by one of the following regional accrediting bodies:
   (a) Middle States, Association of Colleges and Schools;
   (b) New England Association of Schools and Colleges;
   (c) North Central Association of Colleges and Schools;
   (d) Northwest Association of Schools and Colleges;
   (e) Southern Association of Colleges and Schools;
   (f) Western Association of Schools and Colleges: Accrediting Commission for Junior and Senior Colleges.

(7) "An approved performance-based educator preparation program" means a program that requires the candidate to demonstrate in multiple ways, over time, specific state board of education required standards, criteria, knowledge and skills, including, where appropriate, evidence related to positive impact on student learning.

(8) "A positive impact on student learning" means that a teacher through instruction and assessment has been able to document students' increased knowledge and/or demonstration of a skill or skills related to the state goals and/or essential academic learning requirements: Provided, That teachers employed by private schools who are candidates for the professional teaching certificate shall document students' increased knowledge and/or demonstration of a skill or skills related to either:
   (a) The state goals or essential academic learning requirements; or
   (b) Such alternative learning goals as the private school has established.

(9) "Collaboration" (as used in WAC 180-78A-500 through 180-78A-540) means ongoing communication among the professional growth team members using a variety of formats (e.g., conferences, electronic mail, conference calls, etc.) to reach consensus regarding the content - course work, experiences, competencies, knowledge and skills - of the candidate's professional growth plan.

(10) "Professional growth team" means a team of persons comprised of the candidate for professional certification, a colleague specified by the candidate, a college or university advisor appointed by the college or university, and a representative from the school district in which the candidate teaches.

(11) "Individual professional growth plan" means the document which identifies the specific competencies, knowledge, skills and experiences needed to meet the standards set forth in WAC 180-78A-540. The individual professional growth plan shall meet requirements set forth in WAC 180-78A-535 (4)(a).

(12) "Preassessment seminar" means that component of the approved professional certificate program in which the candidate for a professional certificate, in collaboration with members of his/her professional growth team, identifies specific competencies, knowledge, skills and/or experiences needed to meet standards for the certificate as required by WAC 180-78A-540. The preassessment seminar shall meet requirements set forth in WAC 180-78A-535 (4)(a).

(13) "Culminating seminar" means that component of the approved professional certificate program in which the candidate for a professional certificate presents his/her final documentation and evidence of professional certificate level knowledge, skill and performance, and positive impact on student learning. The culminating seminar shall meet requirements set forth in WAC 180-78A-535 (4)(e).
The professional education advisory boards—Membership. The professional education advisory boards shall at a minimum consist of the following:

1. **TEACHER.**
   - At least one principal appointed by the president of the Washington Association of School Administrators.
   - At least one school administrator appointed by the Washington Association of School Administrators.
   - At least one college or university representative who may serve in a voting or nonvoting role.
   - At least one or more classroom teachers appointed by the president of the Washington Association of School Principals.
   - At least one college or university representative who may serve in a voting or nonvoting role.

2. **ADMINISTRATOR.**
   - At least one principal appointed by the president of the Washington Association of School Principals.
   - At least one school administrator appointed by the Washington Association of School Administrators.
   - At least one college or university representative who may serve in a voting or nonvoting role.

3. **SCHOOL COUNSELOR.**
   - At least one principal appointed by the president of the Washington Association of School Principals.
   - At least one school counselor appointed by the president of the Washington Association of School Administrators.
   - At least one college or university representative who may serve in a voting or nonvoting role.

4. **SCHOOL PSYCHOLOGIST.**
   - At least one principal appointed by the president of the Washington Association of School Principals.
   - At least one school psychologist appointed by the president of the Washington State Association of School Psychologists.
   - At least one college or university representative who may serve in a voting or nonvoting role.

5. **SCHOOL SOCIAL WORKER.**
   - At least one principal appointed by the president of the Washington Association of School Principals.
   - At least one school social worker appointed by the president of the Washington Association of School Social Workers.
   - At least one college or university representative who may serve in a voting or nonvoting role.

Approval standard—Professional education advisory board. Building on the mission to prepare educators who demonstrate a positive impact on student learning, the following evidence shall be evaluated to determine whether each preparation program is in compliance with the program approval standards of WAC 180-78A-220(1):

1. The professional education advisory board has been established in accordance with WAC 180-78A-209.
2. The professional education advisory board has adopted operating procedures and has met at least four times a year.
3. The professional education advisory board has reviewed all program approval standards at least once every five years.
4. The professional education advisory board has reviewed follow-up studies and placement records.
5. The professional education advisory board has made recommendations when appropriate for program changes to the institution which must in turn consider and respond to the recommendations in writing in a timely fashion.
6. The professional education advisory board has submitted the approved executive summary to the state board of education.
Performance-Based Preparation Programs 180-78A-535

lowing evidence shall be evaluated to determine whether each preparation program is in compliance with the program approval standards of WAC 180-78A-220(2). Each college and university shall:

(1) Submit for initial approval to the state board of education a performance-based program for the preparation of teachers, administrators, and educational staff associates.

(2) During the first year following program completion, solicit feedback from program completers employed in education, and their supervisors, regarding the program’s effectiveness.

