

WAC 246-322-010 Definitions. The definitions in this section apply throughout the chapter unless the context clearly requires otherwise. For the purposes of this chapter, the following words and phrases have the following meanings unless the context clearly indicates otherwise:

(1) "Abuse" means an act by any individual which injures, exploits or in any way jeopardizes a patient's health, welfare, or safety including, but not limited to:

(a) Physically damaging or potentially damaging nonaccidental acts;

(b) Emotionally damaging verbal behavior and harassment or other actions which may result in emotional or behavioral problems; and

(c) Sexual use, exploitation and mistreatment through inappropriate touching, inappropriate remarks or encouraging participation in pornography or prostitution.

(2) "Administrator" means the individual responsible for the day-to-day operation of the hospital.

(3) "Advanced registered nurse practitioner" means a registered nurse authorized to practice specialized and advanced nursing according to the requirements in RCW 18.79.250.

(4) "Authenticate" means to authorize or validate an entry in a record by:

(a) A signature including first initial, last name, and professional title/discipline; or

(b) A unique identifier which clearly indicates the responsible individual.

(5) "Bathing fixture" means a bathtub, shower, or combination bathtub shower.

(6) "Bathroom" means a room containing one or more bathing fixtures.

(7) "Child psychiatrist" means an individual licensed as a physician under chapter 18.71 or 18.57 RCW who is board-certified or board-eligible with a specialty in child psychiatry by:

(a) The American Board of Psychiatry and Neurology; or

(b) The Bureau for Osteopathic Specialists, American Osteopathic Neurology and Psychiatry.

(8) "Clinical record" means a file maintained by the licensee for each patient containing all pertinent psychological, medical, and clinical information.

(9) "Comprehensive treatment plan" means a written plan of care developed by a multidisciplinary treatment team for an individual patient, based on an assessment of the patient's developmental, biological, emotional, psychological, and social strengths and needs, which includes:

(a) Treatment goals with specific time frames;

(b) Specific services to be provided;

(c) The name of each individual responsible for each service provided;

(d) Behavior management; and

(e) Discharge criteria with estimated time frames.

(10) "Construction" means:

(a) A new building to be used as a hospital or part of a hospital;

(b) An addition, modification or alteration which changes the approved use of a room or area; and

(c) An existing building or portion thereof to be converted for use as a hospital.

- (11) "Department" means the Washington state department of health.
- (12) "Dietitian" means an individual certified under chapter 18.138 RCW.
- (13) "Document" means to record, with authentication, date and time.
- (14) "Drug administration" means the act of an authorized individual giving a single dose of prescribed drug or biological to a patient according to the laws and regulations governing such acts.
- (15) "Drug dispensing" means interpreting a prescription and, pursuant to that prescription, selecting, measuring, labeling, packaging, and issuing the prescribed medication to a patient or service unit of the facility.
- (16) "Exemption" means a written authorization from the department which releases a licensee from meeting a specific requirement or requirements in this chapter.
- (17) "Family" means an individual or individuals:
- (a) Designated by the patient, who may or may not be related to the patient; or
- (b) Legally appointed to represent the patient.
- (18) "Governing body" means the person legally responsible for the operation and maintenance of the hospital.
- (19) "Health care professional" means an individual who provides health or health-related services within the individual's authorized scope of practice, who is:
- (a) Licensed, certified or registered under Title 18 RCW; or
- (b) A recreational therapist as defined in this section.
- (20) "Licensed bed capacity" means the patient occupancy level requested by the applicant or licensee and approved by the department.
- (21) "Licensee" means the person to whom the department issues the hospital license.
- (22) "Maximum security window" means a security window which, if operable, opens only with a key or special tool.
- (23) "Mental health professional" means:
- (a) A psychiatrist, psychologist, psychiatric nurse or social worker; or
- (b) An individual with:
- (i) A masters degree in behavioral science, nursing science, or a related field from an accredited college or university; and
- (ii) Two years experience directly treating mentally ill individuals under the supervision of a mental health professional.
- (24) "Multidisciplinary treatment team" means a group of individuals from various clinical services who assess, plan, implement and evaluate treatment for patients under care.
- (25) "Neglect" means conduct which results in deprivation of care necessary to maintain a patient's minimum physical and mental health including, but not limited to:
- (a) Physical and material deprivation;
- (b) Lack of medical care;
- (c) Inadequate food, clothing or cleanliness;
- (d) Refusal to acknowledge, hear or consider a patient's concerns;
- (e) Lack of social interaction and physical activity;
- (f) Lack of personal care; and
- (g) Lack of supervision appropriate for the patient's level of functioning.

