

WSR 21-05-019

PERMANENT RULES

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

[Filed February 8, 2021, 8:52 a.m., effective March 11, 2021]

Effective Date of Rule: Thirty-one days after filing.

Purpose: This rule-making order amends chapter 16-752 WAC, Noxious weed seed and plant quarantine, by adding the following species as regulated articles in WAC 16-752-610:

- Italian arum (*Arum italicum*);
- Ravenna grass (*Tripidium ravennae*);
- Spurge laurel (*Daphne laureola*);
- Myrtle spurge (*Euphorbia myrsinites*);
- Annual bugloss (*Lycopsis arvensis*);
- Yellow flag iris (*Iris pseudacorus*);
- Hoary alyssum (*Berteroa incana*);
- Small-flowered jewelweed (*Impatiens parviflora*);
- South American spongeplant (*Limnobiium laevigatum*);
- American spongeplant (*Limnobiium spongia*);
- Tree-of-heaven (*Ailanthus altissima*); and
- Poison hemlock (*Conium maculatum*).

The department is also updating the accepted scientific names of several plants that are currently quarantined.

Citation of Rules Affected by this Order: Amending WAC 16-752-610.

Statutory Authority for Adoption: RCW 17.10.074, 17.24.011, and 17.24.041.

Adopted under notice filed as WSR 21-01-206 on December 23, 2020.

Number of Sections Adopted in Order to Comply with Federal Statute: New 0, Amended 0, Repealed 0; Federal Rules or Standards: New 0, Amended 0, Repealed 0; or Recently Enacted State Statutes: New 0, Amended 0, Repealed 0.

Number of Sections Adopted at the Request of a Nongovernmental Entity: New 0, Amended 1, Repealed 0.

Number of Sections Adopted on the Agency's own Initiative: New 0, Amended 1, Repealed 0.

Number of Sections Adopted in Order to Clarify, Streamline, or Reform Agency Procedures: New 0, Amended 0, Repealed 0.

Number of Sections Adopted using Negotiated Rule Making: New 0, Amended 0, Repealed 0; Pilot Rule Making: New 0, Amended 0, Repealed 0; or Other Alternative Rule Making: New 0, Amended 0, Repealed 0.

Date Adopted: February 8, 2021.

Derek I. Sandison  
Director

OTS-2799.2

AMENDATORY SECTION (Amending WSR 16-14-003, filed 6/23/16, effective 7/24/16)

**WAC 16-752-610 Regulated articles.** All plants, plant parts, and seeds in packets, blends, and "wildflower mixes" of the following lis-

ted species are designated as regulated articles under the terms of this noxious weed seed and plant quarantine. This list is comprised of the most recent and accepted scientific and common names of the quarantine plant species. Regulated status also applies to all synonyms of these botanical names and interspecies hybrids if both parents are regulated species:

<b>Scientific Name</b>	<b>Common Names</b>
<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i>	velvetleaf
<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	<u>tree-of-heaven</u>
<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	garlic mustard
<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>	indigobush, lead plant
<i>Anchusa officinalis</i>	common bugloss, alkanet, anchusa
<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>	wild chervil
<i>Arum italicum</i>	<u>Italian arum</u>
<i>Arundo donax</i> (except variegated cultivars)	giant reed
<i>Bassia scoparia</i> (syn. <i>Kochia scoparia</i> )	<u>kochia, summer-cyprus,</u> <u>burning-bush, fireball, Mexican</u> <u>fireweed</u>
<i>Berteroa incana</i>	<u>hoary alyssum</u>
<i>Brachypodium</i> <i>sylvaticum</i>	false brome
<i>Buddleia davidii</i> (except accepted sterile cultivars)	butterfly bush
<i>Butomus umbellatus</i>	flowering rush
<i>Cabomba</i> <i>caroliniana</i>	fanwort
<i>Carduus acanthoides</i>	plumeless thistle
<i>Carduus nutans</i>	musk thistle, nodding thistle
<i>Carduus</i> <i>pycnocephalus</i>	Italian thistle
<i>Carduus tenuiflorus</i>	slenderflower thistle
<i>Centaurea calcitrapa</i>	purple starthistle
<i>Centaurea diffusa</i>	diffuse knapweed
<i>Centaurea jacea</i>	brown knapweed, rayed knapweed, brown centaury horse-knobs, hardheads
<del>((<i>Centaurea jacea</i> x <i>nigra</i></del>	<del>meadow knapweed</del>
<i>Centaurea stoebe</i>	<del>spotted knapweed))</del>
<i>Centaurea</i> <i>macrocephala</i>	bighead knapweed
<i>Centaurea nigra</i>	black knapweed
<i>Centaurea nigrescens</i>	Vochin knapweed
<i>Centaurea stoebe</i>	<u>spotted knapweed</u>
<i>Centaurea x</i> <i>gerstlaueri</i> (syn. <i>Centaurea jacea</i> x <i>nigra</i> )	<u>meadow knapweed</u>
<del>((<i>Chaenorhinum</i>)</del> <i>Chaenorhinum minus</i>	dwarf snapdragon