(3) Maintain placement records for all program completers during the first year following program completion.

(4) Submit an annual report to the state board of education for each approved program to include:
   (a) An executive summary of the activities of each professional education advisory board, including membership, meeting attendance, meeting expenditure information, PEAB recommendations, and program responses to the recommendations.
   (b) The number of students completing each approved program during the period from September 1 - August 31 of the previous year.
   (c) Other information related to the preparation programs requested by the state board of education.

(5) Collect and maintain exemplar candidate work samples that document a positive impact on student learning.

WAC 180-78A-264 Approval standard—Program design. Building on the mission to prepare educators who demonstrate a positive impact on student learning, the following evidence shall be evaluated to determine whether each preparation program is in compliance with the program design standard of WAC 180-78A-220(4):

(1) The curriculum is guided by a conceptual framework and is based on current research and best practice, is cohesive and integrated, is performance-based, and supports the state’s student learning goals and for teacher preparation programs, reflects the essential academic learning requirements.

(2) Candidates who demonstrate potential for acquiring the content and pedagogical knowledge and skills for success as educators in schools are recruited, admitted, and retained (see WAC 180-78A-200 Candidate admission policies). These candidates include members from under represented groups.

(3) Candidates attain/demonstrate academic competence in the educator role for which they are being prepared.

(4) A set of criteria/performances for program completion are established and published.

(5) The preparing institution shall assure that candidates are provided with appropriate course work and experiences in teaching methods for each endorsement area. The methods should include:
   (a) Instructional strategies.
   (b) Curriculum frameworks (essential academic learning requirements).
   (c) Assessment strategies, including performance-based measurements of student work.
   (d) Unit/lesson planning.
   (6) Field experiences are integrated throughout the preparation program and include experience with diverse populations in a variety of settings.

(7) Candidates complete an internship in which they demonstrate the required knowledge and skills: Provided, That candidates for an administrator certificate shall complete an internship pursuant to WAC 180-78A-325, candidates for a school psychologist certificate shall complete an internship pursuant to WAC 180-78A-317, and candidates for a school counselor certificate shall complete an internship pursuant to WAC 180-78A-315.

(8) Programs reflect ongoing collaboration with P-12 schools.

(9) Candidates for a teacher certificate shall hold/obtain a baccalaureate degree from a regionally accredited college or university pursuant to WAC 180-79A-030(5).

WAC 180-78A-535 Approval standard—Program design. The following requirements shall govern the design of the professional certificate program:

(1) To be eligible for admission to a professional certificate program, a candidate shall hold a contract as a teacher in a public or a state board of education approved private school and shall have completed provisional status with a school district under RCW 28A.405.220 or the equivalent with an approved private school: Provided, That a candidate for the professional teacher’s certificate may enroll in and complete the preassessment seminar described in subsection (4)(a) of this section prior to admission to a professional certificate program.

(2) The professional certificate program must be available to all qualified candidates.

(3) Using the set of common performance indicators as approved by the state board of education and published by the office of the superintendent of public instruction, the professional certificate program shall be developed by a college or university and its professional education advisory board. Additional agencies may participate in the development of the program if the college or university and professional education advisory board so choose.

(4) Each program shall consist of:
   (a) A preassessment seminar which considers input from the candidate’s "professional growth team" (WAC 180-78A-505), the candidate’s past experience, the context in which he/she teaches, information from past annual evaluations if the individual chooses, the candidate’s personal and professional goals, his/her self-evaluation, and evidences of the candidate’s impact on student learning.

   (5) The seminar will culminate in preparation and approval of the candidate’s individual professional growth plan designed to provide the candidate with the knowledge and

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The individual professional growth plan shall be based on:

(i) An analysis of the instructional context and teaching assignment(s) to determine strategies which the teacher should use to achieve a positive impact on student learning.

(ii) An assessment of the candidate’s ability to demonstrate successfully the professional certificate standards and criteria.

(iii) Specifications of assistance and instructional components needed and any required course work.

(b) Course work, past and current experience, inservice, continuing education and other activities directed at developing and verifying that the candidate has achieved acceptable knowledge, skill and performance on all criteria required statewide as essential to "effective teaching" as defined in WAC 180-78A-540(1).

(c) Course work, past and current experience, inservice, continuing education and other activities directed at developing and verifying that the candidate has achieved acceptable knowledge, skill and performance on all criteria required statewide as essential to "professional development" as defined in WAC 180-78A-540(2).

(d) Course work, past and current experience, inservice, continuing education and other activities directed at developing and verifying that the candidate has achieved acceptable knowledge, skill and performance on all criteria required statewide as essential to "leadership" as defined in WAC 180-78A-540(3).

(e) A culminating seminar in which the candidate presents his/her final documentation and evidence of professional certificate level knowledge, skill and performance; positive impact on student learning; identification of future goals and professional/career interests; and specification of areas for continuing education and development. The candidate must provide multiple forms of evidence which shall include, but are not limited to, the set of common performance indicators as approved by the state board of education and published by the office of the superintendent of public instruction.

(5) Candidates who do not successfully complete a culminating seminar shall receive an individualized analysis of strengths and weaknesses and a plan for appropriate assistance and instruction.

