

WSR 24-10-045
EMERGENCY RULES
DEPARTMENT OF

SOCIAL AND HEALTH SERVICES

(Economic Services Administration)

[Filed April 24, 2024, 10:57 a.m., effective April 25, 2024]

Effective Date of Rule: April 25, 2024.

Purpose: The department of social and health services (department) is extending emergency amendments to WAC 388-416-0005 How long can I get Basic Food? and 388-418-0011 What is a mid-certification review, and do I have to complete one in order to keep receiving benefits?; and adding emergency amendments to WAC 388-450-0200 Will the medical expenses of elderly persons or individuals with disabilities in my assistance unit be use as an income deduction for basic food?

These amendments are necessary to comply with the approved federal waiver for the elderly simplified application project (ESAP), extending the basic food certification period from 12 months to 36 months for households where all members are either age 60 or older, disabled adults with no earned income, or both.

This request for an extension of the current emergency filing includes amendments to WAC 388-450-0200; not known when the initial request was filed.

Citation of Rules Affected by this Order: Amending WAC 388-416-0005, 388-418-0011, and 388-450-0200.

Statutory Authority for Adoption: RCW 74.04.050, 74.04.500, 74.04.510, 74.08A.120.

Other Authority: United States Food and Drug Administration, Food and Nutrition Services (waiver approval).

Under RCW 34.05.350 the agency for good cause finds that immediate adoption, amendment, or repeal of a rule is necessary for the preservation of the public health, safety, or general welfare, and that observing the time requirements of notice and opportunity to comment upon adoption of a permanent rule would be contrary to the public interest; and that state or federal law or federal rule or a federal deadline for state receipt of federal funds requires immediate adoption of a rule.

Reasons for this Finding: These amendments are necessary to implement final provisions of the federal ESAP waiver to coincide with automation updates supporting this change. Approval of these rules positively affects households where all members are either age 60 or older, disabled adults with no earned income, or both.

The department is concurrently proceeding with the permanent rule-making process. Refer to CR-102 filed as WSR 24-09-023 on April 9, 2024. The public rules hearing is scheduled for May 21, 2024.

Number of Sections Adopted in Order to Comply with Federal Statute: New 0, Amended 0, Repealed 0; Federal Rules or Standards: New 0, Amended 3, Repealed 0; or Recently Enacted State Statutes: New 0, Amended 0, Repealed 0.

Number of Sections Adopted at the Request of a Nongovernmental Entity: New 0, Amended 0, Repealed 0.

Number of Sections Adopted on the Agency's own Initiative: New 0, Amended 0, Repealed 0.

Number of Sections Adopted in Order to Clarify, Streamline, or Reform Agency Procedures: New 0, Amended 0, Repealed 0.

Number of Sections Adopted using Negotiated Rule Making: New 0, Amended 0, Repealed 0; Pilot Rule Making: New 0, Amended 0, Repealed 0; or Other Alternative Rule Making: New 0, Amended 3, Repealed 0.

Date Adopted: April 24, 2024.

Katherine I. Vasquez
Rules Coordinator

SHS-5012.5

AMENDATORY SECTION (Amending WSR 11-16-030 and 11-18-012, filed 7/27/11 and 8/26/11, effective 10/16/11)

WAC 388-416-0005 How long can I get Basic Food? (1) The length of time the department determines your assistance unit (AU) is eligible to get Basic Food is called a certification period. The department may certify your AU for up to (~~twelve~~) 12 months, unless:

(a) You receive food assistance under the Washington state combined application project (WASHCAP). (~~(7)~~) We set your WASHCAP certification period as described under WAC 388-492-0090.

(b) You receive food assistance under the elderly simplified application project (ESAP). ESAP households are certified for 36 months.

(~~(b)~~) (c) You receive transitional food assistance (~~(7)~~) (TFA). We set your TFA certification period as described under WAC 388-489-0015.

(2) We terminate your Basic Food benefits before the end of your certification period in subsection (1) of this section if:

(a) You fail to complete a mid-certification review as described under WAC 388-418-0011;

(b) We get proof of a change that makes your AU ineligible; or

(c) We get information that your AU is ineligible and you do not provide needed information to verify your AU's circumstances.