- (26) "Occupational therapist" means an individual licensed under chapter 18.59 RCW.
- (27) "Patient-care staff" means employees, temporary employees, volunteers, or contractors, who provide direct care services for patients.
- (28) "Person" means any individual, firm, partnership, corporation, company, association, joint stock association, and the legal successor thereof.
- (29) "Pharmacist" means an individual licensed as a pharmacist under chapter 18.64 RCW.
- (30) "Pharmacy" means the central area in a hospital where prescriptions are filled, or drugs are stored and issued to hospital departments.
- (31) "Physician" means an individual licensed under chapter 18.71 or 18.57 RCW.
- (32) "Physician assistant" means an individual licensed under chapter 18.71A or 18.57A RCW.
- (33) "Private psychiatric hospital" or "hospital" means a privately owned and operated establishment or institution which:
- (a) Provides accommodations and services over a continuous period of twenty-four hours or more; and
 - (b) Is expressly and exclusively for observing, diagnosing, or caring for two or more individuals with signs or symptoms of mental illness, who are not related to the licensee.
- (34) "Professional staff" means health care professionals appointed by the governing body to practice within the parameters of the professional staff bylaws.
- (35) "Psychiatric advanced registered nurse practitioner" means a person who is licensed as an advanced registered nurse practitioner under chapter 18.79 RCW and who is board certified in advanced practice psychiatric and mental health nursing.
- (36) "Psychiatric nurse" means a registered nurse with:
- (a) A bachelor's degree from an accredited college or university and two years experience directly treating mentally ill or emotionally disturbed individuals under the supervision of a psychiatrist or psychiatric nurse; or
 - (b) Three years experience directly treating mentally ill or emotionally disturbed individuals under the supervision of a psychiatrist or psychiatric nurse.
- (37) "Psychiatrist" means an individual licensed as a physician under chapter 18.71 or 18.57 RCW who is board-certified or board-eligible with a specialty in psychiatry by:
- (a) The American Board of Psychiatry and Neurology; or
 - (b) The Bureau for Osteopathic Specialists, American Osteopathic Neurology and Psychiatry.
- (38) "Psychologist" means an individual licensed under chapter 18.83 RCW.
- (39) "Recreational therapist" means an individual:
- (a) With a bachelor's degree with a major or option in therapeutic recreation or in recreation for the ill and handicapped; or
 - (b) Certified or certification-eligible under Certification Standards for Therapeutic Recreation Personnel, June 1, 1988, National Council for Therapeutic Recreation Certification, 49 South Main Street, Suite 005, Spring Valley, New York 10977.
- (40) "Referred outpatient diagnostic service" means a diagnostic test or examination performed outside the hospital which:

(a) Is ordered by a member of the professional staff legally permitted to order such tests and examinations, to whom the findings and results are reported; and

(b) Does not involve a parenteral injection, local or general anesthesia, or a surgical procedure.

(41) "Registered nurse" means an individual licensed under chapter 18.88 RCW.

(42) "Restraint" means any apparatus or chemical used to prevent or limit volitional body movements.

(43) "Seclusion room" means a small room designed for maximum security and patient protection, with minimal sensory stimuli, for the temporary care of one patient.

(44) "Security room" means a patient sleeping room designed, furnished and equipped to provide maximum safety and security.

(45) "Security window" means a window designed to inhibit exit, entry and injury to a patient, with safety glazing or other security feature to prevent breakage.

(46) "Self-administration" means the act of a patient taking the patient's own medication from a properly labeled container while on hospital premises, with the hospital responsible for appropriate medication use.

(47) "Sink" means a properly trapped plumbing fixture, with hot and cold water under pressure, which prevents back passage or return of air.

(48) "Social worker" means an individual registered or certified as a counselor under chapter 18.19 RCW with a master's degree in social work from an accredited school of social work.

(49) "Special services" means clinical and rehabilitative activities or programs including, but not limited to:

(a) Educational and vocational training;

(b) Dentistry;

(c) Speech therapy;

(d) Physical therapy;

(e) Occupational therapy;

(f) Language translation; and

(g) Training for individuals with hearing or visual impairment.

(50) "Staff" means employees, temporary employees, volunteers, and contractors.

(51) "Toilet" means a fixture fitted with a seat and flushing device used to dispose of bodily waste.

(52) "Useable floor space" means the total floor surface area excluding area used for closets, wardrobes and fixed equipment.

[Statutory Authority: Chapter 71.12 RCW. WSR 16-03-062, § 246-322-010, filed 1/19/16, effective 2/19/16. Statutory Authority: Chapter 71.12 RCW and RCW 43.60.040. WSR 95-22-012, § 246-322-010, filed 10/20/95, effective 11/20/95. Statutory Authority: RCW 43.70.040. WSR 91-02-049 (Order 121), recodified as § 246-322-010, filed 12/27/90, effective 1/31/91. Statutory Authority: Chapter 71.12 RCW. WSR 82-23-003 (Order 1898), § 248-22-001, filed 11/4/82. Statutory Authority: RCW 43.20.050. WSR 81-02-004 (Order 205), § 248-22-001, filed 12/30/80; Regulation .22.001, effective 3/11/60.]