(6) No limits shall be placed on the number of times a candidate with a valid residency certificate may participate in the culminating seminar.

WAC 180-78A-545 Repealed. See Disposition Table at beginning of this chapter.

WAC 180-78A-550 Repealed. See Disposition Table at beginning of this chapter.

WAC 180-78A-555 Repealed. See Disposition Table at beginning of this chapter.

WAC 180-78A-560 Repealed. See Disposition Table at beginning of this chapter.

WAC 180-78A-565 Repealed. See Disposition Table at beginning of this chapter.

Chapter 180-79A WAC

STANDARDS FOR TEACHER, ADMINISTRATOR, AND EDUCATIONAL STAFF ASSOCIATE CERTIFICATION

WAC 180-79A-030 Definitions.

180-79A-124 Application for certification.

180-79A-130 Fee for certification.

180-79A-145 Levels of certificates, initial/residency and continuing/professional.

180-79A-155 Good moral character and personal fitness—Necessary supporting evidence by applicants.

180-79A-206 Academic and experience requirements for certification—Teachers.

180-79A-211 Academic and experience requirements for certification—Administrators.

180-79A-250 Initial/residency and continuing/professional certificates—Renewal, reinstatement, and continuing education requirements.


180-79A-265 Repealed.

180-79A-311 Repealed.

DISPOSITION OF SECTIONS FORMERLY CODIFIED IN THIS CHAPTER


WAC 180-79A-030 Definitions. The following definitions shall apply to terms used in this chapter:

(1) The terms, "program approval," "endorsement," "interstate compact," "college or university," and "regionally accredited institution of higher education," as defined in WAC 180-78-010 and 180-78A-010 shall apply to the provisions of this chapter.

(2) "Certificate" means the license issued by the superintendent of public instruction to teachers, administrators, and educational staff associates verifying that the individual has met the requirements set forth in this chapter.

(3) "Certificate renewal" means the process whereby the validity of a certificate, subject to expiration, is extended or regained.

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(4) "Classroom teaching" means instructing pupils in an instructional setting.

(5) "Approved baccalaureate degree" for the purpose of this chapter, means a baccalaureate from a regionally accredited college or university in any of the subject areas of the endorsement listed in chapter 180-82 WAC as now or hereafter amended: Provided, That if a candidate is accepted into a program in Washington state on or before August 31, 2000, and completes the program on or before August 31, 2003, in accordance with WAC 180-79A-299, the candidate may hold a baccalaureate degree in any of the subject areas of the endorsements listed in WAC 180-79A-302. Such degrees shall require the completion of at least forty-five quarter hours (thirty semester hours) of course work in the subject area: Provided, That a candidate who holds a baccalaureate degree in another academic field will not be required to obtain a second baccalaureate degree if the candidate provides evidence to the superintendent of public instruction that he or she has completed the required forty-five quarter or thirty semester hours of course work in one of the subject areas of the endorsements listed in chapter 180-82 WAC: Provided further, That a candidate who holds a baccalaureate degree in early childhood education, elementary education, or special education will not be required to obtain a second baccalaureate degree if the candidate provides evidence to the superintendent of public instruction that he or she has completed thirty quarter or twenty semester credit hours in one academic field.

(6) "Child abuse course work requirement" means completion of course work or an in-service program including a minimum of ten clock hours of instruction on issues of abuse. The content of the course work or in-service program shall discuss the identification of physical, emotional, sexual, and substance abuse, information on the impact of abuse on the behavior and learning abilities of students, discussion of the responsibilities of a teacher to report abuse or provide assistance to students who are victims of abuse, and methods for teaching students about abuse of all types and their prevention.

(7) "Approved master's degree" for the purpose of this chapter, means a master's or doctorate degree from a regionally accredited college or university.

(8) "Credit hour(s)" means credit (normally 100 level or above) awarded by a regionally accredited institution of higher education.

(9) "Previous standards" means a certification system in place prior to a revision in rules that results in changed names and/or validity periods for the certificates issued.

WAC 180-79A-124 Application for certification. An individual who applies for a Washington state certificate, unless seeking reinstatement pursuant to WAC 180-79A-253 or renewal pursuant to WAC 180-79A-127 or unless otherwise stipulated by the provisions of WAC 180-79A-123 must meet the requirements in effect at the time of application.

WAC 180-79A-130 Fee for certification. (1) In accordance with provisions of RCW 28A.410.060 and 28A.415.010, the fee for certificates which are valid for more than one year, issued by authority of the state of Washington and authorizing the holder to serve in the common schools of the state, shall be as follows:

(a) The continuing certificate, seventy dollars;
(b) The reinstatement, additional endorsement on the teaching certificate, duplicate certificates, substitute certificates, and certificates issued for the purpose of showing a name change, fifteen dollars; and
(c) Any other certificate or credential or any renewal thereof, five dollars for each year of validity:

(d) Provided, That the fee for all vocational certificates shall be one dollar.

(2) The fee for any other certificate/credential, or for any renewal thereof, issued by the authority of the state of Washington and authorizing the holder to serve in the common schools of the state, shall be five dollars.