AMENDATORY SECTION (Amending WSR 22-17-080, filed 8/17/22, effective 9/17/22)

WAC 388-418-0011 What is a mid-certification review, and do I have to complete one in order to keep receiving benefits? (1) A **mid-certification review** (MCR) is a form we send you to ask about your current circumstances during your certification period. We use the answers you give us to decide if you are still eligible for benefits and to calculate your monthly benefits.

(2) If you receive cash assistance or basic food benefits, you must complete a mid-certification review unless you meet one of the exceptions below:

(a) You **do not** have to complete a mid-certification review for cash assistance if you:

(i) Receive refugee cash assistance as described under WAC 388-400-0030;

(ii) Receive aged, blind, or disabled (ABD) program assistance as described under WAC 388-400-0060;

- (iii) Receive a referral to the housing and essential needs (HEN) program as described under WAC 388-400-0070; or
- (iv) Have a review period of six months or less.

(b) You **do not** have to complete a mid-certification review for basic food if:

- (i) Your assistance unit has a certification period of six months or less; or
- (ii) ~~((All adults in your))~~ Your assistance unit ((are)) consists only of elderly or disabled adults, or qualifies for the elderly simplified application project (ESAP), and does not have ((æ)) earned income.

(3) **When we send the review form:**

If you must complete a MCR ...	We send your review form ...
(a) For one program such as basic food.	In the fifth month of your certification or review period. You must complete your review by the 10th day of month six.
<u>(b) If you are no longer eligible for ESAP but remain eligible for basic food for the remainder of a 36-month certification period converted from an ESAP certification.</u>	<u>In the 11th and 23rd months of your certification period when your certification period has more than 13 months remaining of the 36-month certification period. You must complete your review by the 10th day of the 12th month or the 24th month or both of the certification period.</u>
((b)) (c) For two or more programs, and all programs have a 12-month certification or review period.	In the fifth month of your certification or review period. You must complete your review by the 10th day of month six.
((æ)) (d) For basic food and another program when either program has a certification or review period between six and 12 months.	In the fifth month of your basic food certification period when you receive basic food and another program. You must complete your review by the 10th day of month six of your basic food certification.

(4) If you must complete a mid-certification review, we send you the review form with questions about your current circumstances. You can choose to complete the review form online, or in one of the following ways:

(a) **Complete the form and return it to us.** For us to count your mid-certification review as complete, you must take all of the steps below:

- (i) Complete the review form, telling us about changes in your circumstances we ask about;
- (ii) Sign and date the form;
- (iii) Give us proof of any changes you report. If you report a change that will increase your benefits without giving proof of this change, we will not increase your benefits;
- (iv) If you receive temporary assistance for needy families and you are working or self-employed, you must give us proof of your income even if it has not changed; and
- (v) Mail or turn in the completed form and any required proof to us by the due date on the review.

(b) **Complete the mid-certification review over the phone.** For us to count your mid-certification review as complete, you must take all of the steps below:

(i) Contact us at the phone number on the review form, telling us about changes in your circumstances we ask about;

(ii) Give us proof of any changes you report. We may be able to verify some information over the phone. If you report a change that will increase your benefits without giving proof of this change, we will not increase your benefits;

(iii) If you receive temporary assistance for needy families and you are working or self-employed, you must give us proof of your income even if it has not changed; and

(iv) Mail or turn in any required proof to us by the due date on the review.

(c) **Complete the application process for another program.** If we approve an application for another program in the month you must complete your mid-certification review, we use the application to complete your review when the same person is head of household for the application and the mid-certification review.

(5) If your benefits change because of what we learned in your mid-certification review, the change takes effect the next month even if this does not give you 10 days' notice before we change your benefits.

(6) If you do not complete your required mid-certification review, we stop your benefits at the end of the month the review was due.