<b>Scientific Name</b>	<b>Common Names</b>
<i>Clematis orientalis</i>	oriental clematis
<u><i>Conium maculatum</i></u>	<u>poison hemlock</u>
<i>Crassula helmsii</i>	Australian swamp stonecrop
<i>Crupina vulgaris</i>	common crupina
<i>Cyperus rotundus</i>	purple nutsedge
<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>	Scotch broom
<u><i>Daphne laureola</i></u>	<u>spurge laurel</u>
<i>Daucus carota</i>	wild carrot, Queen Anne's lace
<i>Echium vulgare</i>	blueweed, blue thistle, blue devil, viper's bugloss, snake flower
<i>Egeria densa</i>	Brazilian elodea
<i>Epilobium hirsutum</i>	hairy willow herb
(( <i>Euphorbia esula</i>	leafy spurge))
<u><i>Euphorbia myrsinites</i></u>	<u>myrtle spurge</u>
<i>Euphorbia oblongata</i>	eggleaf spurge
<u><i>Euphorbia virgate</i></u> ( <i>syn. Euphorbia esula</i> )	<u>leafy spurge</u>
<u><i>Fallopia japonica</i></u>	<u>Japanese knotweed</u>
<u><i>Fallopia sachalinensis</i></u>	<u>giant knotweed</u>
<u><i>Fallopia x bohemica</i></u>	<u>Bohemian knotweed</u>
<i>Ficaria verna</i>	lesser celandine
<i>Galega officinalis</i>	goatsrue
<i>Genista monspessulana</i>	French broom
<i>Geranium lucidum</i>	shiny geranium
<i>Glossostigma diandrum</i>	mud mat
<i>Glyceria maxima</i>	reed sweetgrass, tall manna grass
<i>Gymnocoronis spilanthoides</i>	Senegal tea plant
<i>Helianthus ciliaris</i>	Texas blueweed
<i>Heracleum mantegazzianum</i>	giant hogweed, giant cow parsnip
<i>Hibiscus trionum</i>	Venice mallow, flower-of-an-hour, bladder ketmia, modesty, shoo-fly
<i>Hieracium spp.</i> All nonnative species and hybrids	nonnative hawkweeds
<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i>	hydrilla
<i>Hydrocharis morsus-ranae</i>	European frog-bit
<i>Impatiens glandulifera</i>	policeman's helmet
<u><i>Impatiens parviflora</i></u>	<u>small-flowered jewelweed</u>
<u><i>Iris pseudacorus</i></u>	<u>yellow flag iris</u>
<i>Isatis tinctoria</i>	dyers' woad