(3) Officials authorized to collect certification fees are educational service district superintendents, local school district superintendents, deans and directors of education at colleges and universities, or their designees. The fee must accompany the application for a certificate and shall be transmitted by the receiving district, college or university, or program unit designee at least quarterly to the educational service district within which the application is filed for disposition in accordance with provisions of RCW 28A.410.060. The fee shall not be refunded unless the application is withdrawn before it is finally considered (i.e., the issuance of a certificate or a written communication denying such issuance) by the superintendent of public instruction or his or her designee. Fees not refunded shall apply as credit toward certification fees if such applicant reapplies within twenty-four months of the date of denial. Moneys accrued from certification fees within the boundaries of an educational service district shall be divided in the following manner:

(a) Local school districts employing more than one hundred teachers and other professional staff and collecting certification fees may retain one dollar of each fee in order to hold a professional training institute. If such district does not hold an institute, all such moneys shall be placed to the credit of the educational service district.

(b) No less than fifty percent of the funds accruing within the boundaries of an educational service district shall be used to support program activities related to statewide pre-certification professional preparation and evaluation.

(c) The remaining funds shall be used to support professional in-service training programs and evaluations thereof.

WAC 180-79A-145 Levels of certificates, initial/residency and continuing/professional. Two levels of certification may be issued.
(1) Through August 31, 2000, for teachers, and through August 31, 2004, for administrators and educational staff associates, the following levels of certificates will be issued:

Provided, That after August 31, 2000, initial and continuing certificates will be issued only to previous Washington certificate holders, pursuant to WAC 180-79A-123:

(a) Initial certificate. The initial teacher certificate is valid for four years and the initial administrator and educational staff associate certificates are valid for seven years. Initial teacher certificates shall be subject to renewal pursuant to WAC 180-79A-250 and 180-79A-123. Initial administrator and educational staff associate certificates shall not be subject to renewal.

(b) Continuing certificate. The continuing certificate is valid on a continuing basis as specified in WAC 180-79A-250(3).

(2) The following levels of certificates will be issued to teachers, administrators, and educational staff associates commencing with the dates indicated below:

(a) Residency certificate. The residency certificate will be issued beginning September 1, 2000, to teachers and beginning no later than September 1, 2004, to administrators and educational staff associates. The residency certificate is valid for five years and shall be subject to renewal pursuant to WAC 180-79A-250.

(b) Professional certificate. The professional certificate will be issued beginning September 1, 2001, to teachers and beginning no later than September 1, 2004, to administrators and educational staff associates. The professional certificate is valid for five years and shall be subject to renewal pursuant to WAC 180-79A-250. Provided, That a professional teacher’s certificate based on the possession of a valid teacher’s certificate issued by the National Board for Professional Teaching Standards National Board Certification pursuant to WAC 180-79A-257 (3)(b) or 180-79A-206 (3)(a) shall be valid for five years or until the expiration of the National Board Certificate, whichever is greater.

(3) Notwithstanding anything in subsections (1) and (2) of this section to the contrary, a professional teachers’ certificate may be issued prior to August 31, 2000, pursuant to WAC 180-79A-555.

[WAC 180-79A-155 Good moral character and personal fitness—Necessary supporting evidence by applicants. All applicants for certification shall submit the following:

(1) An affidavit from the applicant indicating that he or she has not been convicted of any crime or a complete disclosure of all arrests and subsequent dispositions of such arrests. In the event of a conviction for any arrest, the applicant shall state reasons why such conviction does not reflect adversely on the requirement to possess good moral character and be personally fit.

(2) An affidavit from the applicant that he or she has no history of serious behavioral problems or a complete disclosure of the nature and status of all such problems, including the names and addresses of health practitioners who have treated the applicant within the past ten years and an executed consent form permitting the superintendent of public instruction to contact and consult with such health practitioners and for such health practitioners to fully disclose medical information related to such behavioral problems.

(3) An affidavit from the dean of the college or school of education or one or more officials designated by such dean, or, if none, by the college or university president, where the applicant completed his or her approved preparation program, that indicates that a designated college or university official has contacted several faculty members who personally know or knew the applicant and has no knowledge of any relevant information related to the applicant’s character or fitness that would adversely affect the applicant’s ability to serve in a certificated role or a statement from such affiant of the reasons why it is not possible to make such an affidavit.

(4) If the affidavit described in subsection (3) of this section is impossible or impractical to obtain, the applicant shall submit to the superintendent of public instruction the following:

(a) A statement as to why it is impossible or impractical to secure the affidavit required by subsection (3) of this section;

(b) A complete employment history, including the names, addresses, and phone numbers of the immediate supervisor of such applicant when an employee; and

(c) The names, addresses, and phone numbers of three character references who are not related to the applicant.

(5) If the applicant holds or has held a certificate in any other state, such applicant shall prepare one of the following affidavits for each such state:

(a) An affidavit that such certificate has not been suspended, surrendered, or revoked. The superintendent of public instruction shall determine the status of certificates held by applicants in any other state to find if such certificates have been suspended, surrendered or revoked.

(b) An affidavit which shall fully disclose the reasons for the suspension, surrender, or revocation of the certificate. Such affidavit shall be submitted directly to the superintendent of public instruction.