(7) **Late reviews.** If you complete the mid-certification review after the last day of the month the review was due, we process the review as described below based on when we receive the review:

(a) **Mid-certification reviews you complete by the last day of the month after the month the review was due:** We determine your eligibility for ongoing benefits. If you are eligible, we reinstate your benefits based on the information in the review.

(b) **Mid-certification reviews you complete after the last day of the month after the month the review was due:** We treat this review as a request to send you an application. For us to determine if you are eligible for benefits, you must complete the application process as described in chapter 388-406 WAC.

AMENDATORY SECTION (Amending WSR 24-05-032, filed 2/13/24, effective 4/1/24)

WAC 388-450-0200 Will the medical expenses of elderly persons or individuals with disabilities in my assistance unit be used as an income deduction for basic food? (1) If your basic food assistance unit (AU) includes an elderly person or individual with a disability as defined in WAC 388-400-0040, your AU may be eligible for an income deduction for that person's out-of-pocket medical expenses. We allow the deduction for medical expenses over \$35.00 each month.

(2) You can use an out-of-pocket medical expense toward this deduction if the expense covers services, supplies, medication, or other medically needed items prescribed by a state-licensed practitioner or other state-certified, qualified, health professional. Examples of expenses you can use for this deduction include those for:

- (a) Medical, psychiatric, naturopathic physician, dental, or chiropractic care;
- (b) Prescribed alternative therapy such as massage or acupuncture;
- (c) Prescription drugs except medical marijuana;
- (d) Over the counter drugs;
- (e) Eye glasses;
- (f) Medical supplies other than special diets;
- (g) Medical equipment or medically needed changes to your home;
- (h) Shipping and handling charges for an allowable medical item.

This includes shipping and handling charges for items purchased through mail order or the internet;

- (i) Long distance calls to a medical provider;
- (j) Hospital and outpatient treatment including:
 - (i) Nursing care; or
 - (ii) Nursing home care including payments made for a person who was an (~~assistance unit~~) AU member at the time of placement.
- (k) Health insurance premiums paid by the person including:
 - (i) Medicare premiums; and
 - (ii) Insurance deductibles and copayments.
- (l) Out-of-pocket expenses used to meet a spenddown as defined in WAC 182-519-0100. We do not allow your entire spenddown obligation as a deduction. We allow the expense as a deduction as it is estimated to occur or as the expense becomes due;
 - (m) Dentures, hearing aids, and prosthetics;
 - (n) Cost to obtain and care for a seeing eye, hearing, or other specially trained service animal. This includes the cost of food and veterinarian bills. We do not allow the expense of food or veterinary bills for a service animal as a deduction if you receive ongoing additional requirements under WAC 388-473-0040 to pay for this need;
 - (o) Reasonable costs of transportation and lodging to obtain medical treatment or services; and
 - (p) Attendant care necessary due to age, infirmity, or illness. If your AU provides most of the attendant's meals, we allow an additional deduction equal to a one-person allotment.

(3) There are two types of deductions for out-of-pocket expenses:

- (a) One-time expenses are expenses that cannot be estimated to occur on a regular basis. You can choose to have us:
 - (i) Allow the one-time expense as a deduction when it is billed or due;
 - (ii) Average the expense through the remainder of your certification period; or
 - (iii) If your AU has a ((24)) 36-month certification period, you can choose to use the expense as a one-time deduction, average the expense for the first 12 months of your certification period, or average it for the remainder of ((~~our~~)) your certification period.
 - (b) Recurring expenses are expenses that happen on a regular basis. We estimate your monthly expenses for the certification period.
- (4) We do not allow a medical expense as an income deduction if:
- (a) The expense was paid before you applied for benefits or in a previous certification period;
 - (b) The expense was paid or will be paid by someone else;
 - (c) The expense was paid or will be paid by the department or another agency;
 - (d) The expense is covered by health care insurance;

(e) We previously allowed the expense, and you did not pay it. We do not allow the expense again even if it is part of a repayment agreement;

(f) You included the expense in a repayment agreement after failing to meet a previous agreement for the same expense; or

(g) You claim the expense after you have been denied for presumptive SSI; and you are not considered disabled by any other criteria.