Scientific Name	Common Names
<i>((Kochia scoparia</i>	koehia, summer-cyprus, burning-bush, fireball, Mexican fireweed))
<i>Jacobaea vulgaris</i> (syn. <i>Senecio</i> <i>jacobaea</i> )	<u>tansy ragwort</u>
<i>Lagarosiphon major</i>	African elodea
<i>Lamiastrum</i> <i>galeobdolon</i>	yellow archangel
<i>Lepidium latifolium</i>	perennial pepperweed
<i>Leucanthemum</i> <i>vulgare</i>	oxeye daisy, white daisy, whiteweed, field daisy, marguerite, poorland flower
<i>Limnobium</i> <i>laevigatum</i>	<u>South American spongeplant</u>
<i>Limnobium spongia</i>	<u>American spongeplant</u>
<i>Linaria dalmatica</i> <i>spp. dalmatica</i>	Dalmatian toadflax
<i>Ludwigia hexapetala</i>	water primrose
<i>Ludwigia peploides</i>	floating primrose-willow
<i>Lycopsis arvensis</i>	<u>annual bugloss</u>
<i>Lysimachia vulgaris</i>	garden loosestrife
<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	purple loosestrife
<i>Lythrum virgatum</i>	wand loosestrife
<i>Marsilea mutica</i>	Australian water clover
<i>Mirabilis nyctaginea</i>	wild four o'clock, umbrella-wort
<i>Murdannia keisak</i>	marsh dew flower, Asian spiderwort
<i>Myriophyllum</i> <i>aquaticum</i>	parrotfeather
<i>Myriophyllum</i> <i>heterophyllum</i>	variable-leaf milfoil
<i>Myriophyllum</i> <i>spicatum</i>	Eurasian watermilfoil
<i>Najas minor</i>	slender-leaved naiad, brittle naiad
<i>Nymphoides peltata</i>	yellow floating heart
<i>Onopordum</i> <i>acanthium</i>	Scotch thistle
<i>((Polygonum</i> <i>euspilatum</i>	Japanese knotweed
<i>Polygonum</i> <i>polystachyum</i>	Himalayan knotweed
<i>Polygonum</i> <i>sachalinense</i>	giant knotweed
<i>Polygonum x</i> <i>bohemicum</i>	Bohemian knotweed, Japanese and giant knotweed hybrid))
<i>Persicaria wallichii</i> (syn. <i>Polygonum</i> <i>polystachyum</i> )	<u>Himalayan knotweed</u>
<i>Proboscidea</i> <i>louisianica</i>	unicorn-plant
<i>Pueraria montana</i> <i>var. lobata</i>	kudzu

Scientific Name	Common Names
<i>Sagittaria graminea</i>	grass-leaved arrowhead
<i>Sagittaria platyphylla</i>	delta arrowhead
<i>Salvia aethiopsis</i>	Mediterranean sage
<i>Salvia pratensis</i>	meadow clary
<i>Salvia sclarea</i>	clary sage
<i>Schoenoplectus mucronatus</i>	ricefield bulrush
(( <i>Senecio jacobaea</i>	tansy ragwort))
<i>Silybum marianum</i>	milk thistle
<i>Solanum elaeagnifolium</i>	silverleaf nightshade
<i>Solanum rostratum</i>	buffaloburr
<i>Soliva sessilis</i>	lawnweed
<i>Sorghum halepense</i>	johnsongrass
<i>Spartina alterniflora</i>	smooth cordgrass
<i>Spartina anglica</i>	common cordgrass
<i>Spartina densiflora</i>	dense-flowered cordgrass
<i>Spartina patens</i>	salt meadow cordgrass
<i>Spartium junceum</i>	Spanish broom
<i>Stratiotes aloides</i>	water soldier
<i>Tamarix ramosissima</i>	saltcedar
<i>Thymelaea passerina</i>	spurge flax
<i>Torilis arvensis</i>	hedgearsley
<i>Trapa natans</i>	water chestnut, bull nut
<i>Trapa bicornus</i>	water caltrap, devil's pod, bat nut
<u><i>Tripidium ravennae</i></u>	<u>Ravenna grass</u>
<i>Ulex europaeus</i>	gorse, furze
<i>Utricularia inflata</i>	swollen bladderwort
<i>Zygophyllum fabago</i>	Syrian bean-caper

[Statutory Authority: RCW 17.10.074, 17.24.011, 17.24.041, and chapter 34.05 RCW. WSR 16-14-003, § 16-752-610, filed 6/23/16, effective 7/24/16; WSR 14-07-040, § 16-752-610, filed 3/12/14, effective 4/12/14. Statutory Authority: Chapters 17.10, 17.24, and 34.05 RCW. WSR 09-19-006, § 16-752-610, filed 9/3/09, effective 10/4/09; WSR 04-19-004, § 16-752-610, filed 9/2/04, effective 10/3/04. Statutory Authority: Chapters 17.24, 17.10, 15.13 RCW. WSR 02-12-030, § 16-752-610, filed 5/29/02, effective 6/29/02. Statutory Authority: Chapters 17.24, 17.10 RCW. WSR 00-24-021, § 16-752-610, filed 11/28/00, effective 12/29/00; WSR 98-13-008, § 16-752-610, filed 6/4/98, effective 7/5/98. Statutory Authority: Chapters 17.10 and 17.24 RCW. WSR 92-07-025, § 16-752-610, filed 3/10/92, effective 4/10/92.]