[WAC 180-79A-206 Academic and experience requirements for certification—Teachers. Candidates for teachers’ certificates shall complete the following requirements in addition to those set forth in WAC 180-79A-150.

(1) Initial/residency. Candidates for the initial or residency certificate shall hold an approved baccalaureate degree from a regionally accredited college or university pursuant to WAC 180-79A-030(5).

(2) Continuing.

(a) Candidates who apply for a continuing certificate shall have at least forty-five quarter hours (thirty semester
hours) of upper division and/or graduate work completed from a regionally accredited institution of higher education subsequent to the conferral of the baccalaureate degree: Provided, That if the individual is pursing study in a new subject matter area or specialization, lower division (freshmen or sophomore level) credit hours in that subject area or specialization shall be accepted toward continuing certification upon completion of the requirements for an endorsement in that subject area or specialization.

(b) Candidates applying for a continuing certificate prior to September 1, 2000, shall have been granted at least two subject area endorsements.

(c) Candidates who apply for a continuing certificate who have not successfully completed course work or an in-service program including a minimum of ten clock hours of instruction on issues of abuse, must complete the child abuse course work requirement as defined in WAC 180-79A-030(6).

(d) Candidates for continuing teachers' certificates shall provide documentation of one hundred eighty days or full-time equivalent or more satisfactory teaching experience with an authorized employer—i.e., school district, state agency, college or university, private school, or private school system—and at least thirty days of such employment with the same employer.

(3) Professional.

(a) Candidates for the professional certificate shall have successfully completed a state board of education approved, professional certificate program, pursuant to WAC 180-78A-500 through 180-78A-540: Provided, That an individual who holds a teaching certificate issued by the National Board for Professional Teaching Standards (NBPTS) shall be deemed to have met the requirement for completion of a professional certificate program, in recognition that NBPTS certification is issued only to individuals who have demonstrated highly advanced skills as a teacher.

(b) Candidates who apply for a professional certificate who have not successfully completed course work or an in-service program including a minimum of ten clock hours of instruction on issues of abuse, must complete the child abuse course work requirement as defined in WAC 180-79A-030(6).

(c) Candidates for professional teachers' certificates shall provide, as a condition for the issuance of a professional certificate, documentation that they have completed provisional status with a school district under RCW 28A.405.220 or the equivalent with an approved private school.


WAC 180-79A-211 Academic and experience requirements for certification—Administrators. Candidates for the respective administrative certificate shall complete the following requirements in addition to those set forth in WAC 180-79A-150 and 180-79A-213.

(1) Superintendent.

(a) Initial.

(i) The candidate shall hold an approved master's degree and have completed subsequent to the baccalaureate degree at least forty-five quarter credit hours (thirty semester credit hours) of graduate level course work in education.

(ii) The candidate must meet requirements for a superintendent's certificate pursuant to WAC 180-79A-150(4).

(b) Continuing.

(i) The candidate shall hold an approved master's degree and have completed subsequent to the baccalaureate degree at least sixty quarter credit hours (forty semester credit hours) of graduate level course work in education or shall hold a doctorate in education.

(ii) The candidate must meet requirements for a superintendent's certificate pursuant to WAC 180-79A-150(4).

(iii) Candidates applying for continuing superintendent's certificate shall provide documentation of one hundred eighty days or full-time equivalent or more employment in the respective role with an authorized employer—i.e., school district, educational service district, state agency, college or university, private school, or private school system—and at least thirty days of such employment with the same employer.

(2) Principal.

(a) Initial.

(i) The candidate shall hold an approved master's degree and have completed an approved program for the preparation of principals.

(ii) Candidates applying for initial principal's certificates who were admitted to a principal preparation program prior to August 31, 1998, shall present documentation of one hundred eighty days or full-time equivalent or more teaching experience with an authorized employer—i.e., school district, state agency, college or university, private school system—and at least thirty days of such employment with the same employer. Candidates applying for the initial principal's certificate who were admitted to a principal preparation program on or after August 31, 1998, shall present documentation of five hundred forty days (three school years) of full-time or more P-12 teaching in a public or private school system. No more than sixty days substitute or equivalent teaching experience may be included for this requirement.

(b) Continuing.

(i) The candidate who applies prior to August 31, 1998, shall hold an approved master's degree and have completed subsequent to the baccalaureate degree at least forty-five hours (thirty semester hours) of graduate level course work in education or shall hold a doctorate in education.

(ii) The candidate who applies on or after August 31, 1998, shall hold an approved master's degree and shall have completed at least fifteen quarter (ten semester) credit hours of graduate course work offered by a college or university with a state approved principal program or one hundred fifty clock hours of study, which meet the state continuing education clock hour criteria pursuant to chapter 180-85 WAC, or a combination of credits and clock hours equivalent to the above. Such study shall:

(A) Be based on the principal performance domains included in WAC 180-78A-270(2);

(B) Be taken subsequent to the issuance of the initial principal's certificate; and

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Continuing education requirements.

(c) Be determined in consultation with and approved by the candidate's employer or the administrator of a state approved principal preparation program.

(iii) Provided, That a candidate who held a valid initial principal's certificate on August 31, 1998, may meet the academic requirement for the continuing certificate described in WAC 180-79A-211 (2)(b)(ii), if the candidate meets requirements for and applies for the continuing certificate by the expiration date on that initial certificate.

(iv) The candidate must meet requirements for a principal's certificate pursuant to WAC 180-79A-150(4).

(v) Candidates applying for continuing principal's certificate shall provide documentation of one hundred eighty days or full-time equivalent or more employment in the respective role with an authorized employer—i.e., school district, educational service district, state agency, college or university, private school, or private school system—and at least thirty days of such employment with the same employer. Candidates applying for the continuing principal's certificate on or after August 31, 1998, shall provide documentation of three contracted school years of full-time employment as a principal or assistant principal.

(vi) Provided, That a candidate who held a valid initial principal's certificate on August 31, 1998, may meet the one hundred-eighty day experience requirement described in WAC 180-79A-211 (2)(b)(v), if that candidate meets requirements and applies for the continuing certificate by the expiration date on that initial certificate.

(3) Program administrator.

(a) Initial.

The candidate shall hold an approved master's degree and have completed subsequent to the baccalaureate degree at least twenty-four quarter credit hours (sixteen semester credit hours) of graduate level course work in education.

(b) Continuing.

(i) The candidate shall hold an approved master's degree and have completed subsequent to the baccalaureate degree at least thirty quarter credit hours (twenty semester credit hours) of graduate level course work in education or shall hold a doctorate in education.

(ii) Candidates applying for continuing program administrator's certificate shall provide documentation of one hundred eighty days or full-time equivalent or more employment in the respective role with an authorized employer—i.e., school district, educational service district, state agency, college or university, private school, or private school system—and at least thirty days of such employment with the same employer.

Certification for School Personnel

180-79A-257 Out-of-state candidates. Candidates for certification from other states who meet the general certificate requirements described in WAC 180-79A-150 (1) and (2) shall be eligible for Washington certificates as follows:

(1) Initial and residency certificates. The initial certificate (residency certificate for teachers after August 31, 2000,) shall be issued by the superintendent of public instruction to any candidate who meets one of the following:

(a) Qualifies under provisions of the interstate compact.

(b) Holds the appropriate degree and, if applicable, credit hours and/or licensing as set forth in this chapter and has completed a state approved certification program at a regionally accredited college or university in the professional field for which the certificate is to be issued and such additional professional fields as required by WAC 180-79A-150(4).

(c) Provided, That if a candidate for administrator or educational staff associate certification does not meet the qualifications described in (a) or (b) of this subsection, an initial/residency certificate shall be issued to a candidate who holds an appropriate degree from a regionally accredited college or university and also holds or has held a certificate in the role, comparable to an initial/residency certificate, issued by another state and has practiced at the P-12 level in that respective role outside the state of Washington for three years.

(d) Provided further, That if a candidate for a teacher's certificate would qualify under (b) of this subsection, but for the fact that he or she has completed an approved teacher preparation program in a subject area that is not listed in chapter 180-82 WAC as a Washington endorsement, the candidate shall be issued a certificate that bears the out-of-state area of program preparation. It shall be noted on the certificate so issued that the subject area listed is not a Washington state endorsement.

(e) Holds an appropriate degree from a regionally accredited college or university and has practiced three years as an educational staff associate in that role in a state where such certificate was not required.

(f) Holds a valid Nationally Certified School Psychologist (NCSP) certificate issued by the National School Psychology Certification Board (NSPCB) after December 31, 1991, and applies for an initial educational staff associated school psychologist certificate.

(2) Continuing certificate. The continuing certificate shall be issued to administrators and educational staff associates on verification that the candidate has met all requirements for initial and continuing certification in the state of Washington.

(3) Professional certificate. After August 31, 2000, the professional certificate shall be issued to out-of-state candidates if the candidate meets the child abuse course work requirement as described in WAC 180-79A-206 (3)(b) and if one of the following conditions is met:

(a) The candidate has completed an advanced level certification procedure approved by the state board of education as equivalent to the approved program procedure required in Washington;

(b) The candidate holds a valid teaching certificate issued by the National Board for Professional Teaching Standards;

(c) A Washington state college or university with an approved professional certificate program verifies that the candidate has met all the requirements of that institution's approved program. The college/university shall evaluate the candidate's background to determine whether or not course work or certification activities are equivalent to that college/university's approved program.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.410.010. 01-18-043, §180-79A-257, filed 8/29/01, effective 9/29/01; 01-13-108, §180-79A-257, filed 6/20/01, effective 7/21/01; 00-23-005, §180-79A-257, filed 11/2/00, effective 12/30/00; 00-03-048, §180-79A-257, filed 1/14/00, effective 2/14/00. Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.305.130 (1) and (2), 28A.410.010 and 28A.150.220(4). 99-01-174, §180-79A-257, filed 12/23/98, effective 1/23/99.]

[2002 WAC Supp—page 485]
WAC 180-79A-265 Repealed. See Disposition Table at beginning of this chapter.

WAC 180-79A-311 Repealed. See Disposition Table at beginning of this chapter.

Chapter 180-82 WAC

CERTIFICATE ENDORSEMENTS AND ASSIGNMENT OF CERTIFICATED PERSONNEL

WAC 180-82-130 Assignment of persons providing instruction of Braille to students. (1) No certificated school district employee shall be assigned to provide instruction of Braille to students who has not demonstrated competency with the grade two standard literary Braille code by:
(a) Successful completion of the National Literary Braille Competency Test; or
(b) Successful completion of the Braille competency test developed at Portland State University; or
(c) Successful completion of any other test approved for use by the state board of education.
(2) No classified school district employee working under the supervision of a certificated school district employee, which certificated employee meets the requirement of subsection (1) of this section, may produce Braille material or provide instruction in the Braille code unless the employee has demonstrated competency with the grade two standard literary Braille code as provided under subsection (1) of this section.
(3)(a) Each school district is responsible for monitoring the appropriate assignment of personnel under subsections (1) and (2) of this section.
(b) Any person under subsections (1) and (2) of this section shall have one year from the date of request to successfully pass the testing requirement under subsection (1) of this section.
(c) The Washington Instructional Resource Center for the Visually Impaired shall forward to the state board of education the names of individuals who have passed the testing requirement under subsection (1) of this section and the date of passage. The center also shall forward to the state board the names of individuals who have not passed the testing requirement within one year and the name of the employing school district of the individual.
(4) The state board shall establish a test review committee which shall be responsible for developing criteria to evaluate a test under subsection (1)(c) of this section. No test shall be considered for approval by the state board under subsection (1)(c) of this section unless it has been evaluated by the test review committee and a recommendation for approval or disapproval has been submitted to the board. At a minimum, the membership of the committee shall include persons representing:
(a) National Federation of the Blind of Washington;
(b) Washington council of the blind;
(c) Association of education and rehabilitation of the blind and visually impaired of Washington;
(d) Washington instructional resource center for the visually impaired;
(e) Washington state school for the blind; and
(f) Office of the superintendent of public instruction.
(5) A person who has met the requirement of subsection (1) of this section shall maintain their facility with the grade two standard literary Braille code by:
(a) Completing ten hours every five years of continuing education; or
(b) Successful completion every five years of one of the tests under subsection (1) of this section.
(6)(a) For the purpose of subsection (5)(a) of this section, the continuing education option may be satisfied by:
(i) Completing the equivalent of ten clock hours through completion of college credits as provided under WAC 180-85-030 (1) and (2); or
(ii) Completing ten clock hours of continuing education as provided under WAC 180-85-030 (3) and (4); or
(iii) Completing the equivalent of ten clock hours through completion of continuing education units through a college or university. One continuing education unit shall equal not fewer than ten clock hours of attendance.
(b) For the purpose of subsection (5)(a) of this section, "continuing education" shall mean one or more of the following:
(i) Instructional methodology in Braille;
(ii) Improving Braille code skills; or
(iii) Maintaining or refreshing Braille code skills, not including technology or software. "Braille code skills" means literacy, music, and the Nemeth code of mathematics and scientific notation.
(c) For the purpose of subsection (5)(a) of this section, an approved provider of continuing education may include:
(i) The National Braille Association;
(ii) The Library of Congress;
(iii) The Braille Authority of North America;
(iv) A regionally accredited institution of higher education under WAC 180-78A-010(6);
(v) An educational service district;
(vi) The American Foundation for the Blind;
(vii) The Association of Education and Rehabilitation of the Blind and Visually Impaired of Washington;
(viii) The American Foundation for the Blind annual American Braille literacy conference; or
(ix) Any other entity approved by the state board of education based upon a recommendation to approve from the test review committee established under subsection (4) of this section.
(d) For the purpose of subsection (1) of this section, a person who holds a Library of Congress transcriber's certificate is exempt only from the testing requirement under subsection (1) of this section. If an individual earns the Library of Congress transcriber's certificate, they shall be deemed to have met the continuing education option under subsection (5)(a) of this section.

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Endorsements and Assignments

180-82-204

(e) Individuals who seek through subsection (5)(a) of this section to remain eligible to work with visually impaired students are responsible for documenting completion of continuing education. Such individuals are strongly encouraged to provide a copy of their documentation to their employing school district. The documentation shall not be collected by the state board of education. However, the documentation could be audited for purposes of compliance with basic education appropriation requirements under WAC 180-16-195.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.305.130 (1) and (2), 28A.410.010, 28A.150.220(4), 01-13-110, § 180-82-130, filed 6/20/01, effective 7/21/01; 99-04-008, § 180-82-130, filed 1/21/99, effective 2/21/99.]

WAC 180-82-135 Assignment waivers. On a case-by-case basis, the state board of education may waive the provisions of WAC 180-82-105 through 180-82-130 upon written application by a school district board of directors. The application shall detail the rationale for the waiver request. The waiver may be granted subject to any conditions and stipulations as the state board determines.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.305.130. 01-04-020, § 180-82-135, filed 1/29/01, effective 3/1/01.]

WAC 180-82-202 Certificate endorsements. Teacher certificates shall be endorsed as follows, except as otherwise provided in WAC 180-79A-257 (1)(d):

1. All levels:
   b. Designated arts: Dance, (primary and supporting).
   c. Designated arts: Drama, (primary and supporting).
   d. Designated arts: Music: Choral, instrumental or general, (primary and supporting).
   e. Designated arts: Visual arts, (primary and supporting).
   f. Designated world languages, (primary and supporting).
   g. English as a second language, (primary and supporting).
   h. Health/fitness, (primary and supporting).
   i. Library media, (primary and supporting).
   j. Reading, (primary and supporting).
   k. Special education, (primary).

2. Early childhood:
   a. Early childhood education, (primary and supporting).
   b. Early childhood special education, (primary).

3. Elementary education, (primary).

4. Middle level, (primary).

5. Secondary level:
   a. Designated science: Biology, (primary and supporting).
   b. Designated science: Chemistry, (primary and supporting).
   c. Designated science: Earth science, (primary and supporting).
   d. Designated science: Physics, (primary and supporting).
   e. Designated vocational/technical: Agriculture education, business education, family and consumer sciences education, marketing education, and technology education, (primary).
   f. English, (primary and supporting).
   g. English/language arts, (primary).
   h. History, (primary and supporting).
   i. Mathematics, (primary and supporting).
   j. Science, (primary).
   k. Social studies, (primary).

6. Traffic safety endorsements may be noted on certificates issued under chapter 180-79A WAC if the candidate meets the requirements of the regulations promulgated by the superintendent of public instruction pursuant to RCW 28A.220.020(3).


WAC 180-82-204 Endorsement requirements. (1) Candidates for all primary teaching endorsements shall complete college/university programs approved by the state board of education pursuant to chapter 180-78A WAC, which include methodology (See WAC 180-78A-264(5)) and field experience/internship (See WAC 180-78A-264(7)).

(2) Candidates for all supporting teaching endorsements shall complete college/university programs approved by the state board of education pursuant to chapter 180-78A WAC, which shall include methodology (see WAC 180-78A-264(5)). The requirement for field experience/internship for a supporting endorsement shall be at the discretion of the college/university. Provided, That in cases where programs require a field experience/internship the colleges and universities should make every attempt to allow the individual to complete field-based requirements for the endorsement within the confines of the individual's existing schedule.

(3) The state board of education shall approve teacher preparation programs for each endorsement program at Washington colleges and universities, pursuant to chapter 180-78A WAC.

(4) Candidates from out-of-state shall be required to present verification that they completed a state-approved program in a Washington endorsement area, except as otherwise provided in WAC 180-79A-257 (1)(d).

(5) Course work used to meet endorsement requirements must be completed through a regionally accredited college/university.

(6) Only course work in which an individual received a grade of C (2.0) or higher or a grade of pass on a pass-fail system of grading shall be counted toward the course work required for the approved endorsement program.

(7) Nothing within this chapter precludes a college or university from adopting additional requirements as conditions for recommendation, by such college or university, to the superintendent of public instruction for a particular subject area endorsement.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.410.010. 01-13-108, § 180-82-204, filed 6/20/01, effective 7/21/01; 00-09-047, § 180-82-204, filed 4/1/00, effective 5/15/00. Statutory Authority: RCW 28A.305.130 (1) and (2), 28A.410.010]

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WAC 180-82-210 Primary and supporting endorsements. (1) All endorsements obtained under the requirements in chapter 180-82 WAC shall be designated as either primary or supporting endorsements on teaching certificates.

(2) All candidates for teaching certificates shall be required to obtain a primary endorsement, except as otherwise provided in WAC 180-79A-257 (1)(d).

(3) Primary endorsements shall require a minimum of forty-five quarter credit hours (thirty semester credit hours) of academic study (or its equivalent) in the endorsement area:

Provided, That primary endorsements for broad area endorsements (i.e., English/language arts, science, and social studies) shall require sixty quarter credit hours (forty semester credit hours) of academic study (or its equivalent) in the endorsement area.

(4) Supporting endorsements shall require a minimum of twenty-four quarter credit hours (sixteen semester credit hours) of academic study (or its equivalent) in the endorsement area.

(5) The state board of education or its designee may establish performance/competency criteria for obtaining an endorsement.


Chapter 180-85 WAC

PROFESSIONAL CERTIFICATION—CONTINUING EDUCATION REQUIREMENT

WAC 180-85-035 Lapse date—Definition.
180-85-075 Continuing education requirement.

WAC 180-85-035 Lapse date—Definition. As used in this chapter, the term "lapse date" shall mean the date upon which the professional certificate affected by this chapter will lapse if the holder fails to complete the continuing education requirement and the filing requirement of this chapter.


WAC 180-85-075 Continuing education requirement. Continuing education requirements are as follows:

(1) Each holder of a continuing or a standard certificate affected by this chapter shall be required to complete during a five-year period one hundred fifty continuing education credit hours, as defined in WAC 180-85-030, prior to his or her first lapse date and during each five-year period between subsequent lapse dates as calculated in WAC 180-85-100.

(2) Provided, That each holder of a continuing or a standard certificate affected by this chapter may present a copy of a valid certificate issued by the National Board for Professional Teaching standards in lieu of the completion of the

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